

# United States

Health Department Website: [hhs.gov](https://www.hhs.gov)

## Key Findings

### Drug Deaths

**161%▲**

from 12.4 to 32.4 deaths per 100,000 population between 2010 and 2022.

### E-Cigarette Use

**67%▲**

from 4.6% to 7.7% of adults between 2017 and 2023.

### Uninsured

**49%▼**

from 15.5% to 7.9% of the population between 2010 and 2023.

### Smoking

**43%▼**

from 21.2% to 12.1% of adults between 2011 and 2023.

### Unemployment

**40%▼**

from 7.2% to 4.3% of civilian workers between 2014 and 2023.

### Low Birth Weight

**6%▲**

from 8.1% to 8.6% of live births between 2010 and 2022.

## Measures

		U.S. Value
<b>Social &amp; Economic Factors</b>		
Community and Family Safety	Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	7.6
	Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	4.2
	Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	\$124
Economic Resources	Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	—
	Food Insecurity (% of households)	12.2%
	Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	4.87
Education	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	32.1%
	High School Completion (% of adults age 25+)	89.8%
Social Support and Engagement	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	14.5%
	High-Speed Internet (% of households)	93.8%
	Residential Segregation - Black/White (Index from 0-100)	—
	Volunteerism (% of population age 16+)	23.2%
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens age 18+)	59.5%
<b>Physical Environment</b>		
Air and Water Quality	Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	8.6
	Drinking Water Violations (Average violations per community water system)	2.8
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	72.3%
Climate and Health	Climate Policies (Number out of four policies)	—
	Heat and Worker Health (Cases per 10,000 full-time workers)*	—
Housing and Transit	Drive Alone to Work (% of workers age 16+)*	69.2%
	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	16.4%
	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	16.8%
<b>Clinical Care</b>		
Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	10.6%
	Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	65.8
	Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	344.9
	Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	283.4
	Uninsured (% of population)	7.9%
Preventive Clinical Services	Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	66.9%
	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	61.8%
	Dental Visit (% of adults)	66.0%
	Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	42.9%
	HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	61.4%
Quality of Care	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	84.0%
	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries age 18+)	2,665
<b>Behaviors</b>		
Nutrition and Physical Activity	Exercise (% of adults)	30.4%
	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	74%
	Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	24.2%
Sexual Health	Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	495.0
	High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	5.7%
	Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	13.6
Sleep Health	Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	35.5%
Smoking and Tobacco Use	E-Cigarette Use (% of adults)*	7.7%
	Smoking (% of adults)	12.1%
<b>Health Outcomes</b>		
Behavioral Health	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	32.4
	Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	16.7%
	Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	15.4%
	Non-Medical Drug Use (% of adults)	17.6%
Mortality	Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	8,522
	Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	1.6
Physical Health	Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	12.6%
	Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	8.6%
	Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	2.1
	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults)	10.7%
	Obesity (% of adults)	34.3%

\* Additional measure that does not contribute to a state's overall rank.

— Data not available, missing or suppressed.

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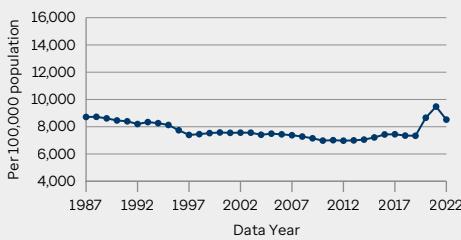


2024 Annual Report

## 35 Years of Data

### Premature Death

Years lost before age 75



# Alabama

State Health Department Website: [alabamapublichealth.gov](http://alabamapublichealth.gov)

Overall Rank

**45**

## Key Findings

### Homicide

**66%▲**

from 8.7 to 14.4 deaths per 100,000 population between 2014-2015 and 2021-2022.

### Diabetes

**33%▲**

from 11.8% to 15.7% of adults between 2011 and 2023.

### Food Insecurity

**31%▼**

from 16.7% to 11.5% of households between 2011-2013 and 2021-2023.

### Severe Housing Problems

**14%▼**

from 15.2% to 13.1% between 2007-2011 and 2017-2021.

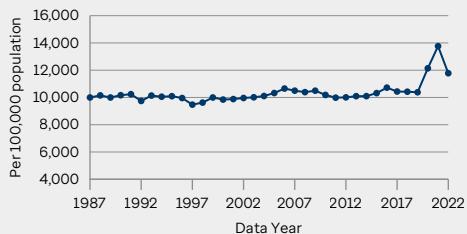
## 35 Years of Data

### Annual Report Rank History



### Premature Death

Years lost before age 75



## Measures

	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value
<b>Social &amp; Economic Factors</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>-0.542</b>	
<b>Community and Family Safety</b>			
Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	48	14.4	76
Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	35	5.2	4.2
Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	18	\$137	\$124
<b>Economic Resources</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>74</b>	—
Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	26	11.5%	12.2%
Food Insecurity (% of households)	41	4.99	4.87
Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)			
<b>Education</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>28.3%</b>	32.1%
Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	42	89.1%	89.8%
High School Completion (% of adults age 25+)			
<b>Social Support and Engagement</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>15.7%</b>	14.5%
Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	45	91.7%	93.8%
High-Speed Internet (% of households)	11	58	—
Residential Segregation – Black/White (Index from 0-100)	47	19.5%	23.2%
Volunteerism (% of population age 16+)	46	53.0%	59.5%
Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens age 18+)			
<b>Physical Environment</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>0.423</b>	
<b>Air and Water Quality</b>			
Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	21	75	8.6
Drinking Water Violations (Average violations per community water system)	20	1.9	2.8
Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	23	76.6%	72.3%
<b>Climate and Health</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>0</b>	—
Climate Policies (Number out of four policies)	13	0.2	—
<b>Housing and Transit</b>			
Heat and Worker Health (Cases per 10,000 full-time workers)*	49	80.0%	69.2%
Drive Alone to Work (% of workers age 16+)*	14	11.2%	16.4%
Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	15	13.1%	16.8%
Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)			
<b>Clinical Care</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>-0.793</b>	
<b>Access to Care</b>			
Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	42	13.5%	10.6%
Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	49	43.3	65.8
Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	50	152.2	344.9
Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	45	241.0	283.4
Uninsured (% of population)	35	8.5%	7.9%
<b>Preventive Clinical Services</b>			
Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	45	62.6%	66.9%
Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	14	63.4%	61.8%
Dental Visit (% of adults)	46	58.2%	66.0%
Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	35	38.1%	42.9%
HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	34	60.3%	61.4%
<b>Quality of Care</b>			
Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	32	82.4%	84.0%
Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries age 18+)	49	3,387	2,665
<b>Behaviors</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>-1.200</b>	
<b>Nutrition and Physical Activity</b>			
Exercise (% of adults)	44	25.0%	30.4%
Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	47	4.8%	7.4%
Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	43	29.1%	24.2%
<b>Sexual Health</b>			
Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	45	612.1	495.0
High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	38	6.4%	5.7%
Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	44	20.9	13.6
<b>Sleep Health</b>			
Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	48	40.5%	35.5%
<b>Smoking and Tobacco Use</b>			
E-Cigarette Use (% of adults)*	42	9.5%	7.7%
Smoking (% of adults)	36	14.2%	12.1%
<b>Health Outcomes</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>-0.479</b>	
<b>Behavioral Health</b>			
Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	18	29.4	32.4
Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	7	14.6%	16.7%
Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	29	15.9%	15.4%
Non-Medical Drug Use (% of adults)	20	14.9%	17.6%
<b>Mortality</b>			
Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	44	11,777	8,522
Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	6	1.2	1.6
<b>Physical Health</b>			
Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	30	13.4%	12.6%
Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	47	10.4%	8.6%
Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	23	2.0	2.1
Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults)	46	14.6%	10.7%
Obesity (% of adults)	44	39.2%	34.3%
<b>Overall</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>-0.599</b>	

\* Additional measure that does not contribute to a state's overall rank.

— Data not available, missing or suppressed.



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# Alaska

State Health Department Website: [health.alaska.gov](http://health.alaska.gov)

Overall Rank

**35**

## Key Findings

### Homicide

**67%▲**

from 5.1 to 8.5 deaths per 100,000 population between 2011-2012 and 2021-2022.

### Uninsured

**40%▼**

from 17.2% to 10.4% of the population between 2014 and 2023.

### Depression

**25%▲**

from 15.6% to 19.5% of adults between 2014 and 2023.

### Smoking

**23%▼**

from 19.9% to 15.3% of adults between 2014 and 2023.

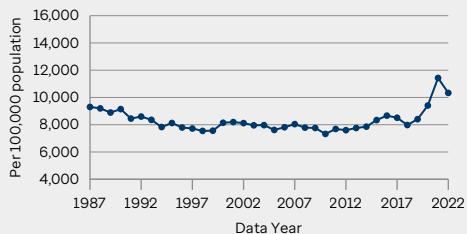
## 35 Years of Data

### Annual Report Rank History



### Premature Death

Years lost before age 75



## Measures

	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value
<b>Social &amp; Economic Factors</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>0.042</b>	
<b>Community and Family Safety</b>	37	8.5	76
Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	49	6.7	4.2
Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	1	\$334	\$124
Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)			
<b>Economic Resources</b>	21	47	—
Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	14	10.4%	12.2%
Food Insecurity (% of households)	14	4.35	4.87
Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)			
<b>Education</b>	47	24.4%	32.1%
Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	12	93.2%	89.8%
High School Completion (% of adults age 25+)			
<b>Social Support and Engagement</b>	45	20.7%	14.5%
Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	12	94.6%	93.8%
High-Speed Internet (% of households)	11	58	—
Residential Segregation – Black/White (Index from 0-100)	19	27.3%	23.2%
Volunteerism (% of population age 16+)	26	59.2%	59.5%
Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens age 18+)			
<b>Physical Environment</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>-0.182</b>	
<b>Air and Water Quality</b>	9	6.3	8.6
Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	44	3.3	2.8
Drinking Water Violations (Average violations per community water system)	44	42.3%	72.3%
Water Fluoridation (% of population served)			
<b>Climate and Health</b>	36	0	—
Climate Policies (Number out of four policies)	—	—	—
Heat and Worker Health (Cases per 10,000 full-time workers)*			
<b>Housing and Transit</b>	7	65.5%	69.2%
Drive Alone to Work (% of workers age 16+)*	3	7.1%	16.4%
Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	46	19.8%	16.8%
Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)			
<b>Clinical Care</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>-0.338</b>	
<b>Access to Care</b>	30	11.1%	10.6%
Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	1	97.5	65.8
Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	2	779.9	344.9
Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	4	359.3	283.4
Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	44	10.4%	7.9%
Uninsured (% of population)			
<b>Preventive Clinical Services</b>	48	59.8%	66.9%
Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	42	56.2%	61.8%
Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	35	61.8%	66.0%
Dental Visit (% of adults)	41	36.7%	42.9%
Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	40	54.4%	61.4%
HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)			
<b>Quality of Care</b>	43	79.1%	84.0%
Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	8	1,847	2,665
Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries age 18+)			
<b>Behaviors</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>-0.300</b>	
<b>Nutrition and Physical Activity</b>	2	33.9%	30.4%
Exercise (% of adults)	11	8.9%	7.4%
Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	7	20.9%	24.2%
Physical Inactivity (% of adults)			
<b>Sexual Health</b>	48	7277	495.0
Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	37	6.3%	5.7%
High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	37	16.9	13.6
Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)			
<b>Sleep Health</b>	33	37.1%	35.5%
Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	19	73%	7.7%
<b>Smoking and Tobacco Use</b>	42	15.3%	12.1%
E-Cigarette Use (% of adults)*			
Smoking (% of adults)			
<b>Health Outcomes</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>-0.243</b>	
<b>Behavioral Health</b>	29	34.6	32.4
Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	39	18.4%	16.7%
Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	18	14.9%	15.4%
Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	42	19.9%	17.6%
Non-Medical Drug Use (% of adults)			
<b>Mortality</b>	39	10,332	8,522
Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	43	2.6	1.6
Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)			
<b>Physical Health</b>	31	13.5%	12.6%
Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	2	6.9%	8.6%
Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	45	2.2	2.1
Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	4	8.3%	10.7%
Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults)	27	35.2%	34.3%
Obesity (% of adults)			
<b>Overall</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>-0.176</b>	

\* Additional measure that does not contribute to a state's overall rank.

— Data not available, missing or suppressed.



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2024 Annual Report

# Arizona

State Health Department Website: [azdhs.gov](http://azdhs.gov)

Overall Rank

**33**

## Key Findings

### Premature Death

**31%▲**

from 7,164 to 9,378 years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population between 2013 and 2022.

### Suicide

**22%▲**

from 17.9 to 21.8 deaths per 100,000 population between 2013 and 2022.

### Flu Vaccination

**17%▲**

from 33.8% to 39.5% of adults between 2014 and 2023.

### Severe Housing Problems

**15%▼**

from 20.1% to 17.1% between 2007-2011 and 2017-2021.

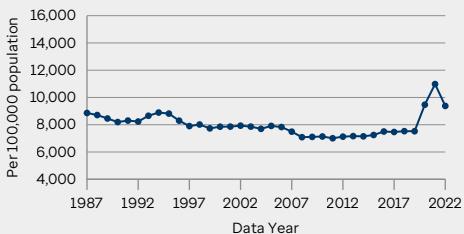
## 35 Years of Data

### Annual Report Rank History



### Premature Death

Years lost before age 75



## Measures

	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value	
<b>Social &amp; Economic Factors</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>0.053</b>		
<b>Community and Family Safety</b>	30	8.1	76	
Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	9	3.7	4.2	
Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	42	\$84	\$124	
Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)				
<b>Economic Resources</b>	39	70	—	
Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	28	11.8%	12.2%	
Food Insecurity (% of households)	21	4.50	4.87	
Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)				
<b>Education</b>	28	31.4%	32.1%	
Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	39	89.4%	89.8%	
High School Completion (% of adults age 25+)				
<b>Social Support and Engagement</b>	22	15.7%	14.5%	
Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	22	93.8%	93.8%	
High-Speed Internet (% of households)	7	54	—	
Residential Segregation – Black/White (Index from 0-100)	31	23.5%	23.2%	
Volunteerism (% of population age 16+)	14	63.9%	59.5%	
Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens age 18+)				
<b>Physical Environment</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>0.022</b>		
<b>Air and Water Quality</b>	49	10.5	8.6	
Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	34	2.3	2.8	
Drinking Water Violations (Average violations per community water system)	37	57.5%	72.3%	
Water Fluoridation (% of population served)				
<b>Climate and Health</b>	23	2	—	
Climate Policies (Number out of four policies)	27	0.8	—	
Heat and Worker Health (Cases per 10,000 full-time workers)*				
<b>Housing and Transit</b>	11	67.1%	69.2%	
Drive Alone to Work (% of workers age 16+)*	2	6.3%	16.4%	
Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	39	17.1%	16.8%	
Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)				
<b>Clinical Care</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>-0.593</b>		
<b>Access to Care</b>	36	12.1%	10.6%	
Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	28	60.3	65.8	
Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	47	204.8	344.9	
Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	41	258.2	283.4	
Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	42	9.9%	7.9%	
Uninsured (% of population)				
<b>Preventive Clinical Services</b>	44	62.9%	66.9%	
Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	44	55.8%	61.8%	
Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	40	60.7%	66.0%	
Dental Visit (% of adults)	30	39.5%	42.9%	
Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	26	63.1%	61.4%	
HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)				
<b>Quality of Care</b>	42	79.8%	84.0%	
Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	9	1,903	2,665	
Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries age 18+)				
<b>Behaviors</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>0.002</b>		
<b>Nutrition and Physical Activity</b>	4	33.3%	30.4%	
Exercise (% of adults)	35	6.3%	7.4%	
Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	10	21.3%	24.2%	
Physical Inactivity (% of adults)				
<b>Sexual Health</b>	40	554.4	495.0	
Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	44	7.0%	5.7%	
High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	31	15.1	13.6	
Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)				
<b>Sleep Health</b>	20	34.8%	35.5%	
Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	17	71%	7.7%	
<b>Smoking and Tobacco Use</b>	11	10.0%	12.1%	
E-Cigarette Use (% of adults)*				
Smoking (% of adults)				
<b>Health Outcomes</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>0.042</b>		
<b>Behavioral Health</b>	33	36.2	32.4	
Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	16	16.0%	16.7%	
Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	13	14.7%	15.4%	
Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	46	21.9%	17.6%	
Non-Medical Drug Use (% of adults)				
<b>Mortality</b>	Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	33	9,378	8,522
Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	41	2.3	1.6	
<b>Physical Health</b>	Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	14	12.2%	12.6%
Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	14	78%	8.6%	
Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	19	1.9	2.1	
Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults)	15	9.9%	10.7%	
Obesity (% of adults)	16	31.9%	34.3%	
<b>Overall</b>		<b>33</b>	<b>-0.060</b>	

\* Additional measure that does not contribute to a state's overall rank.

— Data not available, missing or suppressed.



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2024 Annual Report

# Arkansas

State Health Department Website: [healthy.arkansas.gov](http://healthy.arkansas.gov)

Overall Rank

**48**

## Key Findings

### Homicide

**47%▲**

from 7.6 to 11.2 deaths per 100,000 population between 2011-2012 and 2021-2022.

### Smoking

**39%▼**

from 24.7% to 15.0% of adults between 2014 and 2023.

### Frequent Mental Distress

**35%▲**

from 14.0% to 18.9% of adults between 2014 and 2023.

### Uninsured

**25%▼**

from 11.8% to 8.9% of the population between 2014 and 2023.

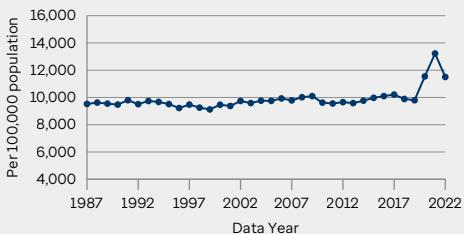
## 35 Years of Data

### Annual Report Rank History



### Premature Death

Years lost before age 75



## Measures

	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value
<b>Social &amp; Economic Factors</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>-0.971</b>	
Community and Family Safety	Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	43	11.2
	Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	39	5.5
	Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	23	\$128
Economic Resources	Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	44	82
	Food Insecurity (% of households)	50	18.9%
	Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	34	4.77
Education	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	38	29.7%
	High School Completion (% of adults age 25+)	40	89.3%
Social Support and Engagement	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	48	21.3%
	High-Speed Internet (% of households)	46	91.1%
	Residential Segregation – Black/White (Index from 0-100)	30	66
	Volunteerism (% of population age 16+)	41	20.9%
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens age 18+)	49	49.0%
<b>Physical Environment</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>0.272</b>	
Air and Water Quality	Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	36	8.4
	Drinking Water Violations (Average violations per community water system)	44	3.3
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	18	86.8%
Climate and Health	Climate Policies (Number out of four policies)	30	1
	Heat and Worker Health (Cases per 10,000 full-time workers)*	23	0.4
Housing and Transit	Drive Alone to Work (% of workers age 16+)*	47	78.3%
	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	9	9.7%
	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	16	13.2%
<b>Clinical Care</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>-0.911</b>	
Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	43	13.9%
	Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	48	45.3
	Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	31	289.6
	Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	43	241.4
	Uninsured (% of population)	36	8.9%
Preventive Clinical Services	Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	46	62.0%
	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	41	56.4%
	Dental Visit (% of adults)	49	55.6%
	Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	29	40.0%
	HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	43	52.9%
Quality of Care	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	20	84.8%
	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries age 18+)	41	3,058
<b>Behaviors</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>-0.896</b>	
Nutrition and Physical Activity	Exercise (% of adults)	39	26.8%
	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	5	10.2%
	Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	47	32.5%
Sexual Health	Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	43	588.3
	High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	34	6.2%
	Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	49	24.6
Sleep Health	Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	43	38.7%
Smoking and Tobacco Use	E-Cigarette Use (% of adults)*	47	10.6%
	Smoking (% of adults)	39	15.0%
<b>Health Outcomes</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>-0.759</b>	
Behavioral Health	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	10	20.3
	Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	6	14.5%
	Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	45	18.9%
	Non-Medical Drug Use (% of adults)	34	18.2%
Mortality	Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	42	11,504
	Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	11	1.3
Physical Health	Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	46	16.1%
	Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	39	9.3%
	Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	35	2.1
	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults)	44	14.1%
	Obesity (% of adults)	46	40.0%
<b>Overall</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>-0.770</b>	

\* Additional measure that does not contribute to a state's overall rank.

– Data not available, missing or suppressed.



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2024 Annual Report

# California

State Health Department Website: [cdph.ca.gov](http://cdph.ca.gov)

Overall Rank

**26**

## Key Findings

### Drug Deaths

**138%▲**

from 11.8 to 28.1 deaths per 100,000 population between 2013 and 2022.

### Uninsured

**48%▼**

from 12.4% to 6.4% of the population between 2014 and 2023.

### Frequent Mental Distress

**32%▲**

from 11.1% to 14.7% of adults between 2014 and 2023.

### Flu Vaccination

**23%▲**

from 36.1% to 44.3% of adults between 2014 and 2023.

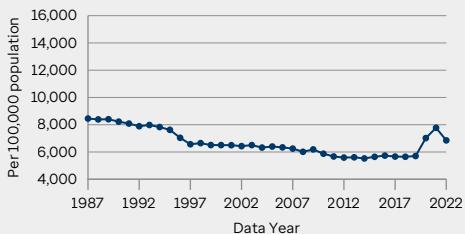
## 35 Years of Data

### Annual Report Rank History



### Premature Death

Years lost before age 75



## Measures

	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value
<b>Social &amp; Economic Factors</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>-0.167</b>	
<b>Community and Family Safety</b>			
Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	23	6.1	76
Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	3	3.4	4.2
Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	9	\$173	\$124
<b>Economic Resources</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>84</b>	—
Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	25	11.4%	12.2%
Food Insecurity (% of households)	45	5.14	4.87
<b>Education</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>31.0%</b>	<b>32.1%</b>
Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	50	84.8%	89.8%
High School Completion (% of adults age 25+)	6	11.9%	14.5%
<b>Social Support and Engagement</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>95.4%</b>	<b>93.8%</b>
Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	22	63	—
High-Speed Internet (% of households)	48	18.3%	23.2%
Residential Segregation – Black/White (Index from 0-100)	30	58.3%	59.5%
Volunteerism (% of population age 16+)	50	—	—
Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens age 18+)	30	—	—
<b>Physical Environment</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>-0.558</b>	
<b>Air and Water Quality</b>			
Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	50	12.7	8.6
Drinking Water Violations (Average violations per community water system)	37	2.8	2.8
Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	36	57.7%	72.3%
<b>Climate and Health</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	—
Climate Policies (Number out of four policies)	13	0.2	—
Heat and Worker Health (Cases per 10,000 full-time workers)*	28	—	—
<b>Housing and Transit</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>67.1%</b>	<b>69.2%</b>
Drive Alone to Work (% of workers age 16+)*	49	16.6%	16.4%
Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	28	25.8%	16.8%
Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	49	—	—
<b>Clinical Care</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>-0.206</b>	
<b>Access to Care</b>			
Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	25	10.7%	10.6%
Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	3	83.8	65.8
Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	10	482.8	344.9
Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	49	229.7	283.4
Uninsured (% of population)	23	6.4%	7.9%
<b>Preventive Clinical Services</b>			
Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	48	59.8%	66.9%
Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	50	52.4%	61.8%
Dental Visit (% of adults)	21	66.2%	66.0%
Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	19	44.3%	42.9%
HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	37	57.6%	61.4%
<b>Quality of Care</b>			
Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	36	81.5%	84.0%
Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries age 18+)	14	2,258	2,665
<b>Behaviors</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>0.242</b>	
<b>Nutrition and Physical Activity</b>			
Exercise (% of adults)	27	30.1%	30.4%
Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	9	9.0%	74%
Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	20	22.9%	24.2%
<b>Sexual Health</b>			
Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	29	493.6	495.0
High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	47	7.1%	5.7%
Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	12	9.8	13.6
<b>Sleep Health</b>			
Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	20	34.8%	35.5%
<b>Smoking and Tobacco Use</b>			
E-Cigarette Use (% of adults)*	5	5.9%	7.7%
Smoking (% of adults)	3	8.5%	12.1%
<b>Health Outcomes</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0.562</b>	
<b>Behavioral Health</b>			
Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	16	28.1	32.4
Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	14	15.4%	16.7%
Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	13	14.7%	15.4%
Non-Medical Drug Use (% of adults)	44	20.2%	17.6%
<b>Mortality</b>			
Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	9	6,852	8,522
Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	27	1.6	1.6
<b>Physical Health</b>			
Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	14	12.2%	12.6%
Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	10	74%	8.6%
Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	35	2.1	2.1
Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults)	2	7.6%	10.7%
Obesity (% of adults)	4	27.7%	34.3%
<b>Overall</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>0.052</b>	

\* Additional measure that does not contribute to a state's overall rank.

— Data not available, missing or suppressed.



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2024 Annual Report

# Colorado

State Health Department Website: [cdphe.colorado.gov](http://cdphe.colorado.gov)

Overall Rank

10

## Key Findings

### Drug Deaths

95%▲

from 15.9 to 31.0 deaths per 100,000 population between 2013 and 2022.

### Frequent Mental Distress

68%▲

from 9.2% to 15.5% of adults between 2014 and 2023.

### Smoking

35%▼

from 15.7% to 10.2% of adults between 2014 and 2023.

### Poverty

19%▼

from 12.0% to 9.7% between 2013 and 2023.

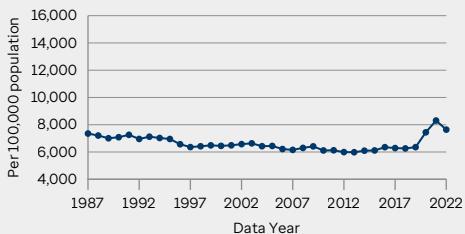
## 35 Years of Data

### Annual Report Rank History



### Premature Death

Years lost before age 75



## Measures

		State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value
<b>Social &amp; Economic Factors</b>		7	0.669	
<b>Community and Family Safety</b>	Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	25	6.7	76
	Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	25	4.4	4.2
	Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	20	\$132	\$124
<b>Economic Resources</b>	Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	2	12	—
	Food Insecurity (% of households)	12	9.9%	12.2%
	Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	14	4.35	4.87
<b>Education</b>	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	5	376%	32.1%
	High School Completion (% of adults age 25+)	10	93.3%	89.8%
	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	29	16.8%	14.5%
<b>Social Support and Engagement</b>	High-Speed Internet (% of households)	2	95.6%	93.8%
	Residential Segregation – Black/White (Index from 0-100)	33	67	—
	Volunteerism (% of population age 16+)	22	26.2%	23.2%
<b>Physical Environment</b>	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens age 18+)	12	64.5%	59.5%
	Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	10	6.6	8.6
	Drinking Water Violations (Average violations per community water system)	39	2.9	2.8
<b>Climate and Health</b>	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	26	75.4%	72.3%
	Climate Policies (Number out of four policies)	12	3	—
	Heat and Worker Health (Cases per 10,000 full-time workers)*	—	—	—
<b>Housing and Transit</b>	Drive Alone to Work (% of workers age 16+)*	9	66.0%	69.2%
	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	13	11.1%	16.4%
	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	35	16.0%	16.8%
<b>Clinical Care</b>		20	0.282	
<b>Access to Care</b>	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	36	12.1%	10.6%
	Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	5	77.7	65.8
	Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	9	513.7	344.9
	Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	25	298.6	283.4
	Uninsured (% of population)	26	6.7%	7.9%
<b>Preventive Clinical Services</b>	Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	31	66.1%	66.9%
	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	32	60.0%	61.8%
	Dental Visit (% of adults)	20	66.4%	66.0%
	Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	10	47.6%	42.9%
<b>Quality of Care</b>	HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	14	68.5%	61.4%
	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	38	81.0%	84.0%
	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries age 18+)	4	1,569	2,665
<b>Behaviors</b>		5	0.773	
<b>Nutrition and Physical Activity</b>	Exercise (% of adults)	1	35.4%	30.4%
	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	14	8.8%	74%
	Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	2	175%	24.2%
<b>Sexual Health</b>	Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	20	456.3	495.0
	High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	38	6.4%	5.7%
	Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	18	11.1	13.6
<b>Sleep Health</b>	Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	3	30.3%	35.5%
	E-Cigarette Use (% of adults)*	30	8.3%	7.7%
	Smoking (% of adults)	12	10.2%	12.1%
<b>Health Outcomes</b>		14	0.326	
<b>Behavioral Health</b>	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	23	31.0	32.4
	Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	41	19.6%	16.7%
	Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	25	15.5%	15.4%
	Non-Medical Drug Use (% of adults)	13	13.4%	17.6%
<b>Mortality</b>	Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	14	7,639	8,522
	Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	32	1.7	1.6
<b>Physical Health</b>	Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	11	11.9%	12.6%
	Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	43	9.9%	8.6%
	Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	13	1.8	2.1
	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults)	7	8.5%	10.7%
	Obesity (% of adults)	1	24.9%	34.3%
<b>Overall</b>		10	0.530	

\* Additional measure that does not contribute to a state's overall rank.

— Data not available, missing or suppressed.



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2024 Annual Report

# Connecticut

Overall Rank

5

State Health Department Website: [ct.gov/dph](http://ct.gov/dph)

## Key Findings

### Drug Deaths

**235%▲**

from 12.2 to 40.9 deaths per 100,000 population between 2007 and 2022.

### Unemployment

**51%▼**

from 9.3% to 4.6% of civilian workers between 2013 and 2023.

### Teen Births

**50%▼**

from 12.9 to 6.4 births per 1,000 females ages 15-19 between 2013 and 2022.

### Frequent Mental Distress

**36%▲**

from 10.5% to 14.3% of adults between 2014 and 2023.

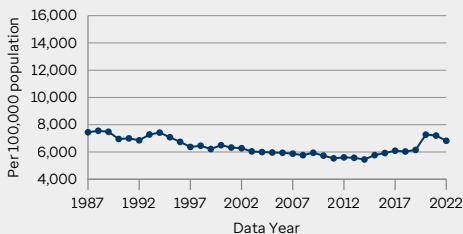
## 35 Years of Data

### Annual Report Rank History



### Premature Death

Years lost before age 75



## Measures

	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value
<b>Social &amp; Economic Factors</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>0.384</b>	
<b>Community and Family Safety</b>	Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	15	4.2
	Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	6	3.6
	Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	27	\$119
<b>Economic Resources</b>	Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	13	37
	Food Insecurity (% of households)	14	10.4%
	Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	44	5.12
<b>Education</b>	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	9	34.6%
	High School Completion (% of adults age 25+)	23	91.8%
<b>Social Support and Engagement</b>	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	15	13.8%
	High-Speed Internet (% of households)	14	94.3%
	Residential Segregation – Black/White (Index from 0-100)	28	65
	Volunteerism (% of population age 16+)	13	28.8%
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens age 18+)	32	58.1%
<b>Physical Environment</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>0.467</b>	
<b>Air and Water Quality</b>	Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	18	74
	Drinking Water Violations (Average violations per community water system)	9	1.6
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	14	90.4%
<b>Climate and Health</b>	Climate Policies (Number out of four policies)	1	4
	Heat and Worker Health (Cases per 10,000 full-time workers)*	–	–
<b>Housing and Transit</b>	Drive Alone to Work (% of workers age 16+)*	20	69.9%
	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	46	24.9%
	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	41	17.4%
<b>Clinical Care</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1.029</b>	
<b>Access to Care</b>	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	13	8.9%
	Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	10	74.5
	Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	7	538.1
	Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	14	321.5
	Uninsured (% of population)	15	5.7%
<b>Preventive Clinical Services</b>	Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	4	76.7%
	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	3	65.6%
	Dental Visit (% of adults)	1	73.9%
	Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	6	50.8%
	HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	7	71.2%
<b>Quality of Care</b>	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	11	87.2%
	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries age 18+)	30	2,752
<b>Behaviors</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0.723</b>	
<b>Nutrition and Physical Activity</b>	Exercise (% of adults)	14	31.4%
	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	5	10.2%
	Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	30	25.5%
<b>Sexual Health</b>	Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	8	351.3
	High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	13	5.4%
	Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	4	6.4
<b>Sleep Health</b>	Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	28	35.7%
<b>Smoking and Tobacco Use</b>	E-Cigarette Use (% of adults)*	7	6.2%
	Smoking (% of adults)	2	8.4%
<b>Health Outcomes</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0.668</b>	
<b>Behavioral Health</b>	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	39	40.9
	Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	21	16.2%
	Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	11	14.3%
	Non-Medical Drug Use (% of adults)	11	12.8%
<b>Mortality</b>	Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	7	6,822
	Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	11	1.3
<b>Physical Health</b>	Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	7	11.4%
	Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	20	8.0%
	Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	23	2.0
	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults)	11	8.9%
	Obesity (% of adults)	8	29.4%
<b>Overall</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0.627</b>	

\* Additional measure that does not contribute to a state's overall rank.

– Data not available, missing or suppressed.



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2024 Annual Report

# Delaware

State Health Department Website: [dhss.delaware.gov](http://dhss.delaware.gov)

Overall Rank

**21**

## Key Findings

### Teen Births

**40%▼**

from 24.4 to 14.7 births per 1,000 females ages 15-19 between 2013 and 2022.

### Frequent Mental Distress

**28%▲**

from 11.1% to 14.2% of adults between 2013 and 2023.

### Uninsured

**26%▼**

from 8.8% to 6.5% of the population between 2012 and 2023.

### Obesity

**16%▲**

from 30.7% to 35.7% of adults between 2014 and 2023.

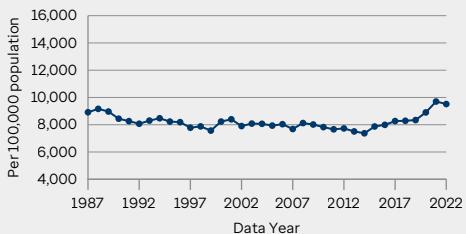
## 35 Years of Data

### Annual Report Rank History



### Premature Death

Years lost before age 75



## Measures

	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value
<b>Social &amp; Economic Factors</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>0.276</b>	
<b>Community and Family Safety</b>	Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	33	8.3
	Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	18	4.1
	Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	14	\$149
<b>Economic Resources</b>	Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	23	48
	Food Insecurity (% of households)	23	11.3%
	Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	9	4.26
<b>Education</b>	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	46	25.3%
	High School Completion (% of adults age 25+)	25	91.4%
			89.8%
<b>Social Support and Engagement</b>	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	33	17.3%
	High-Speed Internet (% of households)	13	94.5%
	Residential Segregation – Black/White (Index from 0-100)	1	45
	Volunteerism (% of population age 16+)	11	29.8%
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens age 18+)	20	61.0%
<b>Physical Environment</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0.750</b>	
<b>Air and Water Quality</b>	Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	32	8.2
	Drinking Water Violations (Average violations per community water system)	4	1.2
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	31	69.8%
<b>Climate and Health</b>	Climate Policies (Number out of four policies)	1	4
	Heat and Worker Health (Cases per 10,000 full-time workers)*	–	–
<b>Housing and Transit</b>	Drive Alone to Work (% of workers age 16+)*	25	72.1%
	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	20	13.2%
	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	28	14.3%
<b>Clinical Care</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>0.380</b>	
<b>Access to Care</b>	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	10	8.7%
	Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	50	42.5
	Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	23	348.7
	Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	11	352.8
	Uninsured (% of population)	25	6.5%
<b>Preventive Clinical Services</b>	Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	23	68.1%
	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	6	64.7%
	Dental Visit (% of adults)	28	64.6%
	Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	13	45.6%
<b>Quality of Care</b>	HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	5	73.0%
	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	8	87.4%
	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries age 18+)	28	2,688
<b>Behaviors</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>-0.105</b>	
<b>Nutrition and Physical Activity</b>	Exercise (% of adults)	34	28.3%
	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	23	7.4%
	Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	33	26.0%
<b>Sexual Health</b>	Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	33	508.3
	High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	16	5.5%
	Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	29	14.7
<b>Sleep Health</b>	Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	26	35.6%
	E-Cigarette Use (% of adults)*	4	5.5%
	Smoking (% of adults)	21	11.4%
<b>Health Outcomes</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>-0.065</b>	
<b>Behavioral Health</b>	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	48	53.9
	Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	10	15.0%
	Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	7	14.2%
	Non-Medical Drug Use (% of adults)	49	22.7%
<b>Mortality</b>	Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	34	9,518
	Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	11	1.3
<b>Physical Health</b>	Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	19	12.3%
	Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	34	9.0%
	Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	19	1.9
	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults)	39	12.9%
	Obesity (% of adults)	32	35.7%
<b>Overall</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>0.178</b>	

\* Additional measure that does not contribute to a state's overall rank.

– Data not available, missing or suppressed.



Visit [AmericasHealthRankings.org](http://AmericasHealthRankings.org) for the full list of [measures](#), [source details](#) and [methodologies](#).

2024 Annual Report

# District of Columbia

State Health Department Website: [dchealth.dc.gov](http://dchealth.dc.gov)

## Key Findings

### Drug Deaths

**302%▲**

from 16.7 to 67.1 deaths per 100,000 population between 2013 and 2022.

### Homicide

**116%▲**

from 13.5 to 29.2 deaths per 100,000 population between 2012-2013 and 2021-2022.

### Teen Births

**76%▼**

from 51.1 to 12.5 births per 1,000 females ages 15-19 between 2008 and 2022.

### Depression

**48%▲**

from 14.3% to 21.2% of adults between 2017 and 2023.

### Flu Vaccination

**42%▲**

from 38.5% to 54.7% of adults between 2013 and 2023.

### Food Insecurity

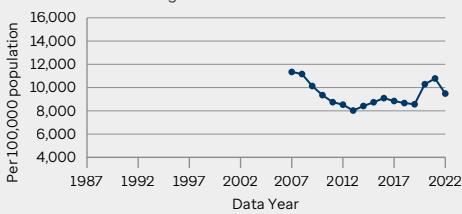
**33%▼**

from 13.2% to 8.8% of households between 2012-2014 and 2021-2023.

## 35 Years of Data

### Premature Death

Years lost before age 75



Note: Data were not calculated for the District of Columbia before 2007.

## Measures

		D.C. Value	U.S. Value
<b>Social &amp; Economic Factors</b>		—	—
Community and Family Safety	Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	29.2	7.6
	Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	—	4.2
	Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	\$1,084	\$124
Economic Resources	Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	—	—
	Food Insecurity (% of households)	8.8%	12.2%
	Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	5.90	4.87
Education	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	26.5%	32.1%
	High School Completion (% of adults age 25+)	92.7%	89.8%
	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	11.2%	14.5%
Social Support and Engagement	High-Speed Internet (% of households)	92.5%	93.8%
	Residential Segregation – Black/White (Index from 0-100)	67	—
	Volunteerism (% of population age 16+)	34.2%	23.2%
<b>Physical Environment</b>		—	—
Air and Water Quality	Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	8.8	8.6
	Drinking Water Violations (Average violations per community water system)	1.5	2.8
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	100.0%	72.3%
Climate and Health	Climate Policies (Number out of four policies)	3	—
	Heat and Worker Health (Cases per 10,000 full-time workers)*	—	—
Housing and Transit	Drive Alone to Work (% of workers age 16+)*	28.6%	69.2%
	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	30.3%	16.4%
	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	19.7%	16.8%
<b>Clinical Care</b>		—	—
Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	9.8%	10.6%
	Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	111.9	65.8
	Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	770.6	344.9
	Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	553.6	283.4
	Uninsured (% of population)	2.7%	7.9%
Preventive Clinical Services	Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	71.2%	66.9%
	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	61.7%	61.8%
	Dental Visit (% of adults)	70.4%	66.0%
	Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	54.7%	42.9%
	HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	72.4%	61.4%
Quality of Care	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	85.0%	84.0%
	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries age 18+)	3,044	2,665
<b>Behaviors</b>		—	—
Nutrition and Physical Activity	Exercise (% of adults)	38.3%	30.4%
	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	13.5%	7.4%
	Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	15.2%	24.2%
Sexual Health	Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	1,211.8	495.0
	High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	11.0%	5.7%
	Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	12.5	13.6
Sleep Health	Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	31.9%	35.5%
	E-Cigarette Use (% of adults)*	5.6%	7.7%
	Smoking (% of adults)	9.8%	12.1%
<b>Health Outcomes</b>		—	—
Behavioral Health	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	671	32.4
	Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	28.9%	16.7%
	Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	13.2%	15.4%
	Non-Medical Drug Use (% of adults)	12.1%	17.6%
Mortality	Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	9,484	8,522
	Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	5.4	1.6
Physical Health	Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	9.4%	12.6%
	Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	9.8%	8.6%
	Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	2.5	2.1
	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults)	6.1%	10.7%
	Obesity (% of adults)	23.5%	34.3%
<b>Overall</b>		—	—

\* Additional measure that does not contribute to a state's overall rank.

— Data not available, missing or suppressed.



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2024 Annual Report

# Florida

State Health Department Website: [floridahealth.gov](http://floridahealth.gov)

Overall Rank

**31**

## Key Findings

### Drug Deaths

**167%▲**

from 12.7 to 33.9 deaths per 100,000 population between 2013 and 2022.

### Uninsured

**36%▼**

from 16.6% to 10.7% of the population between 2014 and 2023.

### Crowded Housing

**21%▲**

from 2.9% to 3.5% of occupied housing units between 2013 and 2023.

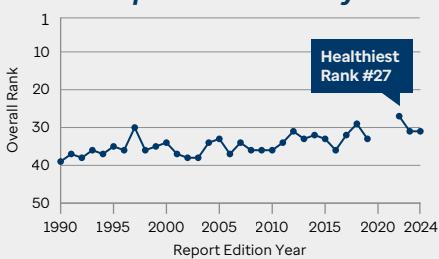
### Poverty

**19%▼**

from 15.6% to 12.6% between 2013 and 2023.

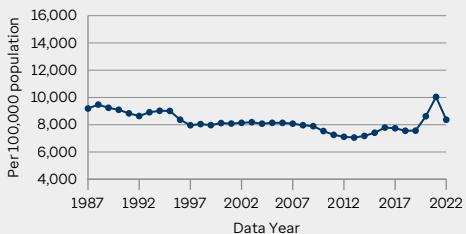
## 35 Years of Data

### Annual Report Rank History



### Premature Death

Years lost before age 75



## Measures

	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value
<b>Social &amp; Economic Factors</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>0.139</b>	
<b>Community and Family Safety</b>	Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	25	6.7
	Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	22	4.2
	Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	47	\$77
<b>Economic Resources</b>	Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	35	65
	Food Insecurity (% of households)	30	12.0%
	Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	24	4.57
<b>Education</b>	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	2	39.0%
	High School Completion (% of adults age 25+)	33	90.2%
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens age 18+)	40	55.6%
<b>Physical Environment</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>0.368</b>	
<b>Air and Water Quality</b>	Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	18	74
	Drinking Water Violations (Average violations per community water system)	36	2.4
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	22	78.1%
<b>Climate and Health</b>	Climate Policies (Number out of four policies)	23	2
	Heat and Worker Health (Cases per 10,000 full-time workers)*	—	—
<b>Housing and Transit</b>	Drive Alone to Work (% of workers age 16+)*	17	69.1%
	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	4	7.5%
	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	44	19.0%
<b>Clinical Care</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>-0.626</b>	
<b>Access to Care</b>	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	40	12.9%
	Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	35	58.1
	Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	42	2279
	Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	18	310.5
	Uninsured (% of population)	45	10.7%
<b>Preventive Clinical Services</b>	Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	26	673%
	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	38	58.5%
	Dental Visit (% of adults)	37	61.2%
	Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	38	37.6%
<b>Quality of Care</b>	HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	23	64.4%
	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	41	80.0%
	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries age 18+)	42	3,149
<b>Behaviors</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>-0.081</b>	
<b>Nutrition and Physical Activity</b>	Exercise (% of adults)	13	31.5%
	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	—	74%
	Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	29	25.4%
<b>Sexual Health</b>	Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	27	480.4
	High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	34	6.2%
	Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	26	13.1
<b>Sleep Health</b>	Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	35	37.4%
	E-Cigarette Use (% of adults)*	20	76%
	Smoking (% of adults)	15	10.5%
<b>Health Outcomes</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>0.066</b>	
<b>Behavioral Health</b>	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	28	33.9
	Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	19	16.1%
	Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	19	15.0%
	Non-Medical Drug Use (% of adults)	47	22.3%
<b>Mortality</b>	Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	23	8,367
	Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	3	1.1
<b>Physical Health</b>	Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	33	13.7%
	Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	36	9.1%
	Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	23	2.0
	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults)	28	11.2%
	Obesity (% of adults)	9	30.1%
<b>Overall</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>-0.015</b>	

\* Additional measure that does not contribute to a state's overall rank.

— Data not available, missing or suppressed.



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2024 Annual Report

# Georgia

State Health Department Website: [dph.georgia.gov](http://dph.georgia.gov)

## Key Findings

### Homicide

**72%▲**

from 6.5 to 11.2 deaths per 100,000 population between 2012-2013 and 2021-2022.

### Unemployment

**57%▼**

from 10.3% to 4.4% of civilian workers between 2013 and 2023.

### Chlamydia

**29%▲**

from 514.8 to 665.8 cases per 100,000 population between 2013 and 2022.

### Uninsured

**28%▼**

from 15.8% to 11.4% of the population between 2014 and 2023.

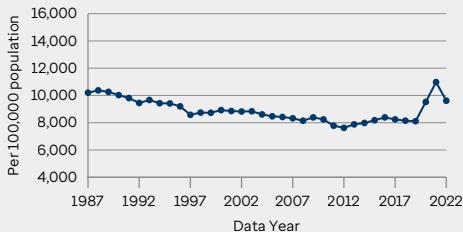
## 35 Years of Data

### Annual Report Rank History



### Premature Death

Years lost before age 75



## Measures

	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value
<b>Social &amp; Economic Factors</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>-0.219</b>	
<b>Community and Family Safety</b>	43	11.2	76
Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	38	5.4	4.2
Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	26	\$122	\$124
Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)			
<b>Economic Resources</b>	32	59	—
Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	36	12.8%	12.2%
Food Insecurity (% of households)	36	4.82	4.87
Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)			
<b>Education</b>	27	31.5%	32.1%
Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	40	89.3%	89.8%
High School Completion (% of adults age 25+)			
<b>Social Support and Engagement</b>	27	16.4%	14.5%
Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	22	93.8%	93.8%
High-Speed Internet (% of households)	9	57	—
Residential Segregation – Black/White (Index from 0-100)	43	19.9%	23.2%
Volunteerism (% of population age 16+)	17	61.5%	59.5%
Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens age 18+)			
<b>Physical Environment</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>0.203</b>	
<b>Air and Water Quality</b>	39	8.7	8.6
Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	39	2.9	2.8
Drinking Water Violations (Average violations per community water system)	6	95.1%	72.3%
Water Fluoridation (% of population served)			
<b>Climate and Health</b>	36	0	—
Climate Policies (Number out of four policies)	—	—	—
Heat and Worker Health (Cases per 10,000 full-time workers)*			
<b>Housing and Transit</b>	21	70.8%	69.2%
Drive Alone to Work (% of workers age 16+)*	5	8.3%	16.4%
Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	30	15.2%	16.8%
Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)			
<b>Clinical Care</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>-1.155</b>	
<b>Access to Care</b>	47	15.6%	10.6%
Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	46	47.7	65.8
Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	48	197.7	344.9
Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	40	258.4	283.4
Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	48	11.4%	7.9%
Uninsured (% of population)			
<b>Preventive Clinical Services</b>	37	64.3%	66.9%
Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	39	58.1%	61.8%
Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	43	59.9%	66.0%
Dental Visit (% of adults)	40	37.0%	42.9%
Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	49	40.5%	61.4%
HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)			
<b>Quality of Care</b>	35	81.6%	84.0%
Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	40	3,050	2,665
Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries age 18+)			
<b>Behaviors</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>-0.461</b>	
<b>Nutrition and Physical Activity</b>	30	29.6%	30.4%
Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	11	8.9%	74%
Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	26	24.7%	24.2%
<b>Sexual Health</b>	46	665.8	495.0
Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	44	7.0%	5.7%
High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	35	16.6	13.6
Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)			
<b>Sleep Health</b>	40	38.1%	35.5%
Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	23	77%	7.7%
<b>Smoking and Tobacco Use</b>	22	12.0%	12.1%
E-Cigarette Use (% of adults)*			
Smoking (% of adults)			
<b>Health Outcomes</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>-0.084</b>	
<b>Behavioral Health</b>	13	24.6	32.4
Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	12	15.1%	16.7%
Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	26	15.6%	15.4%
Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	42	19.9%	17.6%
<b>Mortality</b>	35	9,614	8,522
Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	6	1.2	1.6
Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)			
<b>Physical Health</b>	26	12.8%	12.6%
Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	48	10.6%	8.6%
Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	23	2.0	2.1
Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	15	9.9%	10.7%
Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults)	26	35.0%	34.3%
Obesity (% of adults)			
<b>Overall</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>-0.332</b>	

\* Additional measure that does not contribute to a state's overall rank.

— Data not available, missing or suppressed.



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2024 Annual Report

# Hawaii

State Health Department Website: [health.hawaii.gov](http://health.hawaii.gov)

Overall Rank

8

## Key Findings

### Drug Deaths

74%▲

from 11.3 to 19.7 deaths per 100,000 population between 2013 and 2022.

### Frequent Mental Distress

54%▲

from 8.4% to 12.9% of adults between 2014 and 2023.

### Teen Births

53%▼

from 25.1 to 11.7 births per 1,000 females ages 15-19 between 2013 and 2022.

### Uninsured

40%▼

from 5.3% to 3.2% of the population between 2014 and 2023.

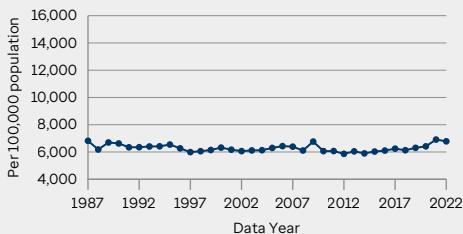
## 35 Years of Data

### Annual Report Rank History



### Premature Death

Years lost before age 75



## Measures

		State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value
<b>Social &amp; Economic Factors</b>		<b>14</b>	<b>0.438</b>	
<b>Community and Family Safety</b>	Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	7	2.8	76
	Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	18	4.1	4.2
	Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	13	\$156	\$124
<b>Economic Resources</b>	Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	36	67	—
	Food Insecurity (% of households)	8	9.6%	12.2%
	Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	24	4.57	4.87
<b>Education</b>	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	8	35.2%	32.1%
	High School Completion (% of adults age 25+)	14	93.0%	89.8%
	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	11	13.2%	14.5%
<b>Social Support and Engagement</b>	High-Speed Internet (% of households)	10	94.8%	93.8%
	Residential Segregation – Black/White (Index from 0-100)	20	62	—
	Volunteerism (% of population age 16+)	45	19.7%	23.2%
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens age 18+)	34	57.2%	59.5%
<b>Physical Environment</b>		<b>27</b>	<b>0.253</b>	
<b>Air and Water Quality</b>	Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	1	4.3	8.6
	Drinking Water Violations (Average violations per community water system)	1	0.0	2.8
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	50	8.5%	72.3%
<b>Climate and Health</b>	Climate Policies (Number out of four policies)	12	3	—
	Heat and Worker Health (Cases per 10,000 full-time workers)*	—	—	—
<b>Housing and Transit</b>	Drive Alone to Work (% of workers age 16+)*	4	64.2%	69.2%
	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	12	10.7%	16.4%
	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	50	26.1%	16.8%
<b>Clinical Care</b>		<b>7</b>	<b>0.947</b>	
<b>Access to Care</b>	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	1	6.7%	10.6%
	Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	4	81.5	65.8
	Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	28	324.4	344.9
	Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	34	2777	283.4
	Uninsured (% of population)	2	3.2%	7.9%
<b>Preventive Clinical Services</b>	Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	17	69.1%	66.9%
	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	22	62.5%	61.8%
	Dental Visit (% of adults)	3	71.9%	66.0%
	Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	17	44.6%	42.9%
<b>Quality of Care</b>	HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	9	70.4%	61.4%
	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	13	86.9%	84.0%
	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries age 18+)	1	1,450	2,665
<b>Behaviors</b>		<b>17</b>	<b>0.286</b>	
<b>Nutrition and Physical Activity</b>	Exercise (% of adults)	9	31.8%	30.4%
	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	19	7.9%	7.4%
	Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	13	21.7%	24.2%
<b>Sexual Health</b>	Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	13	384.0	495.0
	High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	16	5.5%	5.7%
	Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	22	11.7	13.6
<b>Sleep Health</b>	Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	50	45.6%	35.5%
	E-Cigarette Use (% of adults)*	44	10.1%	7.7%
	Smoking (% of adults)	4	9.0%	12.1%
<b>Health Outcomes</b>		<b>1</b>	<b>0.786</b>	
<b>Behavioral Health</b>	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	8	19.7	32.4
	Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	44	201.1%	16.7%
	Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	1	12.9%	15.4%
	Non-Medical Drug Use (% of adults)	9	12.4%	17.6%
<b>Mortality</b>	Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	6	6,783	8,522
	Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	1	1.0	1.6
<b>Physical Health</b>	Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	5	11.0%	12.6%
	Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	24	8.5%	8.6%
	Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	19	1.9	2.1
	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults)	3	7.7%	10.7%
	Obesity (% of adults)	2	26.1%	34.3%
<b>Overall</b>		<b>8</b>	<b>0.552</b>	

\* Additional measure that does not contribute to a state's overall rank.

— Data not available, missing or suppressed.



Visit [AmericasHealthRankings.org](http://AmericasHealthRankings.org) for the full list of [measures](#), [source details](#) and [methodologies](#).

2024 Annual Report

# Idaho

State Health Department Website: [healthandwelfare.idaho.gov](http://healthandwelfare.idaho.gov)

Overall Rank

17

## Key Findings

### Frequent Mental Distress

59%▲

from 9.3% to 14.8% of adults between 2014 and 2023.

### Primary Care Providers

37%▲

from 185.4 to 253.8 per 100,000 population between September 2018 and September 2024.

### Poverty

31%▼

from 14.7% to 10.1% between 2013 and 2023.

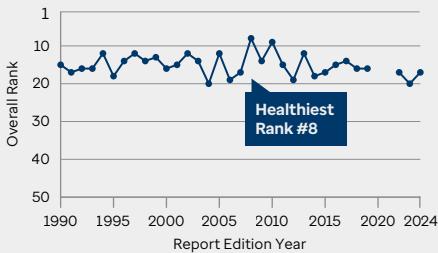
### Depression

17%▲

from 19.5% to 22.9% of adults between 2014 and 2023.

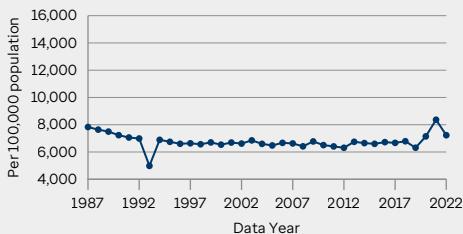
## 35 Years of Data

### Annual Report Rank History



### Premature Death

Years lost before age 75



## Measures

	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value
<b>Social &amp; Economic Factors</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>0.184</b>	
<b>Community and Family Safety</b>	Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	4	2.3
	Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	9	3.7
	Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	27	\$119
<b>Economic Resources</b>	Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	29	54
	Food Insecurity (% of households)	23	11.3%
	Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	2	3.98
<b>Education</b>	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	25	31.9%
	High School Completion (% of adults age 25+)	17	92.2%
			89.8%
<b>Social Support and Engagement</b>	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	33	173%
	High-Speed Internet (% of households)	19	94.1%
	Residential Segregation – Black/White (Index from 0-100)	49	78
	Volunteerism (% of population age 16+)	15	28.2%
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens age 18+)	37	56.6%
<b>Physical Environment</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>-0.278</b>	
<b>Air and Water Quality</b>	Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	37	8.5
	Drinking Water Violations (Average violations per community water system)	43	3.2
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	47	31.0%
<b>Climate and Health</b>	Climate Policies (Number out of four policies)	36	0
	Heat and Worker Health (Cases per 10,000 full-time workers)*	–	–
<b>Housing and Transit</b>	Drive Alone to Work (% of workers age 16+)*	22	71.0%
	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	17	11.9%
	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	16	13.2%
<b>Clinical Care</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>-0.156</b>	
<b>Access to Care</b>	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	31	11.3%
	Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	30	60.2
	Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	32	284.0
	Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	42	253.8
	Uninsured (% of population)	36	8.9%
<b>Preventive Clinical Services</b>	Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	16	69.4%
	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	31	60.6%
	Dental Visit (% of adults)	9	68.7%
	Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	48	32.1%
<b>Quality of Care</b>	HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	42	53.4%
	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	30	82.8%
	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries age 18+)	2	1,493
<b>Behaviors</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>0.499</b>	
<b>Nutrition and Physical Activity</b>	Exercise (% of adults)	31	29.4%
	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	44	5.4%
	Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	8	21.1%
<b>Sexual Health</b>	Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	5	308.2
	High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	4	4.9%
	Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	16	10.9
<b>Sleep Health</b>	Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	10	32.5%
	E-Cigarette Use (% of adults)*	37	8.8%
<b>Smoking and Tobacco Use</b>	Smoking (% of adults)	13	10.4%
			12.1%
<b>Health Outcomes</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0.608</b>	
<b>Behavioral Health</b>	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	9	19.9
	Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	23	16.4%
	Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	16	14.8%
	Non-Medical Drug Use (% of adults)	26	15.7%
<b>Mortality</b>	Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	11	7,231
	Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	1	1.0
<b>Physical Health</b>	Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	29	13.3%
	Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	3	70%
	Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	3	1.5
	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults)	21	10.5%
	Obesity (% of adults)	14	31.0%
<b>Overall</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>0.255</b>	

\* Additional measure that does not contribute to a state's overall rank.

– Data not available, missing or suppressed.



Visit [AmericasHealthRankings.org](http://AmericasHealthRankings.org) for the full list of [measures](#), [source details](#) and [methodologies](#).

2024 Annual Report

# Illinois

State Health Department Website: [dph.illinois.gov](http://dph.illinois.gov)

Overall Rank

27

## Key Findings

### Homicide

76%▲

from 6.3 to 11.1 deaths per 100,000 population between 2012-2013 and 2021-2022.

### Unemployment

51%▼

from 9.5% to 4.7% of civilian workers between 2013 and 2023.

### Uninsured

51%▼

from 12.7% to 6.2% of the population between 2013 and 2023.

### Diabetes

21%▲

from 10.1% to 12.2% of adults between 2014 and 2023.

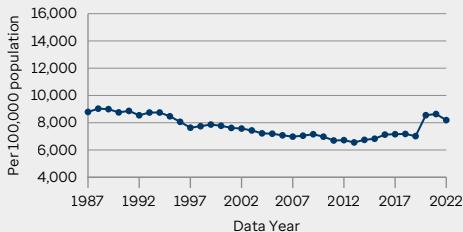
## 35 Years of Data

### Annual Report Rank History



### Premature Death

Years lost before age 75



## Measures

	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value
<b>Social &amp; Economic Factors</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>0.018</b>	
<b>Community and Family Safety</b>			
Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	41	11.1	76
Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	9	3.7	4.2
Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	31	\$110	\$124
<b>Economic Resources</b>			
Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	28	52	—
Food Insecurity (% of households)	33	12.4%	12.2%
Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	38	4.87	4.87
<b>Education</b>			
Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	17	33.3%	32.1%
High School Completion (% of adults age 25+)	30	90.6%	89.8%
<b>Social Support and Engagement</b>			
Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	7	12.3%	14.5%
High-Speed Internet (% of households)	25	93.6%	93.8%
Residential Segregation – Black/White (Index from 0-100)	43	73	—
Volunteerism (% of population age 16+)	14	28.3%	23.2%
Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens age 18+)	23	60.3%	59.5%
<b>Physical Environment</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>0.162</b>	
<b>Air and Water Quality</b>			
Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	47	9.8	8.6
Drinking Water Violations (Average violations per community water system)	9	1.6	2.8
Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	3	98.2%	72.3%
<b>Climate and Health</b>			
Climate Policies (Number out of four policies)	23	2	—
Heat and Worker Health (Cases per 10,000 full-time workers)*	1	0.1	—
<b>Housing and Transit</b>			
Drive Alone to Work (% of workers age 16+)*	10	66.2%	69.2%
Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	44	23.7%	16.4%
Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	32	15.6%	16.8%
<b>Clinical Care</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>0.106</b>	
<b>Access to Care</b>			
Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	24	10.6%	10.6%
Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	6	77.3	65.8
Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	22	349.4	344.9
Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	27	292.1	283.4
Uninsured (% of population)	20	6.2%	7.9%
<b>Preventive Clinical Services</b>			
Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	29	66.4%	66.9%
Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	29	60.9%	61.8%
Dental Visit (% of adults)	25	65.9%	66.0%
Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	15	45.2%	42.9%
HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	12	69.1%	61.4%
<b>Quality of Care</b>			
Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	26	83.4%	84.0%
Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries age 18+)	44	3,255	2,665
<b>Behaviors</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>0.043</b>	
<b>Nutrition and Physical Activity</b>			
Exercise (% of adults)	33	29.1%	30.4%
Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	39	6.2%	7.4%
Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	11	21.4%	24.2%
<b>Sexual Health</b>			
Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	42	568.8	495.0
High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	16	5.5%	5.7%
Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	20	11.3	13.6
<b>Sleep Health</b>			
Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	29	36.0%	35.5%
<b>Smoking and Tobacco Use</b>			
E-Cigarette Use (% of adults)*	7	6.2%	7.7%
Smoking (% of adults)	17	10.8%	12.1%
<b>Health Outcomes</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>-0.009</b>	
<b>Behavioral Health</b>			
Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	22	30.6	32.4
Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	40	18.7%	16.7%
Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	4	13.7%	15.4%
Non-Medical Drug Use (% of adults)	29	16.7%	17.6%
<b>Mortality</b>			
Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	21	8,190	8,522
Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	36	2.0	1.6
<b>Physical Health</b>			
Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	8	11.7%	12.6%
Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	28	8.7%	8.6%
Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	45	2.2	2.1
Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults)	13	9.6%	10.7%
Obesity (% of adults)	35	36.0%	34.3%
<b>Overall</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>0.044</b>	

\* Additional measure that does not contribute to a state's overall rank.

— Data not available, missing or suppressed.



Visit [AmericasHealthRankings.org](http://AmericasHealthRankings.org) for the full list of [measures](#), [source details](#) and [methodologies](#).

2024 Annual Report

# Indiana

State Health Department Website: [in.gov/health](http://in.gov/health)

Overall Rank

**36**

## Key Findings

### Unemployment

**54%▼**

from 7.8% to 3.6% of civilian workers between 2013 and 2023.

### Mental Health Providers

**46%▲**

from 150.6 to 219.8 per 100,000 population between September 2018 and September 2024.

### Frequent Mental Distress

**33%▲**

from 12.8% to 17.0% of adults between 2014 and 2023.

### Obesity

**16%▲**

from 32.7% to 37.8% of adults between 2014 and 2023.

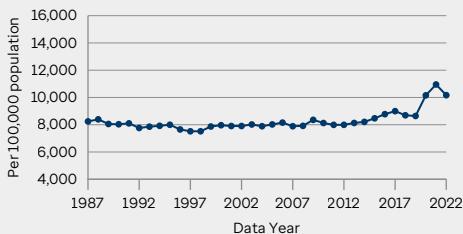
## 35 Years of Data

### Annual Report Rank History



### Premature Death

Years lost before age 75



## Measures

	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value
<b>Social &amp; Economic Factors</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>-0.259</b>	
<b>Community and Family Safety</b>			
Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	38	8.6	76
Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	44	6.0	4.2
Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	48	\$73	\$124
<b>Economic Resources</b>			
Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	30	56	—
Food Insecurity (% of households)	31	12.2%	12.2%
Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	13	4.33	4.87
<b>Education</b>			
Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	19	32.9%	32.1%
High School Completion (% of adults age 25+)	32	90.4%	89.8%
<b>Social Support and Engagement</b>			
Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	32	17.2%	14.5%
High-Speed Internet (% of households)	39	92.4%	93.8%
Residential Segregation – Black/White (Index from 0-100)	37	69	—
Volunteerism (% of population age 16+)	18	27.6%	23.2%
Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens age 18+)	48	51.5%	59.5%
<b>Physical Environment</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>0.145</b>	
<b>Air and Water Quality</b>			
Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	45	9.1	8.6
Drinking Water Violations (Average violations per community water system)	29	2.1	2.8
Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	11	91.5%	72.3%
<b>Climate and Health</b>			
Climate Policies (Number out of four policies)	36	0	—
Heat and Worker Health (Cases per 10,000 full-time workers)*	1	0.1	—
<b>Housing and Transit</b>			
Drive Alone to Work (% of workers age 16+)*	40	76.4%	69.2%
Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	34	19.8%	16.4%
Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	6	12.2%	16.8%
<b>Clinical Care</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>-0.066</b>	
<b>Access to Care</b>			
Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	23	10.4%	10.6%
Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	41	54.2	65.8
Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	44	219.8	344.9
Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	33	278.7	283.4
Uninsured (% of population)	27	6.9%	7.9%
<b>Preventive Clinical Services</b>			
Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	11	71.7%	66.9%
Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	30	60.8%	61.8%
Dental Visit (% of adults)	33	63.1%	66.0%
Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	31	39.3%	42.9%
HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	28	61.8%	61.4%
<b>Quality of Care</b>			
Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	14	86.4%	84.0%
Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries age 18+)	39	3,043	2,665
<b>Behaviors</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>-0.247</b>	
<b>Nutrition and Physical Activity</b>			
Exercise (% of adults)	32	29.3%	30.4%
Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	16	8.7%	7.4%
Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	25	24.4%	24.2%
<b>Sexual Health</b>			
Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	30	4952	4950
High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	21	5.6%	5.7%
Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	36	16.7	13.6
<b>Sleep Health</b>			
Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	37	37.7%	35.5%
<b>Smoking and Tobacco Use</b>			
E-Cigarette Use (% of adults)*	35	8.5%	7.7%
Smoking (% of adults)	38	14.5%	12.1%
<b>Health Outcomes</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>-0.365</b>	
<b>Behavioral Health</b>			
Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	36	39.3	32.4
Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	16	16.0%	16.7%
Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	37	170%	15.4%
Non-Medical Drug Use (% of adults)	22	15.1%	17.6%
<b>Mortality</b>			
Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	38	10,167	8,522
Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	20	1.4	1.6
<b>Physical Health</b>			
Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	38	14.1%	12.6%
Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	28	8.7%	8.6%
Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	23	2.0	2.1
Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults)	42	13.8%	10.7%
Obesity (% of adults)	41	37.8%	34.3%
<b>Overall</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>-0.214</b>	

\* Additional measure that does not contribute to a state's overall rank.

— Data not available, missing or suppressed.



# Iowa

State Health Department Website: [hhs.iowa.gov](http://hhs.iowa.gov)

Overall Rank

**16**

## Key Findings

### Frequent Mental Distress

**71%▲**

from 8.9% to 15.2% of adults between 2014 and 2023.

### Unemployment

**42%▼**

from 4.8% to 2.8% of civilian workers between 2013 and 2023.

### Mental Health Providers

**30%▲**

from 171.0 to 222.7 per 100,000 population between September 2020 and September 2024.

### Suicide

**26%▲**

from 14.6 to 18.4 deaths per 100,000 population between 2013 and 2022.

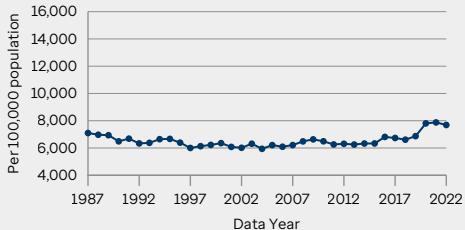
## 35 Years of Data

### Annual Report Rank History



### Premature Death

Years lost before age 75



## Measures

	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value
<b>Social &amp; Economic Factors</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>0.464</b>	
<b>Community and Family Safety</b>	Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	10	2.9
	Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	29	4.5
	Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	35	\$105
<b>Economic Resources</b>	Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	15	41
	Food Insecurity (% of households)	10	9.8%
	Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	4	4.20
<b>Education</b>	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	18	33.0%
	High School Completion (% of adults age 25+)	10	93.3%
<b>Social Support and Engagement</b>	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	26	16.3%
	High-Speed Internet (% of households)	41	92.2%
	Residential Segregation – Black/White (Index from 0-100)	22	63
	Volunteerism (% of population age 16+)	10	29.9%
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens age 18+)	19	61.2%
<b>Physical Environment</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>0.428</b>	
<b>Air and Water Quality</b>	Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	28	7.9
	Drinking Water Violations (Average violations per community water system)	26	2.0
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	15	88.8%
<b>Climate and Health</b>	Climate Policies (Number out of four policies)	23	2
	Heat and Worker Health (Cases per 10,000 full-time workers)*	25	0.5
<b>Housing and Transit</b>	Drive Alone to Work (% of workers age 16+)*	39	76.2%
	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	45	24.3%
	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	2	11.3%
<b>Clinical Care</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>0.486</b>	
<b>Access to Care</b>	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	4	7.3%
	Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	26	62.0
	Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	43	222.7
	Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	32	279.5
	Uninsured (% of population)	11	5.0%
<b>Preventive Clinical Services</b>	Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	12	70.9%
	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	8	64.1%
	Dental Visit (% of adults)	12	68.3%
	Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	20	43.8%
	HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	16	68.2%
<b>Quality of Care</b>	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	34	82.2%
	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries age 18+)	18	2,395
<b>Behaviors</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>-0.093</b>	
<b>Nutrition and Physical Activity</b>	Exercise (% of adults)	43	25.9%
	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	31	6.7%
	Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	23	24.1%
<b>Sexual Health</b>	Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	21	4572
	High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	7	5.3%
	Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	25	12.4
<b>Sleep Health</b>	Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	15	32.9%
<b>Smoking and Tobacco Use</b>	E-Cigarette Use (% of adults)*	23	77%
	Smoking (% of adults)	32	13.7%
<b>Health Outcomes</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>0.108</b>	
<b>Behavioral Health</b>	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	3	14.7
	Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	46	21.3%
	Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	20	15.2%
	Non-Medical Drug Use (% of adults)	19	14.6%
<b>Mortality</b>	Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	15	7,688
	Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	27	1.6
<b>Physical Health</b>	Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	11	11.9%
	Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	8	72%
	Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	13	1.8
	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults)	21	10.5%
	Obesity (% of adults)	41	37.8%
<b>Overall</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>0.264</b>	

\* Additional measure that does not contribute to a state's overall rank.

– Data not available, missing or suppressed.



Visit [AmericasHealthRankings.org](http://AmericasHealthRankings.org) for the full list of [measures](#), [source details](#) and [methodologies](#).

2024 Annual Report

# Kansas

State Health Department Website: [kdhe.ks.gov](http://kdhe.ks.gov)

Overall Rank

**28**

## Key Findings

### Suicide

**34%▲**

from 15.1 to 20.3 deaths per 100,000 population between 2013 and 2022.

### Food Insecurity

**30%▼**

from 15.2% to 10.6% of households between 2011-2013 and 2021-2023.

### Diabetes

**21%▲**

from 9.4% to 11.4% of adults between 2012 and 2023.

### Uninsured

**18%▼**

from 10.2% to 8.4% of the population between 2014 and 2023.

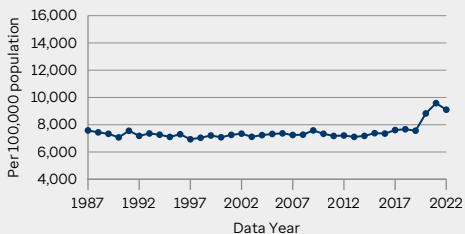
## 35 Years of Data

### Annual Report Rank History



### Premature Death

Years lost before age 75



## Measures

	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value
<b>Social &amp; Economic Factors</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>0.248</b>	
<b>Community and Family Safety</b>	22	5.8	76
Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	31	4.8	4.2
Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	38	\$95	\$124
Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)			
<b>Economic Resources</b>	26	51	—
Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	17	10.6%	12.2%
Food Insecurity (% of households)	11	4.30	4.87
Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)			
<b>Education</b>	34	30.5%	32.1%
Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	24	91.7%	89.8%
High School Completion (% of adults age 25+)			
<b>Social Support and Engagement</b>	30	170%	14.5%
Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	28	93.5%	93.8%
High-Speed Internet (% of households)	16	60	—
Residential Segregation – Black/White (Index from 0-100)	7	31.5%	23.2%
Volunteerism (% of population age 16+)	15	62.6%	59.5%
Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens age 18+)			
<b>Physical Environment</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>-0.043</b>	
<b>Air and Water Quality</b>	40	8.8	8.6
Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	31	2.2	2.8
Drinking Water Violations (Average violations per community water system)	32	65.4%	72.3%
Water Fluoridation (% of population served)			
<b>Climate and Health</b>	36	0	—
Climate Policies (Number out of four policies)	13	0.2	—
Heat and Worker Health (Cases per 10,000 full-time workers)*			
<b>Housing and Transit</b>	41	76.6%	69.2%
Drive Alone to Work (% of workers age 16+)*	36	20.3%	16.4%
Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	7	12.3%	16.8%
Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)			
<b>Clinical Care</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>-0.123</b>	
<b>Access to Care</b>	29	10.9%	10.6%
Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	37	56.5	65.8
Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	37	266.8	344.9
Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	24	300.9	283.4
Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	33	8.4%	7.9%
Uninsured (% of population)			
<b>Preventive Clinical Services</b>	29	66.4%	66.9%
Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	32	60.0%	61.8%
Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	24	66.0%	66.0%
Dental Visit (% of adults)	28	41.6%	42.9%
Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	33	60.4%	61.4%
HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)			
<b>Quality of Care</b>	19	84.9%	84.0%
Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	23	2,531	2,665
Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries age 18+)			
<b>Behaviors</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>-0.287</b>	
<b>Nutrition and Physical Activity</b>	39	26.8%	30.4%
Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	33	6.5%	74%
Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	27	24.9%	24.2%
<b>Sexual Health</b>	24	474.4	495.0
Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	6	5.2%	5.7%
High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	34	16.2	13.6
Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)			
<b>Sleep Health</b>	24	35.5%	35.5%
Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	38	8.9%	7.7%
<b>Smoking and Tobacco Use</b>	33	13.9%	12.1%
E-Cigarette Use (% of adults)*			
Smoking (% of adults)			
<b>Health Outcomes</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>0.080</b>	
<b>Behavioral Health</b>	14	25.7	32.4
Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	31	174%	16.7%
Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	26	15.6%	15.4%
Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	10	12.7%	17.6%
Non-Medical Drug Use (% of adults)			
<b>Mortality</b>	30	9,102	8,522
Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	27	1.6	1.6
Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)			
<b>Physical Health</b>	14	12.2%	12.6%
Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	14	78%	8.6%
Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	35	2.1	2.1
Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	18	10.2%	10.7%
Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults)	33	35.9%	34.3%
Obesity (% of adults)			
<b>Overall</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>0.015</b>	

\* Additional measure that does not contribute to a state's overall rank.

— Data not available, missing or suppressed.



Visit [AmericasHealthRankings.org](http://AmericasHealthRankings.org) for the full list of [measures](#), [source details](#) and [methodologies](#).

2024 Annual Report

# Kentucky

Overall Rank

**41**

State Health Department Website: [chfs.ky.gov/agencies/dph](http://chfs.ky.gov/agencies/dph)

## Key Findings

### Drug Deaths

**117%▲**

from 23.2 to 50.3 deaths per 100,000 population between 2013 and 2022.

### Uninsured

**62%▼**

from 14.3% to 5.4% of the population between 2013 and 2023.

### Unemployment

**51%▼**

from 8.4% to 4.1% of civilian workers between 2013 and 2023.

### Premature Death

**30%▲**

from 9,110 to 11,846 years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population between 2013 and 2022.

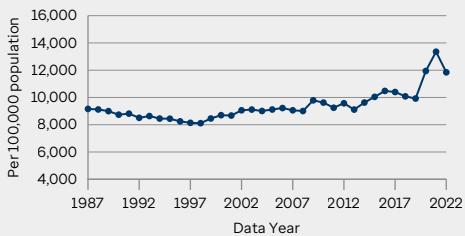
## 35 Years of Data

### Annual Report Rank History



### Premature Death

Years lost before age 75



## Measures

	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value
<b>Social &amp; Economic Factors</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>-0.602</b>	
<b>Community and Family Safety</b>			
Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	35	8.4	76
Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	44	6.0	4.2
Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	33	\$108	\$124
<b>Economic Resources</b>			
Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	43	75	—
Food Insecurity (% of households)	45	14.5%	12.2%
Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	42	5.04	4.87
<b>Education</b>			
Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	29	31.1%	32.1%
High School Completion (% of adults age 25+)	38	89.5%	89.8%
<b>Social Support and Engagement</b>			
Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	42	19.6%	14.5%
High-Speed Internet (% of households)	41	92.2%	93.8%
Residential Segregation – Black/White (Index from 0-100)	20	62	—
Volunteerism (% of population age 16+)	34	22.6%	23.2%
Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens age 18+)	21	60.4%	59.5%
<b>Physical Environment</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>0.500</b>	
<b>Air and Water Quality</b>			
Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	35	8.3	8.6
Drinking Water Violations (Average violations per community water system)	29	2.1	2.8
Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	1	99.7%	72.3%
<b>Climate and Health</b>			
Climate Policies (Number out of four policies)	30	1	—
Heat and Worker Health (Cases per 10,000 full-time workers)*	13	0.2	—
<b>Housing and Transit</b>			
Drive Alone to Work (% of workers age 16+)*	42	76.7%	69.2%
Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	23	14.3%	16.4%
Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	14	12.9%	16.8%
<b>Clinical Care</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>-0.181</b>	
<b>Access to Care</b>			
Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	—	—	10.6%
Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	32	59.5	65.8
Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	27	328.1	344.9
Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	16	3171	283.4
Uninsured (% of population)	12	5.4%	7.9%
<b>Preventive Clinical Services</b>			
Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	39	64.1%	66.9%
Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	10	64.0%	61.8%
Dental Visit (% of adults)	42	60.3%	66.0%
Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	—	—	42.9%
HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	47	47.9%	61.4%
<b>Quality of Care</b>			
Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	—	—	84.0%
Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries age 18+)	46	3,305	2,665
<b>Behaviors</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>-0.425</b>	
<b>Nutrition and Physical Activity</b>			
Exercise (% of adults)	—	—	30.4%
Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	11	8.9%	74%
Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	—	—	24.2%
<b>Sexual Health</b>			
Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	16	406.8	495.0
High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	16	5.5%	5.7%
Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	47	21.8	13.6
<b>Sleep Health</b>			
Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	46	39.3%	35.5%
<b>Smoking and Tobacco Use</b>			
E-Cigarette Use (% of adults)*	—	—	7.7%
Smoking (% of adults)	—	—	12.1%
<b>Health Outcomes</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>-0.466</b>	
<b>Behavioral Health</b>			
Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	45	50.3	32.4
Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	—	—	16.7%
Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	—	—	15.4%
Non-Medical Drug Use (% of adults)	45	20.9%	17.6%
<b>Mortality</b>			
Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	46	11,846	8,522
Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	6	1.2	1.6
<b>Physical Health</b>			
Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	—	—	12.6%
Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	33	8.9%	8.6%
Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	13	1.8	2.1
Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults)	—	—	10.7%
Obesity (% of adults)	—	—	34.3%
<b>Overall</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>-0.360</b>	

\* Additional measure that does not contribute to a state's overall rank.

— Data not available, missing or suppressed.



Visit [AmericasHealthRankings.org](http://AmericasHealthRankings.org) for the full list of [measures](#), [source details](#) and [methodologies](#).

2024 Annual Report

# Louisiana

State Health Department Website: [ldh.la.gov](http://ldh.la.gov)

Overall Rank

**50**

## Key Findings

### HPV Vaccination

**58%▲**

from 41.8% to 66.2% of adolescents ages 13-17 between 2016 and 2023.

### Depression

**49%▲**

from 17.2% to 25.7% of adults between 2012 and 2023.

### Primary Care Providers

**44%▲**

from 183.9 to 264.3 per 100,000 population between September 2018 and September 2024.

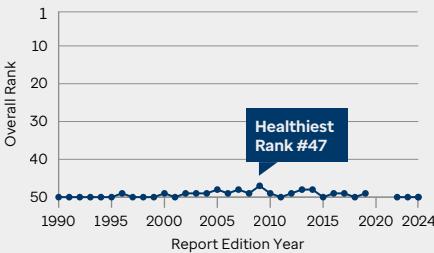
### Asthma

**43%▲**

from 7.4% to 10.6% of adults between 2012 and 2023.

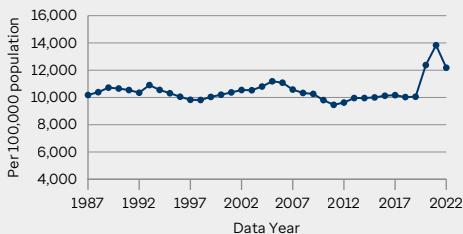
## 35 Years of Data

### Annual Report Rank History



### Premature Death

Years lost before age 75



## Measures

	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value
<b>Social &amp; Economic Factors</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>-1.192</b>	
<b>Community and Family Safety</b>	Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	49	19.6
	Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	42	5.9
	Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	22	\$130
<b>Economic Resources</b>	Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	48	97
	Food Insecurity (% of households)	47	16.2%
	Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	49	5.61
<b>Education</b>	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	41	28.3%
	High School Completion (% of adults age 25+)	45	87.8%
			89.8%
<b>Social Support and Engagement</b>	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	41	19.3%
	High-Speed Internet (% of households)	47	90.8%
	Residential Segregation – Black/White (Index from 0-100)	9	57
	Volunteerism (% of population age 16+)	36	21.9%
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens age 18+)	44	55.1%
<b>Physical Environment</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>-0.240</b>	
<b>Air and Water Quality</b>	Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	27	78
	Drinking Water Violations (Average violations per community water system)	49	4.1
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	45	37.9%
<b>Climate and Health</b>	Climate Policies (Number out of four policies)	23	2
	Heat and Worker Health (Cases per 10,000 full-time workers)*	1	0.1
<b>Housing and Transit</b>	Drive Alone to Work (% of workers age 16+)*	48	78.7%
	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	18	12.1%
	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	34	15.8%
<b>Clinical Care</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>-0.252</b>	
<b>Access to Care</b>	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	32	11.5%
	Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	44	52.3
	Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	26	332.4
	Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	38	264.3
	Uninsured (% of population)	27	6.9%
<b>Preventive Clinical Services</b>	Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	20	68.5%
	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	16	63.2%
	Dental Visit (% of adults)	41	60.4%
	Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	44	34.9%
<b>Quality of Care</b>	HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	20	66.2%
	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	15	86.3%
	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries age 18+)	48	3,379
<b>Behaviors</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>-1.468</b>	
<b>Nutrition and Physical Activity</b>	Exercise (% of adults)	38	26.9%
	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	39	6.2%
	Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	44	30.1%
<b>Sexual Health</b>	Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	50	788.6
	High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	48	7.3%
	Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	48	23.7
<b>Sleep Health</b>	Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	47	39.8%
	E-Cigarette Use (% of adults)*	43	9.8%
	Smoking (% of adults)	45	15.7%
<b>Health Outcomes</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>-0.929</b>	
<b>Behavioral Health</b>	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	47	51.8
	Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	31	174%
	Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	44	18.7%
	Non-Medical Drug Use (% of adults)	16	14.2%
<b>Mortality</b>	Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	47	12,180
	Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	20	1.4
<b>Physical Health</b>	Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	42	14.7%
	Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	49	11.5%
	Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	35	2.1
	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults)	45	14.3%
	Obesity (% of adults)	45	39.9%
<b>Overall</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>-0.946</b>	

\* Additional measure that does not contribute to a state's overall rank.

– Data not available, missing or suppressed.



Visit [AmericasHealthRankings.org](http://AmericasHealthRankings.org) for the full list of [measures](#), [source details](#) and [methodologies](#).

2024 Annual Report

# Maine

State Health Department Website: [maine.gov/dhhs](http://maine.gov/dhhs)

Overall Rank

**12**

## Key Findings

### Drug Deaths

**292%▲**

from 13.0 to 51.0 deaths per 100,000 population between 2013 and 2022.

### Frequent Mental Distress

**51%▲**

from 11.9% to 18.0% of adults between 2013 and 2023.

### Uninsured

**47%▼**

from 11.2% to 5.9% of the population between 2013 and 2023.

### Severe Housing Problems

**18%▼**

from 15.4% to 12.6% between 2007-2011 and 2017-2021.

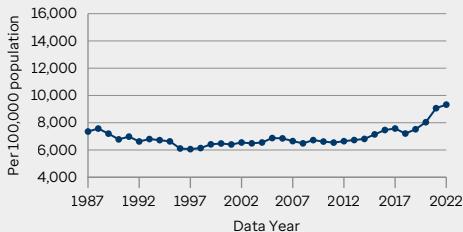
## 35 Years of Data

### Annual Report Rank History



### Premature Death

Years lost before age 75



## Measures

	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value
<b>Social &amp; Economic Factors</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>0.582</b>	
<b>Community and Family Safety</b>			
Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	2	1.9	76
Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	3	3.4	4.2
Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	12	\$157	\$124
<b>Economic Resources</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>30</b>	—
Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	7	30	—
Food Insecurity (% of households)	21	10.9%	12.2%
Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	9	4.26	4.87
<b>Education</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>29.2%</b>	<b>32.1%</b>
Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	40	29.2%	32.1%
High School Completion (% of adults age 25+)	2	94.9%	89.8%
<b>Social Support and Engagement</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>16.5%</b>	<b>14.5%</b>
Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	28	16.5%	14.5%
High-Speed Internet (% of households)	20	94.0%	93.8%
Residential Segregation – Black/White (Index from 0-100)	46	75	—
Volunteerism (% of population age 16+)	4	34.9%	23.2%
Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens age 18+)	3	67.6%	59.5%
<b>Physical Environment</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0.833</b>	
<b>Air and Water Quality</b>			
Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	4	5.2	8.6
Drinking Water Violations (Average violations per community water system)	20	1.9	2.8
Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	21	79.5%	72.3%
<b>Climate and Health</b>			
Climate Policies (Number out of four policies)	1	4	—
Heat and Worker Health (Cases per 10,000 full-time workers)*	—	—	—
<b>Housing and Transit</b>			
Drive Alone to Work (% of workers age 16+)*	27	72.2%	69.2%
Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	41	22.3%	16.4%
Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	10	12.6%	16.8%
<b>Clinical Care</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0.968</b>	
<b>Access to Care</b>			
Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	10	8.7%	10.6%
Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	22	63.9	65.8
Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	5	5775	344.9
Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	2	379.5	283.4
Uninsured (% of population)	16	5.9%	7.9%
<b>Preventive Clinical Services</b>			
Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	7	74.4%	66.9%
Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	1	68.9%	61.8%
Dental Visit (% of adults)	26	65.2%	66.0%
Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	7	49.9%	42.9%
HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	29	61.2%	61.4%
<b>Quality of Care</b>			
Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	4	90.3%	84.0%
Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries age 18+)	11	2,079	2,665
<b>Behaviors</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>0.456</b>	
<b>Nutrition and Physical Activity</b>			
Exercise (% of adults)	17	31.0%	30.4%
Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	26	71%	74%
Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	17	22.6%	24.2%
<b>Sexual Health</b>			
Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	3	225.8	495.0
High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	7	5.3%	5.7%
Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	8	8.4	13.6
<b>Sleep Health</b>			
Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	11	32.7%	35.5%
<b>Smoking and Tobacco Use</b>			
E-Cigarette Use (% of adults)*	3	5.3%	7.7%
Smoking (% of adults)	34	14.0%	12.1%
<b>Health Outcomes</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>0.000</b>	
<b>Behavioral Health</b>			
Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	46	51.0	32.4
Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	29	171%	16.7%
Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	43	18.0%	15.4%
Non-Medical Drug Use (% of adults)	3	9.7%	17.6%
<b>Mortality</b>			
Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	32	9,327	8,522
Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	3	1.1	1.6
<b>Physical Health</b>			
Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	43	14.8%	12.6%
Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	22	8.2%	8.6%
Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	2	1.4	2.1
Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults)	43	14.0%	10.7%
Obesity (% of adults)	17	32.6%	34.3%
<b>Overall</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>0.495</b>	

\* Additional measure that does not contribute to a state's overall rank.

— Data not available, missing or suppressed.



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2024 Annual Report

# Maryland

Overall Rank

**11**

State Health Department Website: [health.maryland.gov](http://health.maryland.gov)

## Key Findings

### Homicide

**63%▲**

from 6.8 to 11.1 deaths per 100,000 population between 2013-2014 and 2021-2022.

### Uninsured

**39%▼**

from 10.4% to 6.3% of the population between 2011 and 2023.

### Frequent Mental Distress

**38%▲**

from 9.9% to 13.7% of adults between 2013 and 2023.

### Flu Vaccination

**23%▲**

from 41.5% to 51.2% of adults between 2012 and 2023.

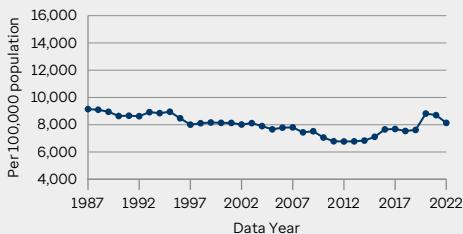
## 35 Years of Data

### Annual Report Rank History



### Premature Death

Years lost before age 75



## Measures

	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value
<b>Social &amp; Economic Factors</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>0.436</b>	
<b>Community and Family Safety</b>			
Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	41	11.1	76
Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	14	3.8	4.2
Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	4	\$210	\$124
<b>Economic Resources</b>			
Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	11	34	—
Food Insecurity (% of households)	14	10.4%	12.2%
Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	32	4.71	4.87
<b>Education</b>			
Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	32	30.6%	32.1%
High School Completion (% of adults age 25+)	28	91.2%	89.8%
<b>Social Support and Engagement</b>			
Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	3	11.1%	14.5%
High-Speed Internet (% of households)	14	94.3%	93.8%
Residential Segregation – Black/White (Index from 0-100)	25	64	—
Volunteerism (% of population age 16+)	29	23.7%	23.2%
Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens age 18+)	6	65.8%	59.5%
<b>Physical Environment</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0.857</b>	
<b>Air and Water Quality</b>			
Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	13	6.8	8.6
Drinking Water Violations (Average violations per community water system)	9	1.6	2.8
Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	8	93.2%	72.3%
<b>Climate and Health</b>			
Climate Policies (Number out of four policies)	1	4	—
Heat and Worker Health (Cases per 10,000 full-time workers)*	13	0.2	—
<b>Housing and Transit</b>			
Drive Alone to Work (% of workers age 16+)*	8	65.6%	69.2%
Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	27	16.3%	16.4%
Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	32	15.6%	16.8%
<b>Clinical Care</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>0.707</b>	
<b>Access to Care</b>			
Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	17	9.6%	10.6%
Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	14	70.8	65.8
Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	18	380.1	344.9
Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	23	305.3	283.4
Uninsured (% of population)	21	6.3%	7.9%
<b>Preventive Clinical Services</b>			
Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	5	75.7%	66.9%
Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	16	63.2%	61.8%
Dental Visit (% of adults)	18	66.7%	66.0%
Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	4	51.2%	42.9%
HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	19	67.2%	61.4%
<b>Quality of Care</b>			
Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	5	89.0%	84.0%
Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries age 18+)	22	2,520	2,665
<b>Behaviors</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>0.338</b>	
<b>Nutrition and Physical Activity</b>			
Exercise (% of adults)	21	30.8%	30.4%
Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	17	8.6%	74%
Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	18	22.7%	24.2%
<b>Sexual Health</b>			
Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	32	506.7	495.0
High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	7	5.3%	5.7%
Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	16	10.9	13.6
<b>Sleep Health</b>			
Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	39	38.0%	35.5%
<b>Smoking and Tobacco Use</b>			
E-Cigarette Use (% of adults)*	2	5.1%	7.7%
Smoking (% of adults)	6	9.1%	12.1%
<b>Health Outcomes</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>0.520</b>	
<b>Behavioral Health</b>			
Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	40	41.7	32.4
Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	4	14.1%	16.7%
Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	4	13.7%	15.4%
Non-Medical Drug Use (% of adults)	23	15.2%	17.6%
<b>Mortality</b>			
Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	19	8,136	8,522
Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	20	1.4	1.6
<b>Physical Health</b>			
Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	6	11.1%	12.6%
Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	28	8.7%	8.6%
Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	19	1.9	2.1
Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults)	12	9.0%	10.7%
Obesity (% of adults)	23	34.1%	34.3%
<b>Overall</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0.520</b>	

\* Additional measure that does not contribute to a state's overall rank.

— Data not available, missing or suppressed.



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2024 Annual Report

# Massachusetts

Overall Rank

3

State Health Department Website: [mass.gov/orgs/department-of-public-health](https://mass.gov/orgs/department-of-public-health)

## Key Findings

### Drug Deaths

**141%▲**

from 15.7 to 378 deaths per 100,000 population between 2013 and 2022.

### Mental Health Providers

**38%▲**

from 573.5 to 791.5 per 100,000 population between September 2018 and September 2024.

### Flu Vaccination

**30%▲**

from 43.7% to 56.6% of adults between 2014 and 2023.

### Depression

**19%▲**

from 18.9% to 22.4% of adults between 2012 and 2023.

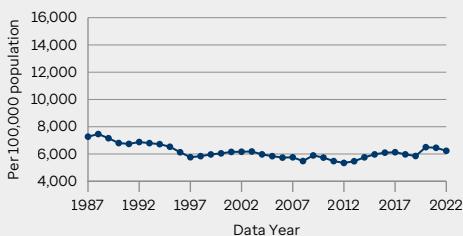
## 35 Years of Data

### Annual Report Rank History



### Premature Death

Years lost before age 75



## Measures

	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value
<b>Social &amp; Economic Factors</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0.762</b>	
<b>Community and Family Safety</b>	Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	5	24
	Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	2	3.0
	Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	6	\$205
<b>Economic Resources</b>	Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	4	21
	Food Insecurity (% of households)	6	9.3%
	Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	48	5.59
<b>Education</b>	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	1	42.6%
	High School Completion (% of adults age 25+)	25	91.4%
			89.8%
<b>Social Support and Engagement</b>	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	5	11.6%
	High-Speed Internet (% of households)	5	95.3%
	Residential Segregation – Black/White (Index from 0-100)	25	64
<b>Physical Environment</b>	Volunteerism (% of population age 16+)	32	23.1%
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens age 18+)	17	61.5%
		<b>34</b>	<b>0.152</b>
<b>Air and Water Quality</b>	Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	17	7.3
	Drinking Water Violations (Average violations per community water system)	5	1.5
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	35	58.2%
<b>Climate and Health</b>	Climate Policies (Number out of four policies)	1	4
	Heat and Worker Health (Cases per 10,000 full-time workers)*	1	0.1
<b>Housing and Transit</b>	Drive Alone to Work (% of workers age 16+)*	2	62.8%
	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	48	29.6%
	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	40	17.3%
<b>Clinical Care</b>		<b>1</b>	<b>1.536</b>
<b>Access to Care</b>	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	3	7.1%
	Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	2	93.7
	Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	1	791.5
	Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	1	3951
	Uninsured (% of population)	1	2.6%
<b>Preventive Clinical Services</b>	Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	1	83.1%
	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	4	65.4%
	Dental Visit (% of adults)	2	73.2%
	Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	1	56.6%
<b>Quality of Care</b>	HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	2	82.3%
	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	3	91.0%
	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries age 18+)	45	3,266
<b>Behaviors</b>		<b>8</b>	<b>0.604</b>
<b>Nutrition and Physical Activity</b>	Exercise (% of adults)	16	31.1%
	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	21	7.6%
	Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	15	22.0%
<b>Sexual Health</b>	Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	15	406.4
	High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	26	5.7%
	Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	2	5.8
<b>Sleep Health</b>	Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	11	32.7%
	E-Cigarette Use (% of adults)*	7	6.2%
	Smoking (% of adults)	10	9.8%
<b>Health Outcomes</b>		<b>6</b>	<b>0.603</b>
<b>Behavioral Health</b>	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	34	378
	Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	36	18.1%
	Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	16	14.8%
	Non-Medical Drug Use (% of adults)	8	11.9%
<b>Mortality</b>	Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	1	6,233
	Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	6	1.2
<b>Physical Health</b>	Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	9	11.8%
	Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	14	78%
	Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	23	2.0
	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults)	19	10.4%
	Obesity (% of adults)	3	27.4%
<b>Overall</b>		<b>3</b>	<b>0.746</b>

\* Additional measure that does not contribute to a state's overall rank.

– Data not available, missing or suppressed.



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2024 Annual Report

# Michigan

Overall Rank

**29**

State Health Department Website: [michigan.gov/mdhhs](http://michigan.gov/mdhhs)

## Key Findings

### Frequent Mental Distress

**33%▲**

from 12.9% to 17.1% of adults between 2014 and 2023.

### Primary Care Providers

**31%▲**

from 246.9 to 323.9 per 100,000 population between September 2018 and September 2024.

### Severe Housing Problems

**22%▼**

from 17.1% to 13.4% between 2008-2012 and 2017-2021.

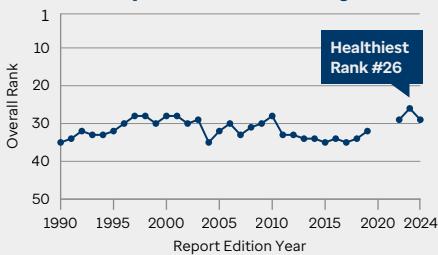
### Homicide

**17%▲**

from 6.9 to 8.1 deaths per 100,000 population between 2012-2013 and 2021-2022.

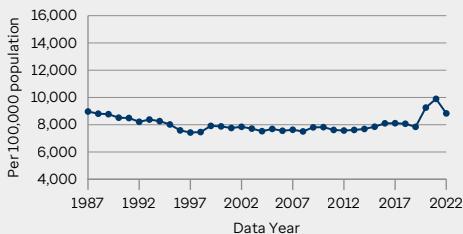
## 35 Years of Data

### Annual Report Rank History



### Premature Death

Years lost before age 75



## Measures

	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value
<b>Social &amp; Economic Factors</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>-0.225</b>	
<b>Community and Family Safety</b>	Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	30	8.1
	Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	9	3.7
	Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	43	\$79
<b>Economic Resources</b>	Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	33	60
	Food Insecurity (% of households)	41	13.0%
	Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	26	4.59
<b>Education</b>	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	41	28.3%
	High School Completion (% of adults age 25+)	19	92.0%
			89.8%
<b>Social Support and Engagement</b>	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	39	18.2%
	High-Speed Internet (% of households)	30	93.4%
	Residential Segregation - Black/White (Index from 0-100)	45	74
	Volunteerism (% of population age 16+)	26	24.4%
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens age 18+)	9	65.1%
<b>Physical Environment</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>0.482</b>	
<b>Air and Water Quality</b>	Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	40	8.8
	Drinking Water Violations (Average violations per community water system)	9	1.6
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	12	90.8%
<b>Climate and Health</b>	Climate Policies (Number out of four policies)	12	3
	Heat and Worker Health (Cases per 10,000 full-time workers)*	1	0.1
<b>Housing and Transit</b>	Drive Alone to Work (% of workers age 16+)*	33	75.0%
	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	39	21.8%
	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	19	13.4%
<b>Clinical Care</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>0.520</b>	
<b>Access to Care</b>	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	14	9.2%
	Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	12	73.7
	Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	21	3675
	Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	13	323.9
	Uninsured (% of population)	5	4.5%
<b>Preventive Clinical Services</b>	Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	25	67.7%
	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	11	63.9%
	Dental Visit (% of adults)	7	69.4%
	Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	26	42.0%
<b>Quality of Care</b>	HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	4	73.2%
	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	7	88.0%
	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries age 18+)	43	3,236
<b>Behaviors</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>0.115</b>	
<b>Nutrition and Physical Activity</b>	Exercise (% of adults)	25	30.2%
	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	7	9.6%
	Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	28	25.3%
<b>Sexual Health</b>	Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	18	428.3
	High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	26	5.7%
	Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	21	11.6
<b>Sleep Health</b>	Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	22	35.2%
	E-Cigarette Use (% of adults)*	35	8.5%
	Smoking (% of adults)	31	13.6%
<b>Health Outcomes</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>-0.337</b>	
<b>Behavioral Health</b>	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	20	29.9
	Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	23	16.4%
	Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	38	17.1%
	Non-Medical Drug Use (% of adults)	25	15.5%
<b>Mortality</b>	Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	27	8,832
	Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	34	1.8
<b>Physical Health</b>	Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	36	14.0%
	Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	38	9.2%
	Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	35	2.1
	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults)	36	12.8%
	Obesity (% of adults)	30	35.4%
<b>Overall</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>-0.003</b>	

\* Additional measure that does not contribute to a state's overall rank.

– Data not available, missing or suppressed.



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2024 Annual Report

# Minnesota

State Health Department Website: [health.state.mn.us](http://health.state.mn.us)

Overall Rank

4

## Key Findings

### Drug Deaths

**152%▲**

from 9.6 to 24.2 deaths per 100,000 population between 2013 and 2022.

### Frequent Mental Distress

**71%▲**

from 8.3% to 14.2% of adults between 2014 and 2023.

### Teen Births

**51%▼**

from 16.8 to 8.2 births per 1,000 females ages 15-19 between 2013 and 2022.

### Uninsured

**49%▼**

from 8.2% to 4.2% of the population between 2013 and 2023.

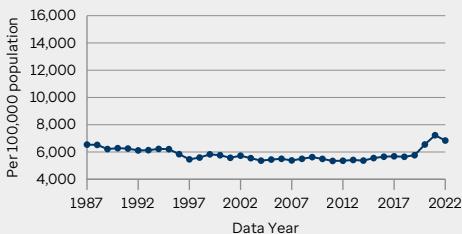
## 35 Years of Data

### Annual Report Rank History



### Premature Death

Years lost before age 75



## Measures

		State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value
<b>Social &amp; Economic Factors</b>		<b>2</b>	<b>0.955</b>	
<b>Community and Family Safety</b>	Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	13	3.8	76
	Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	6	3.6	4.2
	Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	24	\$127	\$124
<b>Economic Resources</b>	Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	5	25	—
	Food Insecurity (% of households)	4	9.1%	12.2%
	Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	7	4.24	4.87
<b>Education</b>	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	24	32.2%	32.1%
	High School Completion (% of adults age 25+)	6	94.3%	89.8%
<b>Social Support and Engagement</b>	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	9	12.6%	14.5%
	High-Speed Internet (% of households)	14	94.3%	93.8%
	Residential Segregation – Black/White (Index from 0-100)	22	63	—
	Volunteerism (% of population age 16+)	3	35.5%	23.2%
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens age 18+)	2	70.8%	59.5%
<b>Physical Environment</b>		<b>8</b>	<b>0.697</b>	
<b>Air and Water Quality</b>	Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	21	75	8.6
	Drinking Water Violations (Average violations per community water system)	31	2.2	2.8
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	2	98.9%	72.3%
<b>Climate and Health</b>	Climate Policies (Number out of four policies)	12	3	—
	Heat and Worker Health (Cases per 10,000 full-time workers)*	21	0.3	—
<b>Housing and Transit</b>	Drive Alone to Work (% of workers age 16+)*	18	69.8%	69.2%
	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	32	18.3%	16.4%
	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	10	12.6%	16.8%
<b>Clinical Care</b>		<b>9</b>	<b>0.638</b>	
<b>Access to Care</b>	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	9	8.6%	10.6%
	Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	15	69.3	65.8
	Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	19	371.8	344.9
	Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	7	3401	283.4
	Uninsured (% of population)	4	4.2%	7.9%
<b>Preventive Clinical Services</b>	Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	18	68.9%	66.9%
	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	12	63.8%	61.8%
	Dental Visit (% of adults)	10	68.4%	66.0%
	Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	11	46.2%	42.9%
<b>Quality of Care</b>	HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	11	69.2%	61.4%
	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	27	83.2%	84.0%
	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries age 18+)	15	2,292	2,665
<b>Behaviors</b>		<b>10</b>	<b>0.514</b>	
<b>Nutrition and Physical Activity</b>	Exercise (% of adults)	25	30.2%	30.4%
	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	22	75%	74%
	Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	19	22.8%	24.2%
<b>Sexual Health</b>	Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	14	3861	495.0
	High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	13	5.4%	5.7%
	Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	5	8.2	13.6
<b>Sleep Health</b>	Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	1	29.6%	35.5%
	E-Cigarette Use (% of adults)*	15	70%	7.7%
	Smoking (% of adults)	26	12.2%	12.1%
<b>Health Outcomes</b>		<b>12</b>	<b>0.353</b>	
<b>Behavioral Health</b>	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	12	24.2	32.4
	Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	38	18.3%	16.7%
	Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	7	14.2%	15.4%
	Non-Medical Drug Use (% of adults)	14	13.8%	17.6%
<b>Mortality</b>	Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	8	6,839	8,522
	Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	47	3.6	1.6
<b>Physical Health</b>	Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	3	10.5%	12.6%
	Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	8	72%	8.6%
	Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	13	1.8	2.1
	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults)	10	8.8%	10.7%
	Obesity (% of adults)	19	33.3%	34.3%
<b>Overall</b>		<b>4</b>	<b>0.644</b>	

\* Additional measure that does not contribute to a state's overall rank.

— Data not available, missing or suppressed.



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2024 Annual Report

# Mississippi

State Health Department Website: [msdh.ms.gov](http://msdh.ms.gov)

Overall Rank

**49**

## Key Findings

### Homicide

**113%▲**

from 9.8 to 20.9 deaths per 100,000 population between 2012-2013 and 2021-2022.

### Uninsured

**42%▼**

from 17.7% to 10.3% of the population between 2011 and 2023.

### Diabetes

**36%▲**

from 12.5% to 17.0% of adults between 2012 and 2023.

### Food Insecurity

**23%▼**

from 21.1% to 16.2% of households between 2011-2013 and 2021-2023.

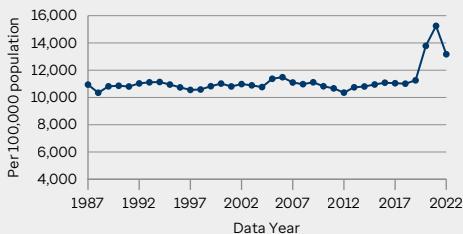
## 35 Years of Data

### Annual Report Rank History



### Premature Death

Years lost before age 75



## Measures

	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value
<b>Social &amp; Economic Factors</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>-0.971</b>	
<b>Community and Family Safety</b>			
Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	50	20.9	76
Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	25	4.4	4.2
Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	27	\$119	\$124
<b>Economic Resources</b>			
Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	50	100	—
Food Insecurity (% of households)	47	16.2%	12.2%
Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	47	5.31	4.87
<b>Education</b>			
Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	32	30.6%	32.1%
High School Completion (% of adults age 25+)	45	87.8%	89.8%
<b>Social Support and Engagement</b>			
Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	43	19.8%	14.5%
High-Speed Internet (% of households)	50	88.9%	93.8%
Residential Segregation – Black/White (Index from 0-100)	3	52	—
Volunteerism (% of population age 16+)	40	21.2%	23.2%
Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens age 18+)	28	58.4%	59.5%
<b>Physical Environment</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>0.138</b>	
<b>Air and Water Quality</b>			
Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	28	7.9	8.6
Drinking Water Violations (Average violations per community water system)	20	1.9	2.8
Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	41	47.3%	72.3%
<b>Climate and Health</b>			
Climate Policies (Number out of four policies)	36	0	—
Heat and Worker Health (Cases per 10,000 full-time workers)*	—	—	—
<b>Housing and Transit</b>			
Drive Alone to Work (% of workers age 16+)*	50	80.3%	69.2%
Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	11	10.2%	16.4%
Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	28	14.3%	16.8%
<b>Clinical Care</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>-1.087</b>	
<b>Access to Care</b>			
Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	44	14.1%	10.6%
Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	46	47.7	65.8
Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	41	237.0	344.9
Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	35	275.4	283.4
Uninsured (% of population)	43	10.3%	7.9%
<b>Preventive Clinical Services</b>			
Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	34	64.8%	66.9%
Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	37	58.6%	61.8%
Dental Visit (% of adults)	—	—	66.0%
Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	44	34.9%	42.9%
HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	50	38.4%	61.4%
<b>Quality of Care</b>			
Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	33	82.3%	84.0%
Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries age 18+)	47	3,371	2,665
<b>Behaviors</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>-1.628</b>	
<b>Nutrition and Physical Activity</b>			
Exercise (% of adults)	46	23.4%	30.4%
Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	48	4.1%	7.4%
Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	48	33.4%	24.2%
<b>Sexual Health</b>			
Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	49	781.2	495.0
High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	42	6.9%	5.7%
Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	50	26.4	13.6
<b>Sleep Health</b>			
Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	38	37.8%	35.5%
<b>Smoking and Tobacco Use</b>			
E-Cigarette Use (% of adults)*	40	9.2%	7.7%
Smoking (% of adults)	44	15.6%	12.1%
<b>Health Outcomes</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>-0.678</b>	
<b>Behavioral Health</b>			
Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	15	25.8	32.4
Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	8	14.8%	16.7%
Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	22	15.4%	15.4%
Non-Medical Drug Use (% of adults)	36	18.6%	17.6%
<b>Mortality</b>			
Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	49	13,171	8,522
Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	34	1.8	1.6
<b>Physical Health</b>			
Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	40	14.3%	12.6%
Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	50	12.7%	8.6%
Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	23	2.0	2.1
Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults)	34	12.3%	10.7%
Obesity (% of adults)	47	40.1%	34.3%
<b>Overall</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>-0.936</b>	

\* Additional measure that does not contribute to a state's overall rank.

— Data not available, missing or suppressed.



Visit [AmericasHealthRankings.org](http://AmericasHealthRankings.org) for the full list of [measures](#), [source details](#) and [methodologies](#).

2024 Annual Report

# Missouri

State Health Department Website: [health.mo.gov](http://health.mo.gov)

Overall Rank

**39**

## Key Findings

### Unemployment

**55%▼**

from 7.5% to 3.4% of civilian workers between 2013 and 2023.

### Mental Health Providers

**51%▲**

from 180.7 to 273.3 per 100,000 population between September 2018 and September 2024.

### Frequent Mental Distress

**44%▲**

from 11.6% to 16.7% of adults between 2014 and 2023.

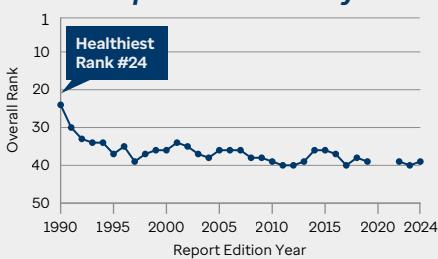
### Suicide

**24%▲**

from 15.9 to 19.7 deaths per 100,000 population between 2013 and 2022.

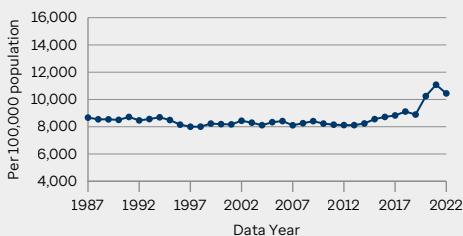
## 35 Years of Data

### Annual Report Rank History



### Premature Death

Years lost before age 75



## Measures

	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value
<b>Social &amp; Economic Factors</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>-0.152</b>	
Community and Family Safety	45	11.8	76
Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	29	4.5	4.2
Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	41	\$92	\$124
Economic Resources	24	49	—
Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	35	12.7%	12.2%
Food Insecurity (% of households)	14	4.35	4.87
Education	35	30.3%	32.1%
Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	19	92.0%	89.8%
High School Completion (% of adults age 25+)	36	179%	14.5%
Social Support and Engagement	36	92.6%	93.8%
Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	36	—	—
High-Speed Internet (% of households)	41	71	—
Residential Segregation – Black/White (Index from 0-100)	9	30.5%	23.2%
Volunteerism (% of population age 16+)	24	59.9%	59.5%
Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens age 18+)	18	0.458	
<b>Physical Environment</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>0.458</b>	
Air and Water Quality	21	75	8.6
Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	5	1.5	2.8
Drinking Water Violations (Average violations per community water system)	25	76.5%	72.3%
Climate and Health	30	1	—
Climate Policies (Number out of four policies)	—	—	—
Heat and Worker Health (Cases per 10,000 full-time workers)*	—	—	—
Housing and Transit	33	75.0%	69.2%
Drive Alone to Work (% of workers age 16+)*	31	17.7%	16.4%
Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	13	12.8%	16.8%
Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	32	-0.198	
Access to Care	32	11.5%	10.6%
Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	36	57.5	65.8
Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	35	273.3	344.9
Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	28	290.7	283.4
Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	30	7.5%	7.9%
Uninsured (% of population)	19	68.6%	66.9%
Preventive Clinical Services	23	62.4%	61.8%
Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	37	61.2%	66.0%
Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	25	42.5%	42.9%
Dental Visit (% of adults)	36	57.7%	61.4%
Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	25	83.8%	84.0%
HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	36	2,955	2,665
Quality of Care	25	83.8%	84.0%
Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	36	Medicare beneficiaries age 18+)	
Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000	45	-0.964	
Behaviors	45	23.7%	30.4%
Nutrition and Physical Activity	45	5.1%	74%
Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	42	28.1%	24.2%
Sexual Health	36	523.6	495.0
Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	41	6.5%	5.7%
High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	37	16.9	13.6
Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	31	36.8%	35.5%
Sleep Health	26	78%	77%
Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	42	15.3%	12.1%
Smoking and Tobacco Use	42	1.7	1.6
E-Cigarette Use (% of adults)*	36	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	
Smoking (% of adults)	30	35.5	32.4
Health Outcomes	30	173%	16.7%
Behavioral Health	36	16.7%	15.4%
Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	27	16.3%	17.6%
Non-Medical Drug Use (% of adults)	40	Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	
Mortality	10,446	8,522	
Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	32	1.7	1.6
Physical Health	36	Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	
Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	36	9.1%	8.6%
Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	35	2.1	2.1
Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults)	36	12.8%	10.7%
Obesity (% of adults)	28	35.3%	34.3%
Overall	39	-0.333	

\* Additional measure that does not contribute to a state's overall rank.

— Data not available, missing or suppressed.



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2024 Annual Report

# Montana

State Health Department Website: [dphhs.mt.gov](http://dphhs.mt.gov)

Overall Rank

**25**

## Key Findings

### Uninsured

**54%▼**

from 18.3% to 8.4% of the population between 2011 and 2023.

### Mental Health Providers

**46%▲**

from 280.1 to 410.3 per 100,000 population between September 2018 and September 2024.

### Asthma

**36%▲**

from 8.6% to 11.7% of adults between 2013 and 2023.

### Depression

**22%▲**

from 20.0% to 24.4% of adults between 2012 and 2023.

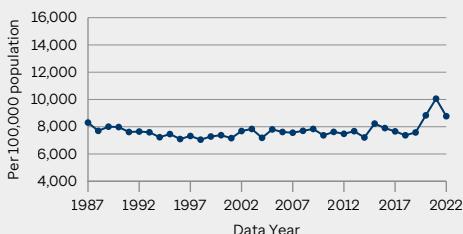
## 35 Years of Data

### Annual Report Rank History



### Premature Death

Years lost before age 75



## Measures

		State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value
<b>Social &amp; Economic Factors</b>		<b>27</b>	<b>0.104</b>	
<b>Community and Family Safety</b>	Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	17	4.6	76
	Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	44	6.0	4.2
	Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	15	\$143	\$124
<b>Economic Resources</b>	Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	14	39	—
	Food Insecurity (% of households)	17	10.6%	12.2%
	Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	17	4.36	4.87
<b>Education</b>	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	14	33.7%	32.1%
	High School Completion (% of adults age 25+)	4	94.4%	89.8%
<b>Social Support and Engagement</b>	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	50	22.5%	14.5%
	High-Speed Internet (% of households)	36	92.6%	93.8%
	Residential Segregation – Black/White (Index from 0-100)	50	81	—
	Volunteerism (% of population age 16+)	8	31.1%	23.2%
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens age 18+)	11	65.0%	59.5%
<b>Physical Environment</b>		<b>30</b>	<b>0.195</b>	
<b>Air and Water Quality</b>	Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	16	7.0	8.6
	Drinking Water Violations (Average violations per community water system)	26	2.0	2.8
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	46	32.8%	72.3%
<b>Climate and Health</b>	Climate Policies (Number out of four policies)	23	2	—
	Heat and Worker Health (Cases per 10,000 full-time workers)*	—	—	—
<b>Housing and Transit</b>	Drive Alone to Work (% of workers age 16+)*	28	72.5%	69.2%
	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	28	16.6%	16.4%
	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	23	13.8%	16.8%
<b>Clinical Care</b>		<b>30</b>	<b>-0.181</b>	
<b>Access to Care</b>	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	18	9.7%	10.6%
	Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	19	67.5	65.8
	Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	16	410.3	344.9
	Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	26	292.3	283.4
	Uninsured (% of population)	33	8.4%	7.9%
<b>Preventive Clinical Services</b>	Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	50	57.8%	66.9%
	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	20	62.6%	61.8%
	Dental Visit (% of adults)	31	64.1%	66.0%
	Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	36	37.9%	42.9%
	HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	35	59.0%	61.4%
<b>Quality of Care</b>	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	39	80.7%	84.0%
	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries age 18+)	5	1,682	2,665
<b>Behaviors</b>		<b>13</b>	<b>0.457</b>	
<b>Nutrition and Physical Activity</b>	Exercise (% of adults)	8	32.2%	30.4%
	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	27	7.0%	74%
	Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	5	19.6%	24.2%
<b>Sexual Health</b>	Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	10	364.2	495.0
	High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	26	5.7%	5.7%
	Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	24	12.2	13.6
<b>Sleep Health</b>	Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	7	31.7%	35.5%
<b>Smoking and Tobacco Use</b>	E-Cigarette Use (% of adults)*	26	78%	7.7%
	Smoking (% of adults)	28	12.4%	12.1%
<b>Health Outcomes</b>		<b>35</b>	<b>-0.250</b>	
<b>Behavioral Health</b>	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	5	18.5	32.4
	Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	45	21.0%	16.7%
	Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	42	17.8%	15.4%
	Non-Medical Drug Use (% of adults)	5	11.3%	17.6%
<b>Mortality</b>	Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	26	8,772	8,522
	Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	45	3.2	1.6
<b>Physical Health</b>	Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	38	14.1%	12.6%
	Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	11	76%	8.6%
	Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	5	1.6	2.1
	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults)	31	11.7%	10.7%
	Obesity (% of adults)	11	30.5%	34.3%
<b>Overall</b>		<b>25</b>	<b>0.053</b>	

\* Additional measure that does not contribute to a state's overall rank.

— Data not available, missing or suppressed.



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2024 Annual Report

# Nebraska

State Health Department Website: [dhhs.ne.gov](http://dhhs.ne.gov)

Overall Rank

**18**

## Key Findings

### Drug Deaths

**73%▲**

from 6.6 to 11.4 deaths per 100,000 population between 2010 and 2022.

### Uninsured

**46%▼**

from 11.3% to 6.1% of the population between 2012 and 2023.

### Smoking

**40%▼**

from 20.0% to 12.1% of adults between 2011 and 2023.

### Childhood Immunizations

**21%▼**

from 77.7% to 61.2% of children by age 24 months between 2015-2016 birth cohort and 2020-2021 birth cohort.

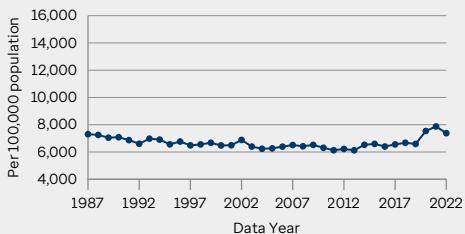
## 35 Years of Data

### Annual Report Rank History



### Premature Death

Years lost before age 75



## Measures

	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value
<b>Social &amp; Economic Factors</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>0.478</b>	
<b>Community and Family Safety</b>	Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	12	3.6
	Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	18	4.1
	Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	30	\$118
<b>Economic Resources</b>	Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	15	41
	Food Insecurity (% of households)	39	12.9%
	Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	3	4.16
<b>Education</b>	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	11	34.0%
	High School Completion (% of adults age 25+)	15	92.7%
			89.8%
<b>Social Support and Engagement</b>	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	17	14.3%
	High-Speed Internet (% of households)	14	94.3%
	Residential Segregation – Black/White (Index from 0-100)	30	66
	Volunteerism (% of population age 16+)	6	33.9%
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens age 18+)	35	57.0%
<b>Physical Environment</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>0.187</b>	
<b>Air and Water Quality</b>	Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	7	6.2
	Drinking Water Violations (Average violations per community water system)	37	2.8
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	27	74.2%
<b>Climate and Health</b>	Climate Policies (Number out of four policies)	36	0
	Heat and Worker Health (Cases per 10,000 full-time workers)*	13	0.2
<b>Housing and Transit</b>	Drive Alone to Work (% of workers age 16+)*	44	76.9%
	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	37	20.6%
	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	7	12.3%
<b>Clinical Care</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>0.120</b>	
<b>Access to Care</b>	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	12	8.8%
	Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	11	74.0
	Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	25	346.9
	Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	17	310.7
	Uninsured (% of population)	18	6.1%
<b>Preventive Clinical Services</b>	Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	47	61.2%
	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	34	59.9%
	Dental Visit (% of adults)	21	66.2%
	Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	20	43.8%
<b>Quality of Care</b>	HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	18	67.4%
	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	40	80.3%
	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries age 18+)	13	2,229
<b>Behaviors</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>0.113</b>	
<b>Nutrition and Physical Activity</b>	Exercise (% of adults)	35	28.2%
	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	29	6.9%
	Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	21	23.8%
<b>Sexual Health</b>	Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	28	489.2
	High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	13	5.4%
	Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	28	14.1
<b>Sleep Health</b>	Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	4	30.6%
	E-Cigarette Use (% of adults)*	29	8.1%
	Smoking (% of adults)	24	12.1%
<b>Health Outcomes</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>0.143</b>	
<b>Behavioral Health</b>	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	2	11.4
	Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	43	19.9%
	Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	3	13.4%
	Non-Medical Drug Use (% of adults)	21	15.0%
<b>Mortality</b>	Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	12	7,378
	Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	42	2.5
<b>Physical Health</b>	Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	4	10.7%
	Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	18	79%
	Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	35	2.1
	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults)	6	8.4%
	Obesity (% of adults)	39	36.6%
<b>Overall</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>0.239</b>	

\* Additional measure that does not contribute to a state's overall rank.

– Data not available, missing or suppressed.



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2024 Annual Report

# Nevada

State Health Department Website: [dhhs.nv.gov](http://dhhs.nv.gov)

Overall Rank

43

## Key Findings

### Chronic Kidney Disease

103%▲

from 3.2% to 6.5% of adults between 2015 and 2023.

### Frequent Mental Distress

83%▲

from 10.9% to 19.9% of adults between 2013 and 2023.

### Teen Births

64%▼

from 39.0 to 14.0 births per 1,000 females ages 15-19 between 2010 and 2022.

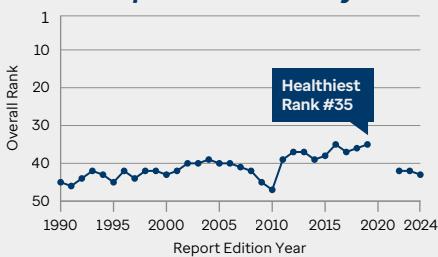
### Poverty

12%▼

from 13.5% to 11.9% between 2014 and 2023.

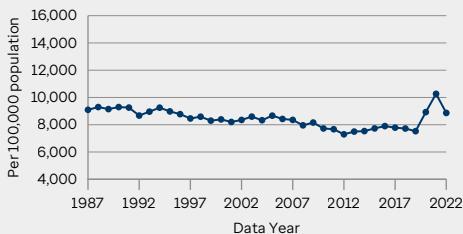
## 35 Years of Data

### Annual Report Rank History



### Premature Death

Years lost before age 75



## Measures

	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value
<b>Social &amp; Economic Factors</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>-0.239</b>	
Community and Family Safety	29	8.0	76
	25	4.4	4.2
	50	\$66	\$124
Economic Resources	38	69	—
	34	12.5%	12.2%
	18	4.40	4.87
Education	45	26.9%	32.1%
	47	87.7%	89.8%
Social Support and Engagement	25	16.2%	14.5%
	7	95.2%	93.8%
	5	53	—
	49	16.8%	23.2%
	38	56.2%	59.5%
<b>Physical Environment</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>-0.053</b>	
Air and Water Quality	47	9.8	8.6
	47	3.9	2.8
	27	74.2%	72.3%
Climate and Health	12	3	—
	13	0.2	—
Housing and Transit	18	69.8%	69.2%
	1	4.9%	16.4%
	45	19.3%	16.8%
<b>Clinical Care</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>-1.191</b>	
Access to Care	46	15.2%	10.6%
	28	60.3	65.8
	33	279.4	344.9
	48	230.8	283.4
	47	10.8%	7.9%
Preventive Clinical Services	43	63.1%	66.9%
	47	55.3%	61.8%
	39	60.8%	66.0%
	47	33.9%	42.9%
	46	48.5%	61.4%
Quality of Care	47	73.5%	84.0%
	26	2,651	2,665
<b>Behaviors</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>-0.635</b>	
Nutrition and Physical Activity	17	31.0%	30.4%
	43	5.7%	74%
	31	25.7%	24.2%
Sexual Health	34	509.4	495.0
	50	8.2%	5.7%
	27	14.0	13.6
Sleep Health	45	38.9%	35.5%
	23	77%	7.7%
	36	14.2%	12.1%
<b>Health Outcomes</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>-0.440</b>	
Behavioral Health	24	31.6	32.4
	27	170%	16.7%
	47	19.9%	15.4%
	50	39.3%	17.6%
Mortality	29	8,864	8,522
Physical Health	11	1.3	1.6
	47	16.4%	12.6%
	39	9.3%	8.6%
	23	2.0	2.1
	19	10.4%	10.7%
	13	30.8%	34.3%
<b>Overall</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>-0.492</b>	

\* Additional measure that does not contribute to a state's overall rank.

— Data not available, missing or suppressed.



Visit [AmericasHealthRankings.org](http://AmericasHealthRankings.org) for the full list of [measures](#), [source details](#) and [methodologies](#).

2024 Annual Report

# New Hampshire

Overall Rank

1

State Health Department Website: [dhhs.nh.gov](http://dhhs.nh.gov)

## Key Findings

### Unemployment

49%▼

from 5.1% to 2.6% of civilian workers between 2014 and 2023.

### Frequent Mental Distress

44%▲

from 10.7% to 15.4% of adults between 2013 and 2023.

### Chlamydia

25%▼

from 271.0 to 202.8 cases per 100,000 population between 2014 and 2022.

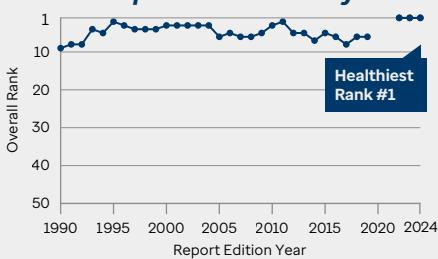
### Obesity

25%▲

from 26.2% to 32.8% of adults between 2011 and 2023.

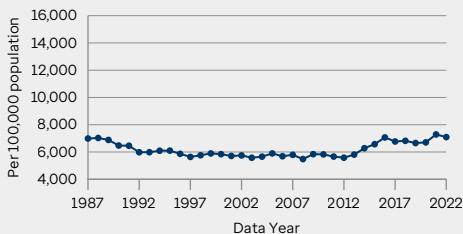
## 35 Years of Data

### Annual Report Rank History



### Premature Death

Years lost before age 75



## Measures

	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value
<strong>Social &amp; Economic Factors</strong>	<strong>1</strong>	<strong>0.998</strong>	
<strong>Community and Family Safety</strong>			
Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	1	14	76
Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	16	4.0	4.2
Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	32	\$109	\$124
<strong>Economic Resources</strong>			
Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	1	1	—
Food Insecurity (% of households)	1	74%	12.2%
Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	11	4.30	4.87
<strong>Education</strong>			
Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	6	370%	32.1%
High School Completion (% of adults age 25+)	4	94.4%	89.8%
<strong>Social Support and Engagement</strong>			
Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	18	14.8%	14.5%
High-Speed Internet (% of households)	3	95.4%	93.8%
Residential Segregation – Black/White (Index from 0-100)	38	70	—
Volunteerism (% of population age 16+)	17	27.9%	23.2%
Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens age 18+)	5	66.6%	59.5%
<strong>Physical Environment</strong>	<strong>13</strong>	<strong>0.497</strong>	
<strong>Air and Water Quality</strong>			
Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	3	4.9	8.6
Drinking Water Violations (Average violations per community water system)	26	2.0	2.8
Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	42	45.5%	72.3%
<strong>Climate and Health</strong>			
Climate Policies (Number out of four policies)	12	3	—
Heat and Worker Health (Cases per 10,000 full-time workers)*	—	—	—
<strong>Housing and Transit</strong>			
Drive Alone to Work (% of workers age 16+)*	25	72.1%	69.2%
Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	33	19.3%	16.4%
Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	21	13.5%	16.8%
<strong>Clinical Care</strong>	<strong>4</strong>	<strong>1.107</strong>	
<strong>Access to Care</strong>			
Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	5	7.7%	10.6%
Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	16	68.6	65.8
Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	15	415.2	344.9
Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	5	358.0	283.4
Uninsured (% of population)	8	4.7%	7.9%
<strong>Preventive Clinical Services</strong>			
Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	3	77.2%	66.9%
Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	20	62.6%	61.8%
Dental Visit (% of adults)	8	69.0%	66.0%
Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	5	51.0%	42.9%
HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	8	70.6%	61.4%
<strong>Quality of Care</strong>			
Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	1	92.0%	84.0%
Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries age 18+)	16	2,339	2,665
<strong>Behaviors</strong>	<strong>2</strong>	<strong>1.040</strong>	
<strong>Nutrition and Physical Activity</strong>			
Exercise (% of adults)	5	33.1%	30.4%
Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	4	11.1%	7.4%
Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	9	21.2%	24.2%
<strong>Sexual Health</strong>			
Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	2	202.8	495.0
High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	29	5.8%	5.7%
Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	1	4.6	13.6
<strong>Sleep Health</strong>			
Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	16	33.0%	35.5%
<strong>Smoking and Tobacco Use</strong>			
E-Cigarette Use (% of adults)*	12	6.7%	7.7%
Smoking (% of adults)	13	10.4%	12.1%
<strong>Health Outcomes</strong>	<strong>9</strong>	<strong>0.535</strong>	
<strong>Behavioral Health</strong>			
Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	30	34.8	32.4
Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	34	18.0%	16.7%
Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	22	15.4%	15.4%
Non-Medical Drug Use (% of adults)	1	7.4%	17.6%
<strong>Mortality</strong>			
Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	10	7,094	8,522
Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	—	—	1.6
<strong>Physical Health</strong>			
Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	19	12.3%	12.6%
Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	1	6.7%	8.6%
Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	5	1.6	2.1
Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults)	30	11.4%	10.7%
Obesity (% of adults)	18	32.8%	34.3%
<strong>Overall</strong>	<strong>1</strong>	<strong>0.857</strong>	

\* Additional measure that does not contribute to a state's overall rank.

— Data not available, missing or suppressed.



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2024 Annual Report

# New Jersey

State Health Department Website: [nj.gov/health](http://nj.gov/health)

Overall Rank

**13**

## Key Findings

### Drug Deaths

**229%▲**

from 9.8 to 32.2 deaths per 100,000 population between 2010 and 2022.

### Uninsured

**45%▼**

from 13.2% to 72% of the population between 2010 and 2023.

### Crowded Housing

**33%▲**

from 3.0% to 4.0% of occupied housing units between 2014 and 2023.

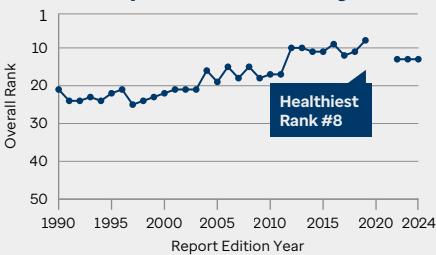
### Low Birth Weight

**5%▼**

from 8.2% to 7.8% of live births between 2012 and 2022.

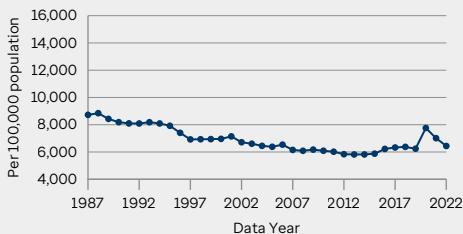
## 35 Years of Data

### Annual Report Rank History



### Premature Death

Years lost before age 75



## Measures

	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value
<b>Social &amp; Economic Factors</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>0.527</b>	
<b>Community and Family Safety</b>	Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	14	4.0
	Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	5	3.5
	Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	38	\$95
<b>Economic Resources</b>	Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	19	45
	Food Insecurity (% of households)	10	9.8%
	Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	42	5.04
<b>Education</b>	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	4	38.0%
	High School Completion (% of adults age 25+)	29	90.7%
			89.8%
<b>Social Support and Engagement</b>	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	1	9.6%
	High-Speed Internet (% of households)	9	95.1%
	Residential Segregation – Black/White (Index from 0-100)	35	68
	Volunteerism (% of population age 16+)	43	19.9%
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens age 18+)	13	64.4%
<b>Physical Environment</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>-0.068</b>	
<b>Air and Water Quality</b>	Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	18	74
	Drinking Water Violations (Average violations per community water system)	9	1.6
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	49	16.2%
<b>Climate and Health</b>	Climate Policies (Number out of four policies)	1	4
	Heat and Worker Health (Cases per 10,000 full-time workers)*	1	0.1
<b>Housing and Transit</b>	Drive Alone to Work (% of workers age 16+)*	3	63.3%
	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	42	23.0%
	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	46	19.8%
<b>Clinical Care</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>-0.260</b>	
<b>Access to Care</b>	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	28	10.8%
	Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	9	75.2
	Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	29	322.9
	Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	46	236.5
	Uninsured (% of population)	29	7.2%
<b>Preventive Clinical Services</b>	Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	41	63.7%
	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	43	55.9%
	Dental Visit (% of adults)	12	68.3%
	Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	16	44.8%
<b>Quality of Care</b>	HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	44	50.2%
	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	17	85.2%
	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries age 18+)	38	3,020
<b>Behaviors</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0.694</b>	
<b>Nutrition and Physical Activity</b>	Exercise (% of adults)	15	31.3%
	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	3	11.4%
	Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	24	24.2%
<b>Sexual Health</b>	Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	9	3579
	High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	7	5.3%
	Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	5	8.2
<b>Sleep Health</b>	Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	35	37.4%
	E-Cigarette Use (% of adults)*	10	6.3%
	Smoking (% of adults)	6	9.1%
<b>Health Outcomes</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0.694</b>	
<b>Behavioral Health</b>	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	26	32.2
	Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	15	15.7%
	Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	6	13.8%
	Non-Medical Drug Use (% of adults)	6	11.6%
<b>Mortality</b>	Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	2	6,440
	Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	27	1.6
<b>Physical Health</b>	Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	13	12.1%
	Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	14	78%
	Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	45	2.2
	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults)	1	7.5%
	Obesity (% of adults)	7	28.9%
<b>Overall</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>0.425</b>	

\* Additional measure that does not contribute to a state's overall rank.

– Data not available, missing or suppressed.



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2024 Annual Report

# New Mexico

State Health Department Website: [nmhealth.org](http://nmhealth.org)

Overall Rank

**42**

## Key Findings

### Homicide

**110%▲**

from 6.7 to 14.1 deaths per 100,000 population between 2011-2012 and 2021-2022.

### Drug Deaths

**104%▲**

from 23.8 to 48.5 deaths per 100,000 population between 2010 and 2022.

### Uninsured

**54%▼**

from 19.6% to 9.1% of the population between 2010 and 2023.

### Smoking

**43%▼**

from 21.5% to 12.2% of adults between 2011 and 2023.

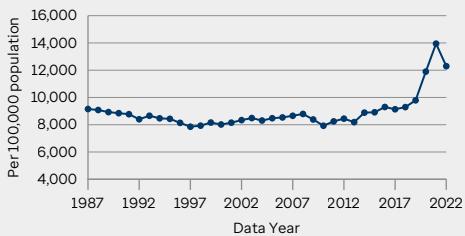
## 35 Years of Data

### Annual Report Rank History



### Premature Death

Years lost before age 75



## Measures

	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value
<b>Social &amp; Economic Factors</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>-0.989</b>	
<b>Community and Family Safety</b>	47	14.1	76
Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	47	14.1	76
Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	50	76	4.2
Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	3	\$300	\$124
<b>Economic Resources</b>	48	97	—
Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	48	97	—
Food Insecurity (% of households)	39	12.9%	12.2%
Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	46	5.15	4.87
<b>Education</b>	50	21.0%	32.1%
Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	50	21.0%	32.1%
High School Completion (% of adults age 25+)	48	87.5%	89.8%
<b>Social Support and Engagement</b>	46	21.1%	14.5%
Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	46	21.1%	14.5%
High-Speed Internet (% of households)	48	90.3%	93.8%
Residential Segregation – Black/White (Index from 0-100)	8	55	—
Volunteerism (% of population age 16+)	45	19.7%	23.2%
Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens age 18+)	28	58.4%	59.5%
<b>Physical Environment</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>0.267</b>	
<b>Air and Water Quality</b>	12	6.7	8.6
Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	12	6.7	8.6
Drinking Water Violations (Average violations per community water system)	48	4.0	2.8
Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	23	76.6%	72.3%
<b>Climate and Health</b>	12	3	—
Climate Policies (Number out of four policies)	12	3	—
Heat and Worker Health (Cases per 10,000 full-time workers)*	—	—	—
<b>Housing and Transit</b>	31	74.8%	69.2%
Drive Alone to Work (% of workers age 16+)*	31	74.8%	69.2%
Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	15	11.3%	16.4%
Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	37	16.5%	16.8%
<b>Clinical Care</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>-0.296</b>	
<b>Access to Care</b>	25	10.7%	10.6%
Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	25	10.7%	10.6%
Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	23	63.7	65.8
Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	11	480.1	344.9
Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	29	288.3	283.4
Uninsured (% of population)	38	9.1%	7.9%
<b>Preventive Clinical Services</b>	22	68.2%	66.9%
Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	22	68.2%	66.9%
Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	47	55.3%	61.8%
Dental Visit (% of adults)	36	61.7%	66.0%
Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	26	42.0%	42.9%
HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	32	60.9%	61.4%
<b>Quality of Care</b>	47	73.5%	84.0%
Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	47	73.5%	84.0%
Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries age 18+)	10	1,925	2,665
<b>Behaviors</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>-0.205</b>	
<b>Nutrition and Physical Activity</b>	24	30.4%	30.4%
Exercise (% of adults)	24	30.4%	30.4%
Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	39	6.2%	74%
Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	22	24.0%	24.2%
<b>Sexual Health</b>	38	528.6	495.0
Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	38	528.6	495.0
High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	33	6.1%	5.7%
Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	41	19.7	13.6
<b>Sleep Health</b>	13	32.8%	35.5%
Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	13	32.8%	35.5%
<b>Smoking and Tobacco Use</b>	30	8.3%	7.7%
E-Cigarette Use (% of adults)*	30	8.3%	7.7%
Smoking (% of adults)	26	12.2%	12.1%
<b>Health Outcomes</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>-0.341</b>	
<b>Behavioral Health</b>	44	48.5	32.4
Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	44	48.5	32.4
Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	3	13.8%	16.7%
Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	30	16.0%	15.4%
Non-Medical Drug Use (% of adults)	31	17.2%	17.6%
<b>Mortality</b>	48	12,294	8,522
Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	48	12,294	8,522
Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	38	2.1	1.6
<b>Physical Health</b>	44	14.9%	12.6%
Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	44	14.9%	12.6%
Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	43	9.9%	8.6%
Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	11	1.7	2.1
Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults)	21	10.5%	10.7%
Obesity (% of adults)	28	35.3%	34.3%
<b>Overall</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>-0.442</b>	

\* Additional measure that does not contribute to a state's overall rank.

— Data not available, missing or suppressed.



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2024 Annual Report

# New York

State Health Department Website: [health.ny.gov](http://health.ny.gov)

Overall Rank

**24**

## Key Findings

### Drug Deaths

**309%▲**

from 7.9 to 32.3 deaths per 100,000 population between 2010 and 2022.

### Occupational Fatalities

**120%▲**

from 2.0 to 4.4 deaths per 100,000 workers between 2013-2015 and 2020-2022.

### Uninsured

**60%▼**

from 11.9% to 4.8% of the population between 2010 and 2023.

### Smoking

**49%▼**

from 18.1% to 9.3% of adults between 2011 and 2023.

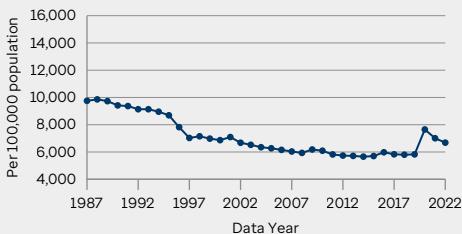
## 35 Years of Data

### Annual Report Rank History



### Premature Death

Years lost before age 75



## Measures

	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value
<b>Social &amp; Economic Factors</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>-0.326</b>	
<b>Community and Family Safety</b>	Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	16	4.5
	Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	25	4.4
	Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	8	\$178
<b>Economic Resources</b>	Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	40	71
	Food Insecurity (% of households)	32	12.3%
	Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	50	5.78
<b>Education</b>	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	39	29.6%
	High School Completion (% of adults age 25+)	44	88.3%
			89.8%
<b>Social Support and Engagement</b>	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	2	10.7%
	High-Speed Internet (% of households)	32	93.2%
	Residential Segregation - Black/White (Index from 0-100)	47	77
	Volunteerism (% of population age 16+)	38	21.7%
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens age 18+)	36	56.9%
<b>Physical Environment</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>-0.043</b>	
<b>Air and Water Quality</b>	Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	14	6.9
	Drinking Water Violations (Average violations per community water system)	20	1.9
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	29	71.7%
<b>Climate and Health</b>	Climate Policies (Number out of four policies)	1	4
	Heat and Worker Health (Cases per 10,000 full-time workers)*	1	0.1
<b>Housing and Transit</b>	Drive Alone to Work (% of workers age 16+)*	1	49.1%
	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	50	31.7%
	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	48	22.5%
<b>Clinical Care</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>0.420</b>	
<b>Access to Care</b>	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	18	9.7%
	Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	13	72.9
	Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	17	395.4
	Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	8	338.0
	Uninsured (% of population)	9	4.8%
<b>Preventive Clinical Services</b>	Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	15	69.5%
	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	35	59.7%
	Dental Visit (% of adults)	30	64.3%
	Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	14	45.3%
<b>Quality of Care</b>	HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	13	68.6%
	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	12	87.1%
	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries age 18+)	29	2,708
<b>Behaviors</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>0.314</b>	
<b>Nutrition and Physical Activity</b>	Exercise (% of adults)	21	30.8%
	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	2	12.0%
	Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	35	26.1%
<b>Sexual Health</b>	Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	37	526.9
	High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	30	5.9%
	Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	9	8.6
<b>Sleep Health</b>	Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	41	38.4%
	E-Cigarette Use (% of adults)*	6	6.1%
	Smoking (% of adults)	8	9.3%
<b>Health Outcomes</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>0.262</b>	
<b>Behavioral Health</b>	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	27	32.3
	Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	21	16.2%
	Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	7	14.2%
	Non-Medical Drug Use (% of adults)	48	22.6%
<b>Mortality</b>	Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	5	6,685
	Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	20	1.4
<b>Physical Health</b>	Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	24	12.6%
	Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	27	8.6%
	Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	49	2.5
	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults)	8	8.6%
	Obesity (% of adults)	5	28.0%
<b>Overall</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>0.088</b>	

\* Additional measure that does not contribute to a state's overall rank.

– Data not available, missing or suppressed.



Visit [AmericasHealthRankings.org](http://AmericasHealthRankings.org) for the full list of [measures](#), [source details](#) and [methodologies](#).

2024 Annual Report

# North Carolina

State Health Department Website: [ncdohhs.gov](http://ncdohhs.gov)

Overall Rank

**30**

## Key Findings

### Drug Deaths

**250%▲**

from 11.5 to 40.3 deaths per 100,000 population between 2010 and 2022.

### Homicide

**61%▲**

from 5.7 to 9.2 deaths per 100,000 population between 2011-2012 and 2021-2022.

### Uninsured

**45%▼**

from 16.8% to 9.2% of the population between 2010 and 2023.

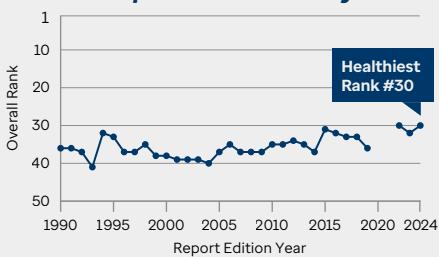
### Food Insecurity

**37%▼**

from 17.3% to 10.9% of households between 2011-2013 and 2021-2023.

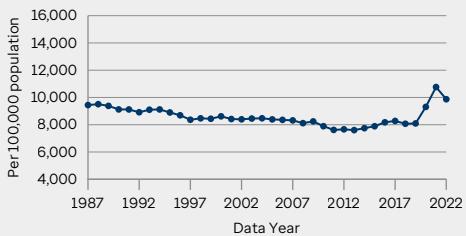
## 35 Years of Data

### Annual Report Rank History



### Premature Death

Years lost before age 75



## Measures

	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value
<b>Social &amp; Economic Factors</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>0.090</b>	
<b>Community and Family Safety</b>	39	9.2	76
Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	32	4.9	4.2
Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	45	\$78	\$124
Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	26	51	—
<b>Economic Resources</b>	21	10.9%	12.2%
Food Insecurity (% of households)	22	4.55	4.87
Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	23	32.3%	32.1%
<b>Education</b>	30	90.6%	89.8%
Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	19	14.9%	14.5%
High School Completion (% of adults age 25+)	5	53	—
<b>Social Support and Engagement</b>	33	22.8%	23.2%
Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	43	55.2%	59.5%
High-Speed Internet (% of households)	30	93.4%	93.8%
Residential Segregation – Black/White (Index from 0-100)	19	14.9%	14.5%
Volunteerism (% of population age 16+)	17	88.0%	72.3%
Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens age 18+)	21	7.5	8.6
<b>Physical Environment</b>	16	1.7	2.8
Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	21	347.1	344.9
Drinking Water Violations (Average violations per community water system)	22	3072	2834
Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	27	14.2%	16.8%
<b>Climate and Health</b>	23	71.3%	69.2%
Climate Policies (Number out of four policies)	21	0.3	—
Heat and Worker Health (Cases per 10,000 full-time workers)*	8	9.5%	16.4%
<b>Housing and Transit</b>	27	14.2%	16.8%
Drive Alone to Work (% of workers age 16+)*	28	83.1%	84.0%
Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	29	13.2%	12.1%
Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	28	2,656	2,665
<b>Clinical Care</b>	26	-0.002	
<b>Access to Care</b>	25	10.7%	10.6%
Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	38	55.9	65.8
Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	24	347.1	344.9
Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	22	3072	2834
Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	40	9.2%	7.9%
<b>Preventive Clinical Services</b>	14	69.7%	66.9%
Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	12	63.8%	61.8%
Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	32	63.6%	66.0%
Dental Visit (% of adults)	23	43.4%	42.9%
Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	24	63.5%	61.4%
<b>Quality of Care</b>	28	34.1%	35.5%
Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	34	8.4%	7.7%
Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries age 18+)	29	13.2%	12.1%
<b>Behaviors</b>	40	-0.554	
<b>Nutrition and Physical Activity</b>	42	26.0%	30.4%
Exercise (% of adults)	39	6.2%	7.4%
Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	14	21.9%	24.2%
Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	44	6031	4950
<b>Sexual Health</b>	48	7.3%	5.7%
Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	30	15.0	13.6
High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	18	34.1%	35.5%
Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	34	8.4%	7.7%
<b>Sleep Health</b>	29	13.2%	12.1%
Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	25	1.5	1.6
<b>Smoking and Tobacco Use</b>	14	12.2%	12.6%
E-Cigarette Use (% of adults)*	41	9.4%	8.6%
Smoking (% of adults)	35	2.1	2.1
<b>Health Outcomes</b>	33	12.1%	10.7%
<b>Behavioral Health</b>	22	34.0%	34.3%
Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	36	9,870	8,522
Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	20	15.2%	15.4%
Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	18	14.5%	17.6%
<b>Mortality</b>	25	1.5	1.6
Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	14	40.3	32.4
Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	41	15.1%	16.7%
<b>Physical Health</b>	35	2.1	2.1
Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	33	12.1%	10.7%
Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	22	34.0%	34.3%
Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	29	34.0%	34.3%
Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults)	30	1.5	1.6
Obesity (% of adults)	31	9.4%	8.6%
<b>Overall</b>	30	-0.009	

\* Additional measure that does not contribute to a state's overall rank.

— Data not available, missing or suppressed.



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2024 Annual Report

# North Dakota

State Health Department Website: [hhs.nd.gov/health](https://hhs.nd.gov/health)

Overall Rank

**14**

## Key Findings

### Drug Deaths

**513%▲**

from 3.1 to 19.0 deaths per 100,000 population between 2012 and 2022.

### Frequent Mental Distress

**70%▲**

from 7.7% to 13.1% of adults between 2013 and 2023.

### Uninsured

**55%▼**

from 10.0% to 4.5% of the population between 2012 and 2023.

### Occupational Fatalities

**43%▼**

from 10.4 to 5.9 deaths per 100,000 workers between 2012-2014 and 2020-2022.

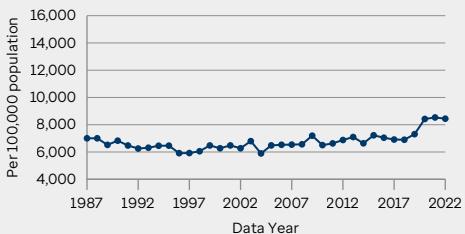
## 35 Years of Data

### Annual Report Rank History



### Premature Death

Years lost before age 75



## Measures

	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value
<b>Social &amp; Economic Factors</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>0.444</b>	
<b>Community and Family Safety</b>	11	3.3	76
Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	42	5.9	4.2
Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	10	\$162	\$124
Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	6	27	—
<b>Economic Resources</b>	2	8.6%	12.2%
Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	20	4.45	4.87
Food Insecurity (% of households)	30	31.0%	32.1%
Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	3	94.5%	89.8%
<b>Education</b>	36	17.9%	14.5%
Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	44	91.8%	93.8%
High School Completion (% of adults age 25+)	11	58	—
<b>Social Support and Engagement</b>	21	26.9%	23.2%
Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	25	59.6%	59.5%
High-Speed Internet (% of households)	Residential Segregation – Black/White (Index from 0-100)	Volunteerism (% of population age 16+)	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens age 18+)
<b>Physical Environment</b>	5	<b>0.830</b>	
<b>Air and Water Quality</b>	7	6.2	8.6
Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	2	1.0	2.8
Drinking Water Violations (Average violations per community water system)	4	96.5%	72.3%
Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	36	0	—
<b>Climate and Health</b>	Heat and Worker Health (Cases per 10,000 full-time workers)*	—	—
<b>Housing and Transit</b>	42	76.7%	69.2%
Drive Alone to Work (% of workers age 16+)*	25	15.2%	16.4%
Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	4	12.0%	16.8%
Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	<b>Clinical Care</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>0.494</b>
<b>Access to Care</b>	6	8.3%	10.6%
Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	24	63.0	65.8
Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	38	258.3	344.9
Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	6	3474	283.4
Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	5	4.5%	7.9%
Uninsured (% of population)	<b>Preventive Clinical Services</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>71.9%</b>
Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	19	62.7%	61.8%
Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	19	66.6%	66.0%
Dental Visit (% of adults)	32	39.2%	42.9%
Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	3	78.3%	61.4%
HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	<b>Quality of Care</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>84.0%</b>
Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	34	2,935	2,665
Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries age 18+)	<b>Behaviors</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>0.122</b>
<b>Nutrition and Physical Activity</b>	19	30.9%	30.4%
Exercise (% of adults)	35	6.3%	7.4%
Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	12	21.5%	24.2%
Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	<b>Sexual Health</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>475.3</b>
Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	21	5.6%	5.7%
High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	22	11.7	13.6
Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	<b>Sleep Health</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>33.2%</b>
Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	41	9.3%	7.7%
<b>Smoking and Tobacco Use</b>	30	13.3%	12.1%
E-Cigarette Use (% of adults)*	<b>Health Outcomes</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>0.146</b>
Smoking (% of adults)	<b>Behavioral Health</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>19.0</b>
Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	48	22.3%	16.7%
Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	2	13.1%	15.4%
Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	16	14.2%	17.6%
Non-Medical Drug Use (% of adults)	<b>Mortality</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>8,444</b>
Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	46	3.3	1.6
Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	<b>Physical Health</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>10.3%</b>
2	5	71%	8.6%
Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	5	1.6	2.1
Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	17	10.1%	10.7%
Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults)	31	35.6%	34.3%
Obesity (% of adults)	<b>Overall</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>0.351</b>

\* Additional measure that does not contribute to a state's overall rank.

— Data not available, missing or suppressed.



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2024 Annual Report

# Ohio

State Health Department Website: [odh.ohio.gov](http://odh.ohio.gov)

Overall Rank

**34**

## Key Findings

### Homicide

**69%▲**

from 4.9 to 8.3 deaths per 100,000 population between 2008-2009 and 2021-2022.

### Chronic Kidney Disease

**62%▲**

from 2.9% to 4.7% of adults between 2016 and 2023.

### HPV Vaccination

**52%▲**

from 41.8% to 63.4% of adolescents ages 13-17 between 2016 and 2023.

### Severe Housing Problems

**16%▼**

from 15.1% to 12.7% between 2007-2011 and 2017-2021.

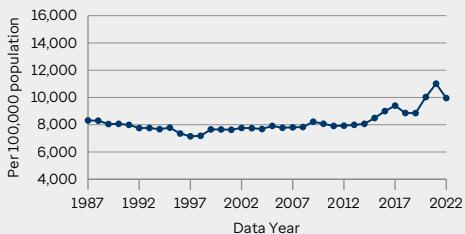
## 35 Years of Data

### Annual Report Rank History



### Premature Death

Years lost before age 75



## Measures

	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value
<b>Social &amp; Economic Factors</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>-0.002</b>	
<b>Community and Family Safety</b>			
Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	33	8.3	76
Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	6	3.6	4.2
Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	37	\$97	\$124
<b>Economic Resources</b>			
Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	30	56	—
Food Insecurity (% of households)	36	12.8%	12.2%
Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	23	4.56	4.87
<b>Education</b>			
Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	10	34.5%	32.1%
High School Completion (% of adults age 25+)	22	91.9%	89.8%
<b>Social Support and Engagement</b>			
Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	22	15.7%	14.5%
High-Speed Internet (% of households)	35	92.7%	93.8%
Residential Segregation – Black/White (Index from 0-100)	38	70	—
Volunteerism (% of population age 16+)	27	24.3%	23.2%
Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens age 18+)	27	59.0%	59.5%
<b>Physical Environment</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>0.282</b>	
<b>Air and Water Quality</b>			
Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	38	8.6	8.6
Drinking Water Violations (Average violations per community water system)	16	1.7	2.8
Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	9	92.8%	72.3%
<b>Climate and Health</b>			
Climate Policies (Number out of four policies)	30	1	—
Heat and Worker Health (Cases per 10,000 full-time workers)*	1	0.1	—
<b>Housing and Transit</b>			
Drive Alone to Work (% of workers age 16+)*	35	75.4%	69.2%
Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	43	23.3%	16.4%
Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	12	12.7%	16.8%
<b>Clinical Care</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>0.204</b>	
<b>Access to Care</b>			
Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	16	9.5%	10.6%
Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	34	58.4	65.8
Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	20	371.1	344.9
Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	20	307.5	283.4
Uninsured (% of population)	18	6.1%	7.9%
<b>Preventive Clinical Services</b>			
Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	13	69.9%	66.9%
Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	28	61.1%	61.8%
Dental Visit (% of adults)	29	64.4%	66.0%
Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	24	42.9%	42.9%
HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	25	63.4%	61.4%
<b>Quality of Care</b>			
Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	8	87.4%	84.0%
Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries age 18+)	34	2,935	2,665
<b>Behaviors</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>-0.561</b>	
<b>Nutrition and Physical Activity</b>			
Exercise (% of adults)	23	30.6%	30.4%
Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	25	7.3%	7.4%
Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	38	26.4%	24.2%
<b>Sexual Health</b>			
Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	22	463.2	495.0
High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	44	7.0%	5.7%
Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	32	15.4	13.6
<b>Sleep Health</b>			
Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	42	38.5%	35.5%
<b>Smoking and Tobacco Use</b>			
E-Cigarette Use (% of adults)*	30	8.3%	7.7%
Smoking (% of adults)	39	15.0%	12.1%
<b>Health Outcomes</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>-0.388</b>	
<b>Behavioral Health</b>			
Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	43	43.8	32.4
Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	26	16.9%	16.7%
Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	38	171%	15.4%
Non-Medical Drug Use (% of adults)	30	170%	176%
<b>Mortality</b>			
Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	37	9,954	8,522
Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	25	1.5	1.6
<b>Physical Health</b>			
Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	35	13.9%	12.6%
Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	28	8.7%	8.6%
Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	23	2.0	2.1
Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults)	40	13.5%	10.7%
Obesity (% of adults)	38	36.4%	34.3%
<b>Overall</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>-0.151</b>	

\* Additional measure that does not contribute to a state's overall rank.

— Data not available, missing or suppressed.



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2024 Annual Report

# Oklahoma

State Health Department Website: [oklahoma.gov/health](http://oklahoma.gov/health)

Overall Rank

47

## Key Findings

### Occupational Fatalities

35%▼

from 8.1 to 5.3 deaths per 100,000 workers between 2013-2015 and 2020-2022.

### Suicide

27%▲

from 16.8 to 21.3 deaths per 100,000 population between 2010 and 2022.

### High-Speed Internet

23%▲

from 75.3% to 92.4% of households between 2015 and 2023.

### Housing Cost Burden

12%▲

from 24.8% to 27.7% of households between 2016 and 2023.

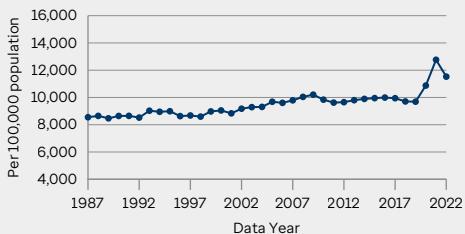
## 35 Years of Data

### Annual Report Rank History



### Premature Death

Years lost before age 75



## Measures

	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value
<b>Social &amp; Economic Factors</b>	45	-0.740	
Community and Family Safety	32	8.2	76
	37	5.3	4.2
	15	\$143	\$124
Economic Resources	45	83	—
	46	15.4%	12.2%
	31	4.70	4.87
Education	48	24.0%	32.1%
	36	89.7%	89.8%
Social Support and Engagement	48	21.3%	14.5%
	39	92.4%	93.8%
	11	58	—
	30	23.6%	23.2%
	47	52.7%	59.5%
<b>Physical Environment</b>	49	-0.390	
Air and Water Quality	40	8.8	8.6
	50	4.6	2.8
	34	63.5%	72.3%
Climate and Health	36	0	—
	25	0.5	—
Housing and Transit	45	77.4%	69.2%
	21	13.4%	16.4%
	21	13.5%	16.8%
<b>Clinical Care</b>	46	-0.965	
Access to Care	41	13.3%	10.6%
	33	59.1	65.8
	12	441.2	344.9
	43	241.4	283.4
	48	11.4%	7.9%
Preventive Clinical Services	33	64.9%	66.9%
	44	55.8%	61.8%
	45	58.8%	66.0%
	39	37.5%	42.9%
	48	44.2%	61.4%
Quality of Care	36	81.5%	84.0%
	37	2,967	2,665
<b>Behaviors</b>	47	-1.104	
Nutrition and Physical Activity	46	23.4%	30.4%
	49	3.8%	7.4%
	45	31.0%	24.2%
Sexual Health	31	502.3	495.0
	30	5.9%	5.7%
	46	21.2	13.6
Sleep Health	24	35.5%	35.5%
	48	11.3%	7.7%
	46	15.8%	12.1%
<b>Health Outcomes</b>	39	-0.382	
Behavioral Health	19	29.8	32.4
	5	14.4%	16.7%
	38	171%	15.4%
	41	19.7%	17.6%
Mortality	43	11,527	8,522
Physical Health	11	1.3	1.6
	31	13.5%	12.6%
	24	8.5%	8.6%
	23	2.0	2.1
	36	12.8%	10.7%
	43	38.7%	34.3%
<b>Overall</b>	47	-0.722	

\* Additional measure that does not contribute to a state's overall rank.

— Data not available, missing or suppressed.



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2024 Annual Report

# Oregon

Overall Rank

**19**

State Health Department Website: [oregon.gov/oha/ph](http://oregon.gov/oha/ph)

## Key Findings

**Homicide**  
**104%▲**

from 2.4 to 4.9 deaths per 100,000 population between 2013-2014 and 2021-2022.

**E-Cigarette Use**  
**89%▲**

from 4.4% to 8.3% of adults between 2017 and 2023.

**Uninsured**  
**68%▼**

from 17.1% to 5.5% of the population between 2010 and 2023.

**HPV Vaccination**  
**42%▲**

from 47.5% to 67.6% of adolescents ages 13-17 between 2016 and 2023.

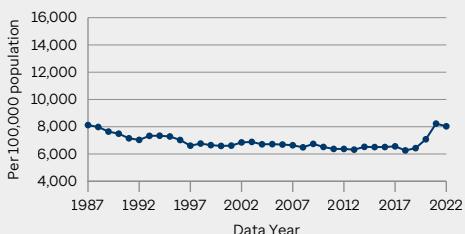
## 35 Years of Data

### Annual Report Rank History



### Premature Death

Years lost before age 75



## Measures

	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value
<b>Social &amp; Economic Factors</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>0.202</b>	
<b>Community and Family Safety</b>	Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	18	4.9
	Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	15	3.9
	Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	7	\$191
<b>Economic Resources</b>	Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	20	46
	Food Insecurity (% of households)	36	12.8%
	Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	29	4.66
<b>Education</b>	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	44	28.0%
	High School Completion (% of adults age 25+)	19	92.0%
			89.8%
<b>Social Support and Engagement</b>	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	40	18.4%
	High-Speed Internet (% of households)	10	94.8%
	Residential Segregation – Black/White (Index from 0-100)	28	65
	Volunteerism (% of population age 16+)	16	28.0%
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens age 18+)	1	72.1%
			59.5%
<b>Physical Environment</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>-0.098</b>	
<b>Air and Water Quality</b>	Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	43	8.9
	Drinking Water Violations (Average violations per community water system)	18	1.8
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	48	26.4%
<b>Climate and Health</b>	Climate Policies (Number out of four policies)	12	3
	Heat and Worker Health (Cases per 10,000 full-time workers)*	–	–
<b>Housing and Transit</b>	Drive Alone to Work (% of workers age 16+)*	5	64.6%
	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	24	15.1%
	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	43	18.2%
<b>Clinical Care</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>0.402</b>	
<b>Access to Care</b>	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	21	10.2%
	Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	7	76.9
	Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	3	762.1
	Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	31	280.2
	Uninsured (% of population)	14	5.5%
<b>Preventive Clinical Services</b>	Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	37	64.3%
	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	27	61.3%
	Dental Visit (% of adults)	21	66.2%
	Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	22	43.6%
<b>Quality of Care</b>	HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	17	67.6%
	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	23	84.1%
	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries age 18+)	6	1,725
<b>Behaviors</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>0.550</b>	
<b>Nutrition and Physical Activity</b>	Exercise (% of adults)	7	32.4%
	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	33	6.5%
	Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	4	19.4%
<b>Sexual Health</b>	Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	12	365.6
	High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	34	6.2%
	Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	14	10.1
<b>Sleep Health</b>	Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	5	30.9%
	E-Cigarette Use (% of adults)*	30	8.3%
	Smoking (% of adults)	16	10.6%
<b>Health Outcomes</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>0.029</b>	
<b>Behavioral Health</b>	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	25	32.1
	Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	25	16.7%
	Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	41	172%
	Non-Medical Drug Use (% of adults)	38	18.9%
<b>Mortality</b>	Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	18	8,032
	Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	20	1.4
<b>Physical Health</b>	Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	34	13.8%
	Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	5	71%
	Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	13	1.8
	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults)	35	12.5%
	Obesity (% of adults)	21	33.6%
<b>Overall</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>0.228</b>	

\* Additional measure that does not contribute to a state's overall rank.

– Data not available, missing or suppressed.



Visit [AmericasHealthRankings.org](http://AmericasHealthRankings.org) for the full list of [measures](#), [source details](#) and [methodologies](#).

2024 Annual Report

# Pennsylvania

Overall Rank

**23**

State Health Department Website: [health.pa.gov](http://health.pa.gov)

## Key Findings

### Drug Deaths

**160%▲**

from 15.3 to 39.8 deaths per 100,000 population between 2010 and 2022.

### Crowded Housing

**38%▲**

from 1.3% to 1.8% of occupied housing units between 2014 and 2023.

### Air Pollution

**25%▼**

from 12.0 to 9.0 micrograms of fine particulate per cubic meter between 2009-2011 and 2021-2023.

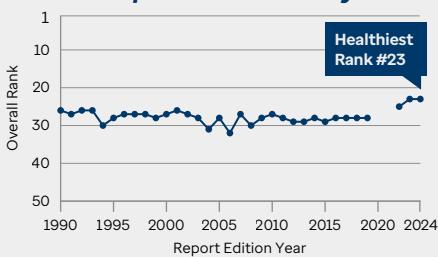
### Severe Housing Problems

**10%▼**

from 15.4% to 13.8% between 2009-2013 and 2017-2021.

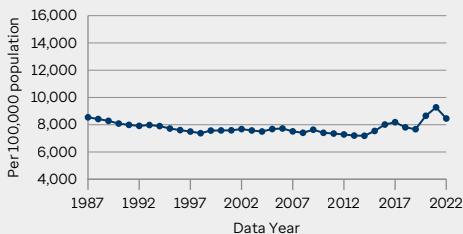
## 35 Years of Data

### Annual Report Rank History



### Premature Death

Years lost before age 75



## Measures

	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value
<b>Social &amp; Economic Factors</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>0.158</b>	
<b>Community and Family Safety</b>	35	8.4	76
Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	9	3.7	4.2
Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	43	\$79	\$124
Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)			
<b>Economic Resources</b>	25	50	—
Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	20	10.8%	12.2%
Food Insecurity (% of households)	35	4.78	4.87
Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)			
<b>Education</b>	11	34.0%	32.1%
Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	17	92.2%	89.8%
High School Completion (% of adults age 25+)			
<b>Social Support and Engagement</b>	13	13.6%	14.5%
Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	33	92.9%	93.8%
High-Speed Internet (% of households)	43	73	—
Residential Segregation – Black/White (Index from 0-100)	23	25.6%	23.2%
Volunteerism (% of population age 16+)	9	65.1%	59.5%
Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens age 18+)			
<b>Physical Environment</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>0.038</b>	
<b>Air and Water Quality</b>	44	9.0	8.6
Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	9	1.6	2.8
Drinking Water Violations (Average violations per community water system)	39	55.3%	72.3%
Water Fluoridation (% of population served)			
<b>Climate and Health</b>	12	3	—
Climate Policies (Number out of four policies)	1	0.1	—
Heat and Worker Health (Cases per 10,000 full-time workers)*			
<b>Housing and Transit</b>	16	68.5%	69.2%
Drive Alone to Work (% of workers age 16+)*	47	27.7%	16.4%
Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	23	13.8%	16.8%
Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)			
<b>Clinical Care</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>0.399</b>	
<b>Access to Care</b>	—	—	10.6%
Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	25	62.5	65.8
Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	30	300.8	344.9
Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	15	3176	2834
Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	12	5.4%	7.9%
Uninsured (% of population)			
<b>Preventive Clinical Services</b>	27	671%	66.9%
Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	14	63.4%	61.8%
Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	17	677%	66.0%
Dental Visit (% of adults)	—	—	42.9%
Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	21	65.6%	61.4%
HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)			
<b>Quality of Care</b>	—	—	84.0%
Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	33	2,887	2,665
Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries age 18+)			
<b>Behaviors</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>0.200</b>	
<b>Nutrition and Physical Activity</b>	—	—	30.4%
Exercise (% of adults)	20	7.8%	74%
Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	—	—	24.2%
Physical Inactivity (% of adults)			
<b>Sexual Health</b>	17	421.3	495.0
Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	4	4.9%	5.7%
High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	15	10.6	13.6
Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)			
<b>Sleep Health</b>	33	37.1%	35.5%
Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	—	—	7.7%
<b>Smoking and Tobacco Use</b>	—	—	12.1%
E-Cigarette Use (% of adults)*			
Smoking (% of adults)			
<b>Health Outcomes</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>-0.011</b>	
<b>Behavioral Health</b>	37	39.8	32.4
Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	—	—	16.7%
Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	—	—	15.4%
Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	33	18.0%	17.6%
Non-Medical Drug Use (% of adults)			
<b>Mortality</b>	25	8,456	8,522
Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	27	1.6	1.6
Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)			
<b>Physical Health</b>	—	—	12.6%
Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	24	8.5%	8.6%
Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	35	2.1	2.1
Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	—	—	10.7%
Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults)	—	—	34.3%
Obesity (% of adults)			
<b>Overall</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>0.148</b>	

\* Additional measure that does not contribute to a state's overall rank.

— Data not available, missing or suppressed.



Visit [AmericasHealthRankings.org](http://AmericasHealthRankings.org) for the full list of [measures](#), [source details](#) and [methodologies](#).

2024 Annual Report

# Rhode Island

State Health Department Website: [health.ri.gov](http://health.ri.gov)

Overall Rank

9

## Key Findings

### Drug Deaths

**147%▲**

from 15.7 to 38.8 deaths per 100,000 population between 2010 and 2022.

### Chronic Kidney Disease

**61%▲**

from 2.3% to 3.7% of adults between 2016 and 2023.

### Smoking

**53%▼**

from 20.0% to 9.5% of adults between 2011 and 2023.

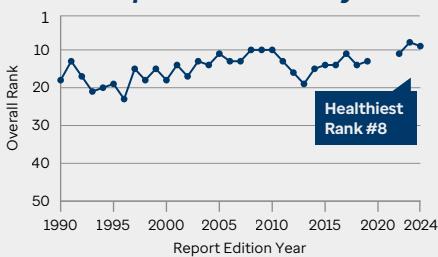
### Food Insecurity

**33%▼**

from 14.4% to 9.7% of households between 2011-2013 and 2021-2023.

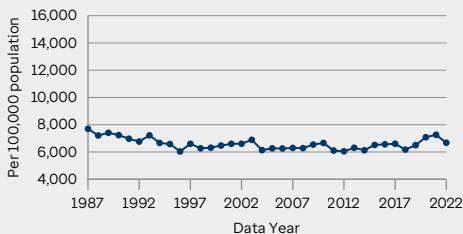
## 35 Years of Data

### Annual Report Rank History



### Premature Death

Years lost before age 75



## Measures

	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value
<b>Social &amp; Economic Factors</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>0.432</b>	
<b>Community and Family Safety</b>	Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	7	2.8
	Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	22	4.2
	Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	2	\$333
<b>Economic Resources</b>	Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	21	47
	Food Insecurity (% of households)	9	9.7%
	Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	37	4.86
<b>Education</b>	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	13	33.8%
	High School Completion (% of adults age 25+)	37	89.6%
			89.8%
<b>Social Support and Engagement</b>	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	8	12.5%
	High-Speed Internet (% of households)	7	95.2%
	Residential Segregation – Black/White (Index from 0-100)	30	66
	Volunteerism (% of population age 16+)	42	20.1%
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens age 18+)	21	60.4%
<b>Physical Environment</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>0.198</b>	
<b>Air and Water Quality</b>	Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	10	6.6
	Drinking Water Violations (Average violations per community water system)	39	2.9
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	20	84.3%
<b>Climate and Health</b>	Climate Policies (Number out of four policies)	1	4
	Heat and Worker Health (Cases per 10,000 full-time workers)*	–	–
<b>Housing and Transit</b>	Drive Alone to Work (% of workers age 16+)*	30	73.0%
	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	49	30.1%
	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	36	16.3%
<b>Clinical Care</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1.204</b>	
<b>Access to Care</b>	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	6	8.3%
	Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	40	55.6
	Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	8	533.4
	Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	3	372.8
	Uninsured (% of population)	5	4.5%
<b>Preventive Clinical Services</b>	Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	2	77.8%
	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	2	66.2%
	Dental Visit (% of adults)	5	70.3%
	Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	3	52.7%
<b>Quality of Care</b>	HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	1	84.2%
	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	6	88.6%
	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries age 18+)	25	2,564
<b>Behaviors</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>0.514</b>	
<b>Nutrition and Physical Activity</b>	Exercise (% of adults)	29	29.9%
	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	8	9.5%
	Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	38	26.4%
<b>Sexual Health</b>	Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	25	475.3
	High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	1	4.5%
	Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	7	8.3
<b>Sleep Health</b>	Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	26	35.6%
	E-Cigarette Use (% of adults)*	14	6.8%
	Smoking (% of adults)	9	9.5%
<b>Health Outcomes</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0.470</b>	
<b>Behavioral Health</b>	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	35	38.8
	Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	34	18.0%
	Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	34	16.2%
	Non-Medical Drug Use (% of adults)	7	11.7%
<b>Mortality</b>	Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	4	6,677
	Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	3	1.1
<b>Physical Health</b>	Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	27	12.9%
	Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	18	79%
	Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	3	1.5
	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults)	29	11.3%
	Obesity (% of adults)	15	31.6%
<b>Overall</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>0.550</b>	

\* Additional measure that does not contribute to a state's overall rank.

– Data not available, missing or suppressed.



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2024 Annual Report

# South Carolina

State Health Department Website: [dph.sc.gov](http://dph.sc.gov)

Overall Rank

**37**

## Key Findings

### Drug Deaths

**245%▲**

from 12.5 to 43.1 deaths per 100,000 population between 2012 and 2022.

### HPV Vaccination

**110%▲**

from 29.1% to 61.0% of adolescents ages 13-17 between 2016 and 2023.

### Chronic Kidney Disease

**55%▲**

from 2.9% to 4.5% of adults between 2015 and 2023.

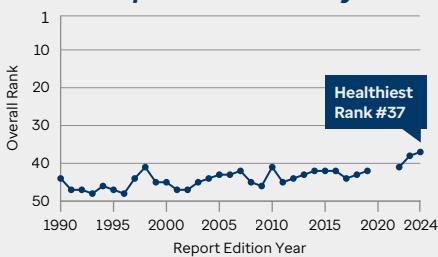
### Poverty

**14%▼**

from 16.7% to 14.3% between 2014 and 2023.

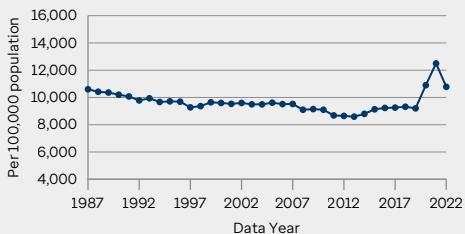
## 35 Years of Data

### Annual Report Rank History



### Premature Death

Years lost before age 75



## Measures

	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value
<b>Social &amp; Economic Factors</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>-0.272</b>	
<b>Community and Family Safety</b>			
Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	46	11.9	76
Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	47	6.3	4.2
Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	36	\$102	\$124
<b>Economic Resources</b>			
Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	37	68	—
Food Insecurity (% of households)	44	14.4%	12.2%
Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	28	4.62	4.87
<b>Education</b>			
Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	21	32.5%	32.1%
High School Completion (% of adults age 25+)	33	90.2%	89.8%
<b>Social Support and Engagement</b>			
Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	21	15.1%	14.5%
High-Speed Internet (% of households)	38	92.5%	93.8%
Residential Segregation – Black/White (Index from 0-100)	2	49	—
Volunteerism (% of population age 16+)	37	21.8%	23.2%
Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens age 18+)	45	54.2%	59.5%
<b>Physical Environment</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>0.608</b>	
<b>Air and Water Quality</b>			
Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	31	8.1	8.6
Drinking Water Violations (Average violations per community water system)	18	1.8	2.8
Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	10	92.0%	72.3%
<b>Climate and Health</b>			
Climate Policies (Number out of four policies)	30	1	—
Heat and Worker Health (Cases per 10,000 full-time workers)*	1	0.1	—
<b>Housing and Transit</b>			
Drive Alone to Work (% of workers age 16+)*	38	76.1%	69.2%
Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	7	8.6%	16.4%
Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	26	14.1%	16.8%
<b>Clinical Care</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>-0.443</b>	
<b>Access to Care</b>			
Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	39	12.8%	10.6%
Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	42	53.8	65.8
Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	40	237.2	344.9
Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	37	266.0	283.4
Uninsured (% of population)	38	9.1%	7.9%
<b>Preventive Clinical Services</b>			
Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	35	64.4%	66.9%
Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	24	62.0%	61.8%
Dental Visit (% of adults)	33	63.1%	66.0%
Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	37	37.8%	42.9%
HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	31	61.0%	61.4%
<b>Quality of Care</b>			
Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	31	82.7%	84.0%
Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries age 18+)	20	2,464	2,665
<b>Behaviors</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>-0.268</b>	
<b>Nutrition and Physical Activity</b>			
Exercise (% of adults)	12	31.6%	30.4%
Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	18	8.0%	7.4%
Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	37	26.3%	24.2%
<b>Sexual Health</b>			
Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	47	672.5	495.0
High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	32	6.0%	5.7%
Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	39	17.3	13.6
<b>Sleep Health</b>			
Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	23	35.4%	35.5%
<b>Smoking and Tobacco Use</b>			
E-Cigarette Use (% of adults)*	20	76%	7.7%
Smoking (% of adults)	24	12.1%	12.1%
<b>Health Outcomes</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>-0.460</b>	
<b>Behavioral Health</b>			
Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	42	43.1	32.4
Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	19	161%	16.7%
Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	30	16.0%	15.4%
Non-Medical Drug Use (% of adults)	23	15.2%	17.6%
<b>Mortality</b>			
Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	41	10,780	8,522
Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	11	1.3	1.6
<b>Physical Health</b>			
Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	40	14.3%	12.6%
Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	45	10.0%	8.6%
Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	45	2.2	2.1
Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults)	40	13.5%	10.7%
Obesity (% of adults)	35	36.0%	34.3%
<b>Overall</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>-0.256</b>	

\* Additional measure that does not contribute to a state's overall rank.

— Data not available, missing or suppressed.



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2024 Annual Report

# South Dakota

State Health Department Website: [doh.sd.gov](http://doh.sd.gov)

Overall Rank

**22**

## Key Findings

### Homicide

**107%▲**

from 2.7 to 5.6 deaths per 100,000 population between 2011-2012 and 2021-2022.

### Depression

**59%▲**

from 14.5% to 23.1% of adults between 2013 and 2023.

### Uninsured

**33%▼**

from 12.4% to 8.3% of the population between 2010 and 2023.

### High-Speed Internet

**17%▲**

from 79.7% to 93.6% of households between 2015 and 2023.

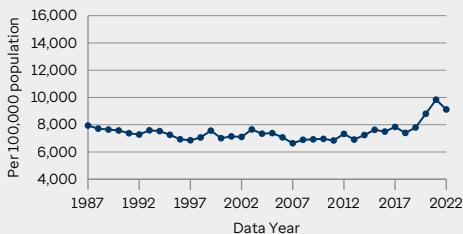
## 35 Years of Data

### Annual Report Rank History



### Premature Death

Years lost before age 75



## Measures

	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value
<b>Social &amp; Economic Factors</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>0.326</b>	
<b>Community and Family Safety</b>	20	5.6	76
Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	39	5.5	4.2
Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	19	\$136	\$124
Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	17	43	—
<b>Economic Resources</b>	3	9.0%	12.2%
Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	4	4.20	4.87
Food Insecurity (% of households)	22	32.4%	32.1%
Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	9	93.5%	89.8%
<b>Education</b>	38	18.1%	14.5%
Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	25	93.6%	93.8%
High School Completion (% of adults age 25+)	33	67	—
<b>Social Support and Engagement</b>	5	34.2%	23.2%
Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	39	56.0%	59.5%
High-Speed Internet (% of households)	3	Volunteerism (% of population age 16+)	—
Residential Segregation – Black/White (Index from 0-100)	39	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens age 18+)	—
<b>Physical Environment</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0.807</b>	
<b>Air and Water Quality</b>	5	5.9	8.6
Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	3	1.1	2.8
Drinking Water Violations (Average violations per community water system)	7	94.2%	72.3%
Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	36	0	—
<b>Climate and Health</b>	—	—	—
Climate Policies (Number out of four policies)	—	—	—
Heat and Worker Health (Cases per 10,000 full-time workers)*	37	76.0%	69.2%
<b>Housing and Transit</b>	30	17.5%	16.4%
Drive Alone to Work (% of workers age 16+)*	3	11.4%	16.8%
Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	32	8.3%	7.9%
Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	21	0.207	
<b>Clinical Care</b>	22	10.3%	10.6%
<b>Access to Care</b>	31	59.9	65.8
Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	39	254.4	344.9
Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	12	352.0	283.4
Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	32	8.3%	7.9%
Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	40	63.9%	66.9%
Uninsured (% of population)	18	63.1%	61.8%
<b>Preventive Clinical Services</b>	6	69.6%	66.0%
Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	17	44.6%	42.9%
Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	6	72.3%	61.4%
Dental Visit (% of adults)	45	86.3%	84.0%
Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	24	2,563	2,665
HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	39	Medicare beneficiaries age 18+)	
<b>Quality of Care</b>	35	-0.272	
<b>Behaviors</b>	41	26.5%	30.4%
<b>Nutrition and Physical Activity</b>	31	6.7%	7.4%
Exercise (% of adults)	31	25.7%	24.2%
Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	41	5671	4950
Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	3	4.7%	5.7%
<b>Sexual Health</b>	40	174	13.6
Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	6	31.2%	35.5%
High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	39	9.1%	7.7%
Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	41	15.2%	12.1%
<b>Sleep Health</b>	23	0.062	
<b>Smoking and Tobacco Use</b>	46	10.4	32.4
Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	11	21.3%	16.7%
E-Cigarette Use (% of adults)*	4	14.3%	15.4%
Smoking (% of adults)	48	10.8%	17.6%
<b>Mortality</b>	31	9,120	8,522
Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	35	Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	
Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	5	10.2%	12.6%
<b>Physical Health</b>	5	71%	8.6%
Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	5	1.6	2.1
Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	26	10.9%	10.7%
Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	35	36.0%	34.3%
Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults)	22	0.171	
Obesity (% of adults)	—	—	—
<b>Overall</b>	—	—	—

\* Additional measure that does not contribute to a state's overall rank.

— Data not available, missing or suppressed.



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2024 Annual Report

# Tennessee

State Health Department Website: [tn.gov/health](http://tn.gov/health)

Overall Rank

**44**

## Key Findings

### Excessive Drinking

**43%▲**

from 10.5% to 15.0% of adults between 2013 and 2023.

### Food Insecurity

**33%▼**

from 17.4% to 11.7% of households between 2011-2013 and 2021-2023.

### Occupational Fatalities

**29%▲**

from 4.9 to 6.3 deaths per 100,000 workers between 2012-2014 and 2020-2022.

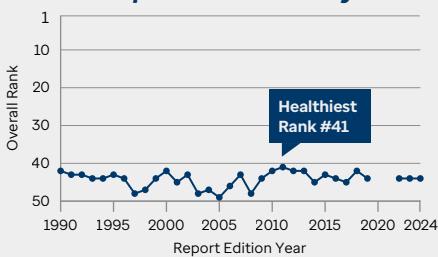
### Poverty

**18%▼**

from 17.4% to 14.2% between 2014 and 2023.

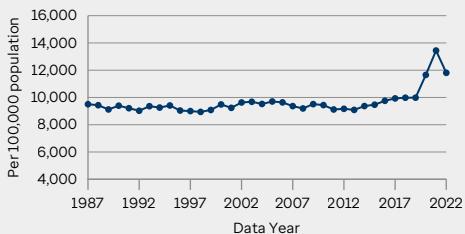
## 35 Years of Data

### Annual Report Rank History



### Premature Death

Years lost before age 75



## Measures

	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value
<b>Social &amp; Economic Factors</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>-0.394</b>	
Community and Family Safety	40	11.0	76
	47	6.3	4.2
	20	\$132	\$124
Economic Resources	33	60	—
	27	11.7%	12.2%
	29	4.66	4.87
Education	36	30.2%	32.1%
	35	90.1%	89.8%
Social Support and Engagement	35	176%	14.5%
	34	92.8%	93.8%
	35	68	—
	28	23.8%	23.2%
	41	55.5%	59.5%
<b>Physical Environment</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>0.550</b>	
Air and Water Quality	26	7.7	8.6
	5	1.5	2.8
	16	88.3%	72.3%
Climate and Health	36	0	—
	28	1.6	—
Housing and Transit	36	75.8%	69.2%
	15	11.3%	16.4%
	18	13.3%	16.8%
<b>Clinical Care</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>-0.810</b>	
Access to Care	45	14.9%	10.6%
	45	50.4	65.8
	45	211.7	344.9
	19	309.9	283.4
	41	9.3%	7.9%
Preventive Clinical Services	35	64.4%	66.9%
	40	57.0%	61.8%
	44	59.5%	66.0%
	42	36.6%	42.9%
	39	55.0%	61.4%
Quality of Care	29	83.0%	84.0%
	31	2,757	2,665
<b>Behaviors</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>-1.011</b>	
Nutrition and Physical Activity	37	274%	30.4%
	30	6.8%	74%
	33	26.0%	24.2%
Sexual Health	39	538.1	495.0
	42	6.9%	5.7%
	45	21.0	13.6
Sleep Health	44	38.8%	35.5%
	46	10.2%	7.7%
	47	170%	12.1%
<b>Health Outcomes</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>-0.758</b>	
Behavioral Health	49	54.2	32.4
	10	15.0%	16.7%
	46	19.6%	15.4%
	35	18.5%	17.6%
Mortality	45	11,808	8,522
Physical Health	11	1.3	1.6
	45	15.4%	12.6%
	34	9.0%	8.6%
	23	2.0	2.1
	47	16.1%	10.7%
	40	37.6%	34.3%
<b>Overall</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>-0.576</b>	

\* Additional measure that does not contribute to a state's overall rank.

— Data not available, missing or suppressed.



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2024 Annual Report

# Texas

State Health Department Website: [dshs.texas.gov](http://dshs.texas.gov)

Overall Rank

40

## Key Findings

### Frequent Mental Distress

61%▲

from 10.0% to 16.1% of adults between 2015 and 2023.

### Teen Births

61%▼

from 52.2 to 20.4 births per 1,000 females ages 15-19 between 2010 and 2022.

### Food Insecurity

21%▲

from 14.0% to 16.9% of households between 2015-2017 and 2021-2023.

### Poverty

15%▼

from 15.7% to 13.3% between 2014 and 2023.

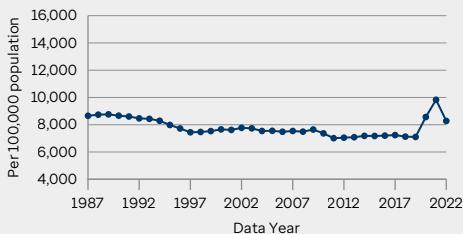
## 35 Years of Data

### Annual Report Rank History



### Premature Death

Years lost before age 75



## Measures

	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value
<b>Social &amp; Economic Factors</b>	42	-0.500	
Community and Family Safety	28	78	76
	32	4.9	4.2
	45	\$78	\$124
Economic Resources	41	74	—
	49	16.9%	12.2%
	32	4.71	4.87
Education	37	29.9%	32.1%
	49	86.3%	89.8%
Social Support and Engagement	19	14.9%	14.5%
	21	93.9%	93.8%
	11	58	—
	39	21.3%	23.2%
	41	55.5%	59.5%
<b>Physical Environment</b>	45	-0.135	
Air and Water Quality	45	9.1	8.6
	46	3.5	2.8
	30	70.7%	72.3%
Climate and Health	30	1	—
	13	0.2	—
Housing and Transit	24	71.7%	69.2%
	5	8.3%	16.4%
	42	17.5%	16.8%
<b>Clinical Care</b>	50	-1.298	
Access to Care	48	18.3%	10.6%
	39	55.7	65.8
	49	175.9	344.9
	50	221.0	283.4
	50	16.4%	7.9%
Preventive Clinical Services	28	66.8%	66.9%
	49	53.8%	61.8%
	47	57.9%	66.0%
	43	35.5%	42.9%
	38	57.5%	61.4%
Quality of Care	46	74.6%	84.0%
	32	2,868	2,665
		Medicare beneficiaries age 18+)	
<b>Behaviors</b>	31	-0.170	
Nutrition and Physical Activity	19	30.9%	30.4%
	14	8.8%	74%
	41	27.8%	24.2%
Sexual Health	35	5178	4950
	21	5.6%	5.7%
	43	20.4	13.6
Sleep Health	32	36.9%	35.5%
	28	79%	7.7%
	19	11.3%	12.1%
<b>Health Outcomes</b>	17	0.159	
Behavioral Health	4	18.3	32.4
	37	18.2%	16.7%
	32	16.1%	15.4%
	28	16.6%	17.6%
Mortality	22	8,275	8,522
		Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	
	11	1.3	1.6
Physical Health	14	12.2%	12.6%
	28	8.7%	8.6%
	23	2.0	2.1
	4	8.3%	10.7%
	25	34.4%	34.3%
<b>Overall</b>	40	-0.353	

\* Additional measure that does not contribute to a state's overall rank.

— Data not available, missing or suppressed.



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2024 Annual Report

# Utah

State Health Department Website: [dhhs.utah.gov](http://dhhs.utah.gov)

Overall Rank

6

## Key Findings

### Teen Births

**68%▼**

from 28.0 to 9.0 births per 1,000 females ages 15-19 between 2010 and 2022.

### Frequent Mental Distress

**54%▲**

from 10.5% to 16.2% of adults between 2013 and 2023.

### Obesity

**24%▲**

from 24.4% to 30.2% of adults between 2011 and 2023.

### Drug Deaths

**21%▼**

from 23.5 to 18.5 deaths per 100,000 population between 2012 and 2022.

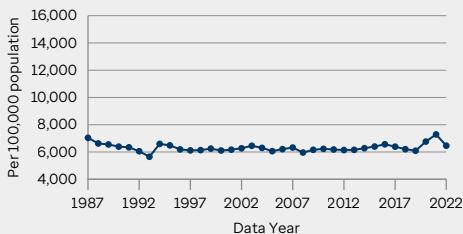
## 35 Years of Data

### Annual Report Rank History



### Premature Death

Years lost before age 75



## Measures

		State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value
<b>Social &amp; Economic Factors</b>		<b>4</b>	<b>0.752</b>	
<b>Community and Family Safety</b>	Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	5	2.4	76
	Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	22	4.2	4.2
	Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	38	\$95	\$124
<b>Economic Resources</b>	Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	12	36	—
	Food Insecurity (% of households)	28	11.8%	12.2%
	Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	1	3.76	4.87
<b>Education</b>	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	7	36.8%	32.1%
	High School Completion (% of adults age 25+)	13	93.1%	89.8%
<b>Social Support and Engagement</b>	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	4	11.2%	14.5%
	High-Speed Internet (% of households)	5	95.3%	93.8%
	Residential Segregation – Black/White (Index from 0-100)	41	71	—
	Volunteerism (% of population age 16+)	1	40.7%	23.2%
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens age 18+)	31	58.2%	59.5%
<b>Physical Environment</b>		<b>37</b>	<b>0.130</b>	
<b>Air and Water Quality</b>	Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	32	8.2	8.6
	Drinking Water Violations (Average violations per community water system)	20	1.9	2.8
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	43	43.6%	72.3%
<b>Climate and Health</b>	Climate Policies (Number out of four policies)	36	0	—
	Heat and Worker Health (Cases per 10,000 full-time workers)*	—	—	—
<b>Housing and Transit</b>	Drive Alone to Work (% of workers age 16+)*	13	68.0%	69.2%
	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	10	9.9%	16.4%
	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	19	13.4%	16.8%
<b>Clinical Care</b>		<b>25</b>	<b>0.095</b>	
<b>Access to Care</b>	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	34	11.6%	10.6%
	Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	27	61.6	65.8
	Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	13	421.0	344.9
	Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	47	231.6	283.4
	Uninsured (% of population)	31	8.0%	7.9%
<b>Preventive Clinical Services</b>	Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	8	74.0%	66.9%
	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	36	59.4%	61.8%
	Dental Visit (% of adults)	4	71.3%	66.0%
	Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	34	38.2%	42.9%
<b>Quality of Care</b>	HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	29	61.2%	61.4%
	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	44	78.7%	84.0%
	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries age 18+)	3	1,505	2,665
<b>Behaviors</b>		<b>3</b>	<b>1.036</b>	
<b>Nutrition and Physical Activity</b>	Exercise (% of adults)	5	33.1%	30.4%
	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	23	7.4%	7.4%
	Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	1	16.2%	24.2%
<b>Sexual Health</b>	Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	7	328.6	495.0
	High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	7	5.3%	5.7%
	Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	10	9.0	13.6
<b>Sleep Health</b>	Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	19	34.2%	35.5%
	E-Cigarette Use (% of adults)*	12	6.7%	7.7%
	Smoking (% of adults)	1	6.0%	12.1%
<b>Health Outcomes</b>		<b>4</b>	<b>0.632</b>	
<b>Behavioral Health</b>	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	5	18.5	32.4
	Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	1	12.5%	16.7%
	Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	34	16.2%	15.4%
	Non-Medical Drug Use (% of adults)	32	178%	176%
<b>Mortality</b>	Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	3	6,463	8,522
	Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	39	2.2	1.6
<b>Physical Health</b>	Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	9	11.8%	12.6%
	Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	11	76%	8.6%
	Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	5	1.6	2.1
	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults)	8	8.6%	10.7%
	Obesity (% of adults)	10	30.2%	34.3%
<b>Overall</b>		<b>6</b>	<b>0.618</b>	

\* Additional measure that does not contribute to a state's overall rank.

— Data not available, missing or suppressed.

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2024 Annual Report

# Vermont

State Health Department Website: [healthvermont.gov](http://healthvermont.gov)

Overall Rank

2

## Key Findings

### Drug Deaths

**336%▲**

from 9.8 to 42.7 deaths per 100,000 population between 2010 and 2022.

### Teen Births

**68%▼**

from 17.9 to 5.8 births per 1,000 females ages 15-19 between 2010 and 2022.

### Frequent Mental Distress

**65%▲**

from 9.6% to 15.8% of adults between 2013 and 2023.

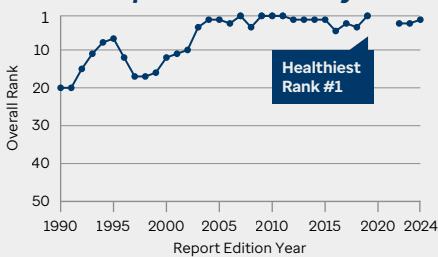
### Chlamydia

**45%▼**

from 357.0 to 198.0 cases per 100,000 population between 2014 and 2022.

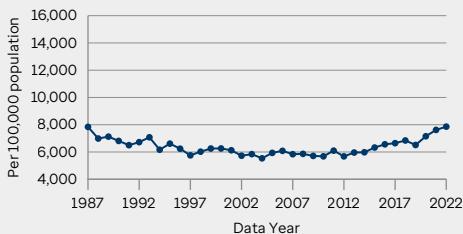
## 35 Years of Data

### Annual Report Rank History



### Premature Death

Years lost before age 75



## Measures

		State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value
<b>Social &amp; Economic Factors</b>		<b>6</b>	<b>0.717</b>	
<b>Community and Family Safety</b>	Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	3	2.2	76
	Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	35	5.2	4.2
	Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	5	\$206	\$124
<b>Economic Resources</b>	Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	3	18	—
	Food Insecurity (% of households)	5	9.2%	12.2%
	Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	19	4.44	4.87
<b>Education</b>	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	16	33.6%	32.1%
	High School Completion (% of adults age 25+)	1	95.5%	89.8%
<b>Social Support and Engagement</b>	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	31	171%	14.5%
	High-Speed Internet (% of households)	28	93.5%	93.8%
	Residential Segregation – Black/White (Index from 0-100)	25	64	—
	Volunteerism (% of population age 16+)	12	29.1%	23.2%
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens age 18+)	8	65.3%	59.5%
<b>Physical Environment</b>		<b>19</b>	<b>0.457</b>	
<b>Air and Water Quality</b>	Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	5	5.9	8.6
	Drinking Water Violations (Average violations per community water system)	31	2.2	2.8
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	38	56.7%	72.3%
<b>Climate and Health</b>	Climate Policies (Number out of four policies)	1	4	—
	Heat and Worker Health (Cases per 10,000 full-time workers)*	—	—	—
<b>Housing and Transit</b>	Drive Alone to Work (% of workers age 16+)*	14	68.1%	69.2%
	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	39	21.8%	16.4%
	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	31	15.3%	16.8%
<b>Clinical Care</b>		<b>3</b>	<b>1.193</b>	
<b>Access to Care</b>	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	2	7.0%	10.6%
	Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	20	66.1	65.8
	Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	4	584.4	344.9
	Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	10	336.2	283.4
	Uninsured (% of population)	3	3.4%	7.9%
<b>Preventive Clinical Services</b>	Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	6	75.6%	66.9%
	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	25	61.8%	61.8%
	Dental Visit (% of adults)	15	68.0%	66.0%
	Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	2	54.3%	42.9%
<b>Quality of Care</b>	HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	15	68.3%	61.4%
	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	2	91.6%	84.0%
	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries age 18+)	12	2,139	2,665
<b>Behaviors</b>		<b>1</b>	<b>1.177</b>	
<b>Nutrition and Physical Activity</b>	Exercise (% of adults)	3	33.7%	30.4%
	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	1	12.9%	74%
	Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	6	20.3%	24.2%
<b>Sexual Health</b>	Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	1	198.0	495.0
	High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	21	5.6%	5.7%
	Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	2	5.8	13.6
<b>Sleep Health</b>	Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	1	29.6%	35.5%
	E-Cigarette Use (% of adults)*	1	4.9%	7.7%
<b>Smoking and Tobacco Use</b>	Smoking (% of adults)	19	11.3%	12.1%
<b>Health Outcomes</b>		<b>8</b>	<b>0.540</b>	
<b>Behavioral Health</b>	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	41	42.7	32.4
	Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	33	177%	16.7%
	Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	28	15.8%	15.4%
	Non-Medical Drug Use (% of adults)	1	7.4%	17.6%
<b>Mortality</b>	Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	17	7,859	8,522
	Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	—	—	1.6
<b>Physical Health</b>	Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	23	12.4%	12.6%
	Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	11	76%	8.6%
	Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	1	1.1	2.1
	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults)	26	10.9%	10.7%
	Obesity (% of adults)	6	28.8%	34.3%
<b>Overall</b>		<b>2</b>	<b>0.810</b>	

\* Additional measure that does not contribute to a state's overall rank.

— Data not available, missing or suppressed.



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2024 Annual Report

# Virginia

Overall Rank

**15**

State Health Department Website: [vdh.virginia.gov](http://vdh.virginia.gov)

## Key Findings

### Drug Deaths

**322%▲**

from 6.8 to 28.7 deaths per 100,000 population between 2010 and 2022.

### Homicide

**78%▲**

from 4.1 to 7.3 deaths per 100,000 population between 2011-2012 and 2021-2022.

### Physical Inactivity

**11%▼**

from 25.1% to 22.3% of adults between 2011 and 2023.

### Severe Housing Problems

**10%▼**

from 15.5% to 13.9% between 2009-2013 and 2017-2021.

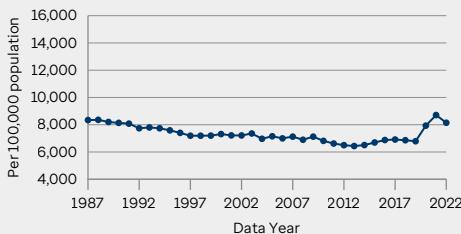
## 35 Years of Data

### Annual Report Rank History



### Premature Death

Years lost before age 75



## Measures

	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value
<b>Social &amp; Economic Factors</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0.468</b>	
<b>Community and Family Safety</b>			
Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	27	7.3	76
Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	18	4.1	4.2
Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	34	\$107	\$124
<b>Economic Resources</b>			
Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	9	31	—
Food Insecurity (% of households)	13	10.0%	12.2%
Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	40	4.89	4.87
<b>Education</b>			
Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	26	31.8%	32.1%
High School Completion (% of adults age 25+)	25	91.4%	89.8%
<b>Social Support and Engagement</b>			
Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	12	13.3%	14.5%
High-Speed Internet (% of households)	24	93.7%	93.8%
Residential Segregation – Black/White (Index from 0-100)	3	52	—
Volunteerism (% of population age 16+)	20	27.2%	23.2%
Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens age 18+)	16	62.4%	59.5%
<b>Physical Environment</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.870</b>	
<b>Air and Water Quality</b>			
Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	14	6.9	8.6
Drinking Water Violations (Average violations per community water system)	20	1.9	2.8
Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	5	95.6%	72.3%
<b>Climate and Health</b>			
Climate Policies (Number out of four policies)	12	3	—
Heat and Worker Health (Cases per 10,000 full-time workers)*	23	0.4	—
<b>Housing and Transit</b>			
Drive Alone to Work (% of workers age 16+)*	15	68.4%	69.2%
Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	19	12.8%	16.4%
Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	25	13.9%	16.8%
<b>Clinical Care</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>0.337</b>	
<b>Access to Care</b>			
Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	14	9.2%	10.6%
Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	20	66.1	65.8
Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	36	273.1	344.9
Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	36	274.3	283.4
Uninsured (% of population)	23	6.4%	7.9%
<b>Preventive Clinical Services</b>			
Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	24	67.8%	66.9%
Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	8	64.1%	61.8%
Dental Visit (% of adults)	10	68.4%	66.0%
Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	9	48.1%	42.9%
HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	27	62.9%	61.4%
<b>Quality of Care</b>			
Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	22	84.2%	84.0%
Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries age 18+)	21	2,479	2,665
<b>Behaviors</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>0.109</b>	
<b>Nutrition and Physical Activity</b>			
Exercise (% of adults)	9	31.8%	30.4%
Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	27	7.0%	7.4%
Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	16	22.3%	24.2%
<b>Sexual Health</b>			
Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	23	469.7	495.0
High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	38	6.4%	5.7%
Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	19	11.2	13.6
<b>Sleep Health</b>			
Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	30	36.2%	35.5%
<b>Smoking and Tobacco Use</b>			
E-Cigarette Use (% of adults)*	15	70%	7.7%
Smoking (% of adults)	18	10.9%	12.1%
<b>Health Outcomes</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>0.178</b>	
<b>Behavioral Health</b>			
Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	17	28.7	32.4
Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	9	14.9%	16.7%
Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	22	15.4%	15.4%
Non-Medical Drug Use (% of adults)	14	13.8%	17.6%
<b>Mortality</b>			
Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	20	8,146	8,522
Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	11	1.3	1.6
<b>Physical Health</b>			
Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	25	12.7%	12.6%
Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	23	8.4%	8.6%
Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	35	2.1	2.1
Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults)	31	11.7%	10.7%
Obesity (% of adults)	24	34.3%	34.3%
<b>Overall</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>0.344</b>	

\* Additional measure that does not contribute to a state's overall rank.

— Data not available, missing or suppressed.



Visit [AmericasHealthRankings.org](http://AmericasHealthRankings.org) for the full list of [measures](#), [source details](#) and [methodologies](#).

2024 Annual Report

# Washington

State Health Department Website: [doh.wa.gov](http://doh.wa.gov)

Overall Rank

7

## Key Findings

### Drug Deaths

**161%▲**

from 13.4 to 35.0 deaths per 100,000 population between 2010 and 2022.

### Frequent Mental Distress

**44%▲**

from 11.2% to 16.1% of adults between 2015 and 2023.

### Food Insecurity

**34%▼**

from 14.3% to 9.5% of households between 2011-2013 and 2021-2023.

### Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease

**26%▼**

from 6.1% to 4.5% of adults between 2015 and 2023.

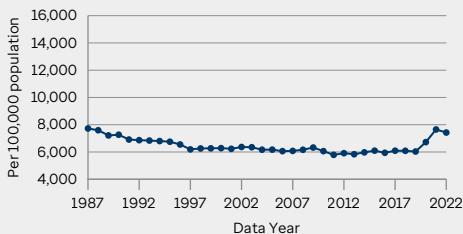
## 35 Years of Data

### Annual Report Rank History



### Premature Death

Years lost before age 75



## Measures

		State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value
<b>Social &amp; Economic Factors</b>		<b>5</b>	<b>0.721</b>	
<b>Community and Family Safety</b>	Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	19	5.0	76
	Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	1	2.8	4.2
	Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	17	\$139	\$124
<b>Economic Resources</b>	Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	10	33	—
	Food Insecurity (% of households)	7	9.5%	12.2%
	Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	27	4.61	4.87
<b>Education</b>	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	14	33.7%	32.1%
	High School Completion (% of adults age 25+)	16	92.4%	89.8%
	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	14	13.7%	14.5%
<b>Social Support and Engagement</b>	High-Speed Internet (% of households)	1	95.7%	93.8%
	Residential Segregation – Black/White (Index from 0-100)	16	60	—
	Volunteerism (% of population age 16+)	24	25.0%	23.2%
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens age 18+)	7	65.6%	59.5%
<b>Physical Environment</b>		<b>22</b>	<b>0.382</b>	
<b>Air and Water Quality</b>	Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	32	8.2	8.6
	Drinking Water Violations (Average violations per community water system)	34	2.3	2.8
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	33	64.4%	72.3%
<b>Climate and Health</b>	Climate Policies (Number out of four policies)	1	4	—
	Heat and Worker Health (Cases per 10,000 full-time workers)*	1	0.1	—
<b>Housing and Transit</b>	Drive Alone to Work (% of workers age 16+)*	6	64.9%	69.2%
	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	22	13.8%	16.4%
	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	37	16.5%	16.8%
<b>Clinical Care</b>		<b>10</b>	<b>0.634</b>	
<b>Access to Care</b>	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	18	9.7%	10.6%
	Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	8	76.8	65.8
	Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	6	563.4	344.9
	Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	30	283.9	283.4
	Uninsured (% of population)	21	6.3%	7.9%
<b>Preventive Clinical Services</b>	Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	9	72.4%	66.9%
	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	25	61.8%	61.8%
	Dental Visit (% of adults)	16	67.8%	66.0%
	Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	8	48.2%	42.9%
<b>Quality of Care</b>	HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	22	65.2%	61.4%
	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	20	84.8%	84.0%
	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries age 18+)	7	1,836	2,665
<b>Behaviors</b>		<b>4</b>	<b>0.863</b>	
<b>Nutrition and Physical Activity</b>	Exercise (% of adults)	9	31.8%	30.4%
	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	9	9.0%	74%
	Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	3	18.1%	24.2%
<b>Sexual Health</b>	Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	11	3652	495.0
	High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	21	5.6%	5.7%
	Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	11	9.6	13.6
<b>Sleep Health</b>	Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	9	32.4%	35.5%
	E-Cigarette Use (% of adults)*	18	72%	7.7%
<b>Smoking and Tobacco Use</b>	Smoking (% of adults)	4	9.0%	12.1%
<b>Health Outcomes</b>		<b>13</b>	<b>0.337</b>	
<b>Behavioral Health</b>	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	31	35.0	32.4
	Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	27	170%	16.7%
	Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	32	16.1%	15.4%
	Non-Medical Drug Use (% of adults)	37	18.7%	17.6%
<b>Mortality</b>	Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	13	7,426	8,522
	Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	36	2.0	1.6
<b>Physical Health</b>	Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	19	12.3%	12.6%
	Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	3	70%	8.6%
	Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	11	1.7	2.1
	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults)	13	9.6%	10.7%
	Obesity (% of adults)	12	30.6%	34.3%
<b>Overall</b>		<b>7</b>	<b>0.607</b>	

\* Additional measure that does not contribute to a state's overall rank.

— Data not available, missing or suppressed.



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2024 Annual Report

# West Virginia

State Health Department Website: [dhh.wv.gov](http://dhh.wv.gov)

Overall Rank

**46**

## Key Findings

### Asthma

**54%▲**

from 9.0% to 13.9% of adults between 2013 and 2023.

### Occupational Fatalities

**41%▼**

from 8.6 to 5.1 deaths per 100,000 workers between 2015-2017 and 2020-2022.

### Flu Vaccination

**17%▼**

from 47.3% to 39.1% of adults between 2015 and 2023.

### Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease

**16%▼**

from 15.0% to 12.6% of adults between 2017 and 2023.

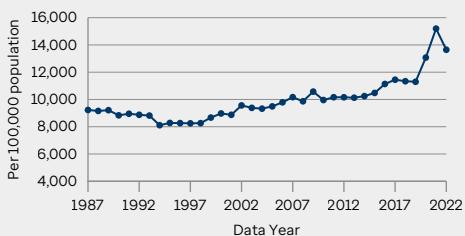
## 35 Years of Data

### Annual Report Rank History



### Premature Death

Years lost before age 75



## Measures

	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value
<b>Social &amp; Economic Factors</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>-0.795</b>	
<b>Community and Family Safety</b>			
Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	24	6.2	76
Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	34	5.1	4.2
Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	11	\$161	\$124
<b>Economic Resources</b>			
Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	47	87	—
Food Insecurity (% of households)	43	13.7%	12.2%
Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	38	4.87	4.87
<b>Education</b>			
Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	49	22.3%	32.1%
High School Completion (% of adults age 25+)	43	89.0%	89.8%
<b>Social Support and Engagement</b>			
Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	44	20.0%	14.5%
High-Speed Internet (% of households)	49	89.9%	93.8%
Residential Segregation – Black/White (Index from 0-100)	19	61	—
Volunteerism (% of population age 16+)	35	22.4%	23.2%
Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens age 18+)	50	47.3%	59.5%
<b>Physical Environment</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>0.182</b>	
<b>Air and Water Quality</b>			
Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	21	7.5	8.6
Drinking Water Violations (Average violations per community water system)	42	3.1	2.8
Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	13	90.5%	72.3%
<b>Climate and Health</b>			
Climate Policies (Number out of four policies)	36	0	—
Heat and Worker Health (Cases per 10,000 full-time workers)*	—	—	—
<b>Housing and Transit</b>			
Drive Alone to Work (% of workers age 16+)*	46	77.6%	69.2%
Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	34	19.8%	16.4%
Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	1	11.1%	16.8%
<b>Clinical Care</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>-0.483</b>	
<b>Access to Care</b>			
Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	38	12.5%	10.6%
Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	43	53.2	65.8
Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	46	206.2	344.9
Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	9	3374	283.4
Uninsured (% of population)	16	5.9%	7.9%
<b>Preventive Clinical Services</b>			
Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	42	63.2%	66.9%
Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	7	64.4%	61.8%
Dental Visit (% of adults)	48	56.6%	66.0%
Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	33	39.1%	42.9%
HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	45	49.8%	61.4%
<b>Quality of Care</b>			
Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	10	87.3%	84.0%
Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries age 18+)	50	3,859	2,665
<b>Behaviors</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>-0.896</b>	
<b>Nutrition and Physical Activity</b>			
Exercise (% of adults)	48	20.6%	30.4%
Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	45	5.1%	74%
Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	46	32.0%	24.2%
<b>Sexual Health</b>			
Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	4	250.7	495.0
High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	1	4.5%	5.7%
Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	42	19.8	13.6
<b>Sleep Health</b>			
Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	49	41.3%	35.5%
<b>Smoking and Tobacco Use</b>			
E-Cigarette Use (% of adults)*	44	10.1%	7.7%
Smoking (% of adults)	48	20.4%	12.1%
<b>Health Outcomes</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>-0.843</b>	
<b>Behavioral Health</b>			
Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	50	75.2	32.4
Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	2	13.3%	16.7%
Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	48	22.0%	15.4%
Non-Medical Drug Use (% of adults)	40	19.6%	17.6%
<b>Mortality</b>			
Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	50	13,647	8,522
Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	6	1.2	1.6
<b>Physical Health</b>			
Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	48	18.4%	12.6%
Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	45	10.0%	8.6%
Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	13	1.8	2.1
Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults)	48	20.5%	10.7%
Obesity (% of adults)	48	41.2%	34.3%
<b>Overall</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>-0.683</b>	

\* Additional measure that does not contribute to a state's overall rank.

— Data not available, missing or suppressed.



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2024 Annual Report

# Wisconsin

State Health Department Website: [dhs.wisconsin.gov](http://dhs.wisconsin.gov)

Overall Rank

**20**

## Key Findings

### Homicide

**104%▲**

from 2.8 to 5.7 deaths per 100,000 population between 2008-2009 and 2021-2022.

### Depression

**53%▲**

from 14.8% to 22.6% of adults between 2011 and 2023.

### Excessive Drinking

**23%▼**

from 25.7% to 19.8% of adults between 2011 and 2023.

### Severe Housing Problems

**20%▼**

from 15.5% to 12.4% between 2009-2013 and 2017-2021.

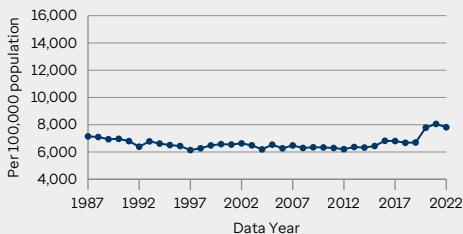
## 35 Years of Data

### Annual Report Rank History



### Premature Death

Years lost before age 75



## Measures

	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value
<b>Social &amp; Economic Factors</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>0.434</b>	
<b>Community and Family Safety</b>	21	5.7	76
Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	16	4.0	4.2
Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	49	\$69	\$124
<b>Economic Resources</b>	7	30	—
Food Insecurity (% of households)	19	10.7%	12.2%
Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	4	4.20	4.87
<b>Education</b>	20	32.6%	32.1%
Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	8	93.7%	89.8%
<b>Social Support and Engagement</b>	15	13.8%	14.5%
Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	25	93.6%	93.8%
High-Speed Internet (% of households)	47	77	—
Residential Segregation – Black/White (Index from 0-100)	25	24.9%	23.2%
Volunteerism (% of population age 16+)	4	67.3%	59.5%
Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens age 18+)			
<b>Physical Environment</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>0.487</b>	
<b>Air and Water Quality</b>	30	8.0	8.6
Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	9	1.6	2.8
Drinking Water Violations (Average violations per community water system)	19	84.6%	72.3%
<b>Climate and Health</b>	23	2	—
Heat and Worker Health (Cases per 10,000 full-time workers)*	1	0.1	—
<b>Housing and Transit</b>	32	74.9%	69.2%
Drive Alone to Work (% of workers age 16+)*	38	21.1%	16.4%
Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	9	12.4%	16.8%
Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)			
<b>Clinical Care</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0.581</b>	
<b>Access to Care</b>	8	8.4%	10.6%
Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	17	68.4	65.8
Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	34	276.8	344.9
Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	21	3074	283.4
Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	10	4.9%	7.9%
Uninsured (% of population)			
<b>Preventive Clinical Services</b>	21	68.4%	66.9%
Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	5	65.0%	61.8%
Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	14	68.2%	66.0%
Dental Visit (% of adults)	12	46.1%	42.9%
Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	10	69.9%	61.4%
<b>Quality of Care</b>	18	85.1%	84.0%
Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	19	2,403	2,665
Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries age 18+)			
<b>Behaviors</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>0.044</b>	
<b>Nutrition and Physical Activity</b>	36	275%	30.4%
Exercise (% of adults)	35	6.3%	74%
Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	40	26.8%	24.2%
<b>Sexual Health</b>	19	435.7	495.0
Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	7	5.3%	5.7%
High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	12	9.8	13.6
Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)			
<b>Sleep Health</b>	13	32.8%	35.5%
Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	11	6.6%	7.7%
<b>Smoking and Tobacco Use</b>	22	12.0%	12.1%
E-Cigarette Use (% of adults)*			
Smoking (% of adults)			
<b>Health Outcomes</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>-0.213</b>	
<b>Behavioral Health</b>	21	30.4	32.4
Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	42	19.8%	16.7%
Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	13	14.7%	15.4%
Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	11	12.8%	17.6%
<b>Mortality</b>	16	7,815	8,522
Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)			
Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	39	2.2	1.6
<b>Physical Health</b>	19	12.3%	12.6%
Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	20	8.0%	8.6%
Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	50	2.6	2.1
Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	25	10.8%	10.7%
Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults)	33	35.9%	34.3%
<b>Overall</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>0.222</b>	

\* Additional measure that does not contribute to a state's overall rank.

— Data not available, missing or suppressed.



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2024 Annual Report

# Wyoming

Overall Rank

**32**

State Health Department Website: [health.wyo.gov](http://health.wyo.gov)

## Key Findings

### Chronic Kidney Disease

**72%▲**

from 1.8% to 3.1% of adults between 2016 and 2023.

### Occupational Fatalities

**55%▼**

from 12.6 to 5.7 deaths per 100,000 workers between 2013-2015 and 2020-2022.

### Frequent Mental Distress

**45%▲**

from 9.8% to 14.2% of adults between 2013 and 2023.

### Chlamydia

**18%▼**

from 374.9 to 308.4 cases per 100,000 population between 2010 and 2022.

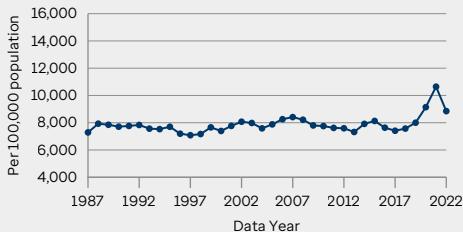
## 35 Years of Data

### Annual Report Rank History



### Premature Death

Years lost before age 75



## Measures

	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value
<b>Social &amp; Economic Factors</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>0.156</b>	
<b>Community and Family Safety</b>	Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	7	2.8
	Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	41	5.7
	Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	25	\$123
<b>Economic Resources</b>	Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	18	44
	Food Insecurity (% of households)	42	13.1%
	Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	8	4.25
<b>Education</b>	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	3	38.3%
	High School Completion (% of adults age 25+)	7	93.9%
			89.8%
<b>Social Support and Engagement</b>	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	46	21.1%
	High-Speed Internet (% of households)	43	91.9%
	Residential Segregation – Black/White (Index from 0-100)	38	70
	Volunteerism (% of population age 16+)	2	39.2%
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens age 18+)	33	57.3%
<b>Physical Environment</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>0.488</b>	
<b>Air and Water Quality</b>	Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	2	4.7
	Drinking Water Violations (Average violations per community water system)	5	1.5
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	40	55.0%
<b>Climate and Health</b>	Climate Policies (Number out of four policies)	36	0
	Heat and Worker Health (Cases per 10,000 full-time workers)*	–	–
<b>Housing and Transit</b>	Drive Alone to Work (% of workers age 16+)*	29	72.8%
	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	26	15.9%
	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	5	12.1%
<b>Clinical Care</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>-0.670</b>	
<b>Access to Care</b>	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	35	12.0%
	Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	18	68.3
	Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	14	419.7
	Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	39	261.8
	Uninsured (% of population)	45	10.7%
<b>Preventive Clinical Services</b>	Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	32	65.2%
	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	46	55.4%
	Dental Visit (% of adults)	26	65.2%
	Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	46	34.2%
<b>Quality of Care</b>	HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	41	54.2%
	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	45	76.5%
	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries age 18+)	17	2,377
<b>Behaviors</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>0.002</b>	
<b>Nutrition and Physical Activity</b>	Exercise (% of adults)	27	30.1%
	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	35	6.3%
	Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	36	26.2%
<b>Sexual Health</b>	Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	6	308.4
	High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	16	5.5%
	Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	33	16.0
<b>Sleep Health</b>	Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	8	32.3%
	E-Cigarette Use (% of adults)*	20	76%
	Smoking (% of adults)	34	14.0%
<b>Health Outcomes</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>-0.102</b>	
<b>Behavioral Health</b>	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	11	21.7
	Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	16	16.0%
	Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	7	14.2%
	Non-Medical Drug Use (% of adults)	39	19.2%
<b>Mortality</b>	Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	28	8,851
	Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	44	2.9
<b>Physical Health</b>	Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	28	13.1%
	Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	42	9.5%
	Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	5	1.6
	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults)	24	10.7%
	Obesity (% of adults)	19	33.3%
<b>Overall</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>-0.030</b>	

\* Additional measure that does not contribute to a state's overall rank.

– Data not available, missing or suppressed.



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2024 Annual Report